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GENEALOGICAL TABLES

ILLUSTRATIVE

OF MODERN HISTORY.

**London**

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# GENEALOGICAL TABLES

ILLUSTRATIVE

## OF MODERN HISTORY

BY

HEREFORD B. GEORGE, M.A., F.R.G.S.

FELLOW OF NEW COLLEGE, OXFORD

SECOND EDITION, REVISED AND ENLARGED



Oxford

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## P R E F A C E.

NAMES, dates, and genealogies have sometimes been opprobriously called the dry bones of history. One may perhaps venture to employ the phrase in a different sense, as implying that they are the necessary framework without which history has no coherence, though they are to a great extent clothed with more attractive matter when history is treated as a whole. It is a long and laborious process for every student to work out such genealogies for himself, even if he accepts without further enquiry the information contained in ordinary books of reference: historical writers, too, very often omit the clue which might lead the reader to observe the personal relations of historical personages, and thus points of some importance are liable to pass unnoticed. Moreover, genealogies are proverbially hard to retain in the memory, even after they have been fully investigated. Not a few of these tables were originally drawn up for my own use in teaching, in order to save frequent visits to books of reference in public libraries; and I hope by publishing them to spare others a large amount of similar trouble.

These tables, being intended as aids to historical study, omit many names which will be found in complete genealogies, such as those of children who died young, and occasionally of wives taken from obscure families. I have attempted to include every reigning house the personal relations of which have been of any importance in European history, and every name of any historical note connected with those families; and I have appended lists of the Popes, and of the chief Oriental sovereigns. In the difficult task of deciding what to include and what to omit I have been very greatly assisted by the judgment of Professor Stubbs, to whom I am indebted also for many valuable suggestions. If this book is found fairly adequate to its purpose, the credit will be largely due to him.

A few words of explanation are required as to the method which I have adopted.

(1) In order to make intermarriages between branches of the same family more conspicuous, and for other like reasons, I have departed, whenever any advantage would be gained by so doing, from the usual practice in genealogical tables, of placing the children in their order of birth. In these cases a small figure, not enclosed in brackets,

is prefixed to each name, to indicate the order of seniority; where no such figures appear, the order of printing, from left to right, is also the order of seniority. In two or three cases, the names of sons and daughters are numbered separately, where evidence was not forthcoming to shew the order of the family as a whole.

(2) For similar reasons, if any person married more than once, the successive wives or husbands are given, sometimes one below the other, sometimes on opposite sides of the name. In all cases a figure in brackets, between a name and the sign of marriage, =, shows that it is the first, or other, marriage of the person to whose name it is immediately attached. Thus, in table 28,

John of France (2) = (2) Jeanne of Auvergne (1) = Philip,

indicates that John's second wife was Jeanne of Auvergne, who had previously been married to Philip. Similar figures in brackets above the names of the children indicate the marriage of which they were the issue.

(3) In respect of spelling I have followed in general the common English usage, believing that to be the course most likely to render the tables useful to students. But for English names before the Norman Conquest I have adopted, without alteration, the orthography of Lappenberg: while in the French tables it seemed pedantic to write LEWIS and JANE, since English usage is not decisive against LOUIS, and historians in general use the form JEANNE.

The following signs and abbreviations are employed:—

K. = King.  
 Q. = Queen.  
 El. = Elector.  
 D. = Duke.  
 M. = Markgraf.  
 L. = Landgraf.  
 E. = Earl.  
 C. = Count.  
 Ld. = Lord.  
 dau. = daughter.  
 dep. = deposed.  
 res. = resigned.

ob. s. p. = died without issue.  
 ob. s. p. m. = " " male issue.  
 ob. s. p. l. = " " legitimate issue.  
 = indicates marriage.  
 ~~~ " illegitimate birth.  
 † " that there were descendants of  
 whom no account is here  
 given.

The signification of figures, enclosed or not enclosed in brackets, is explained above.

NEW COLLEGE, OXFORD,  
 November, 1873.

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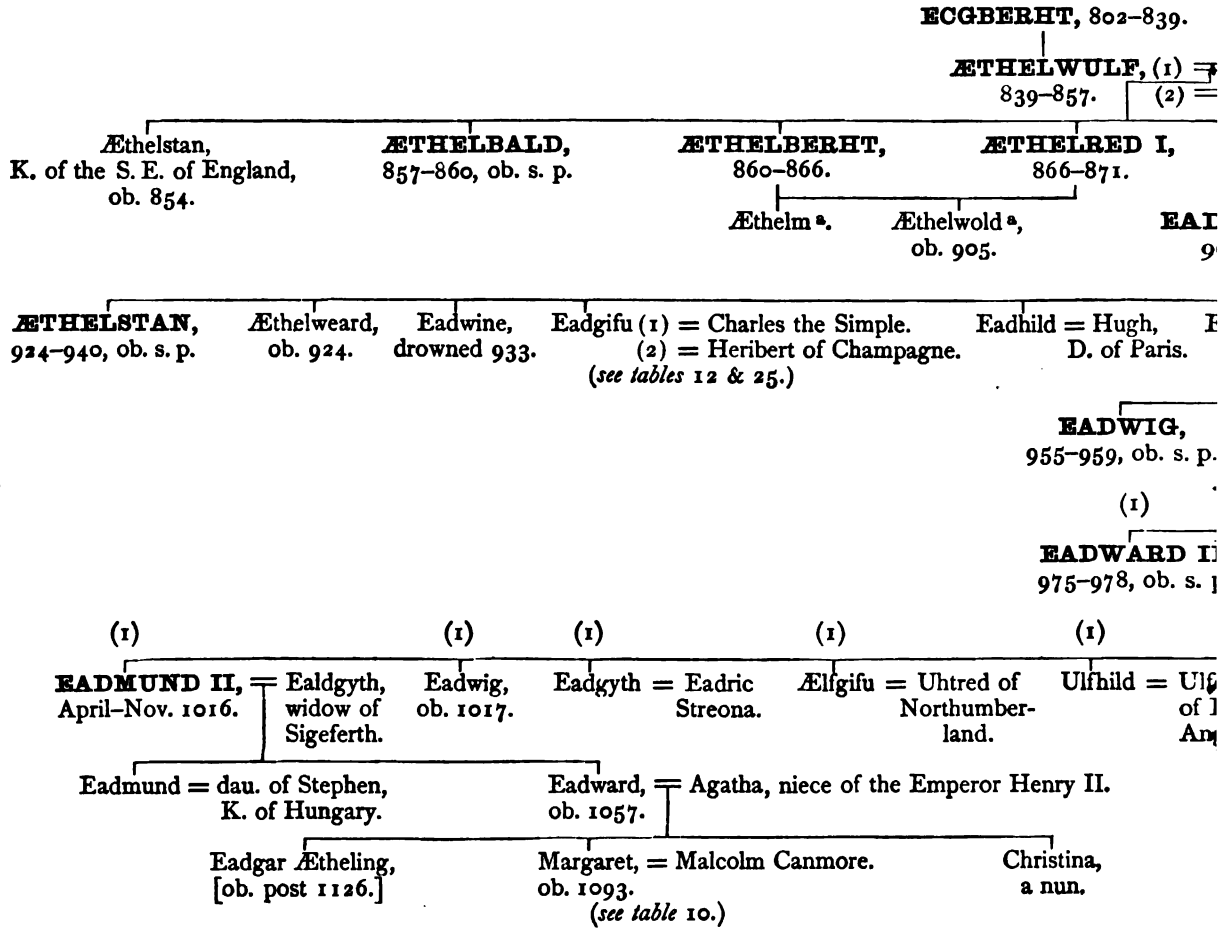
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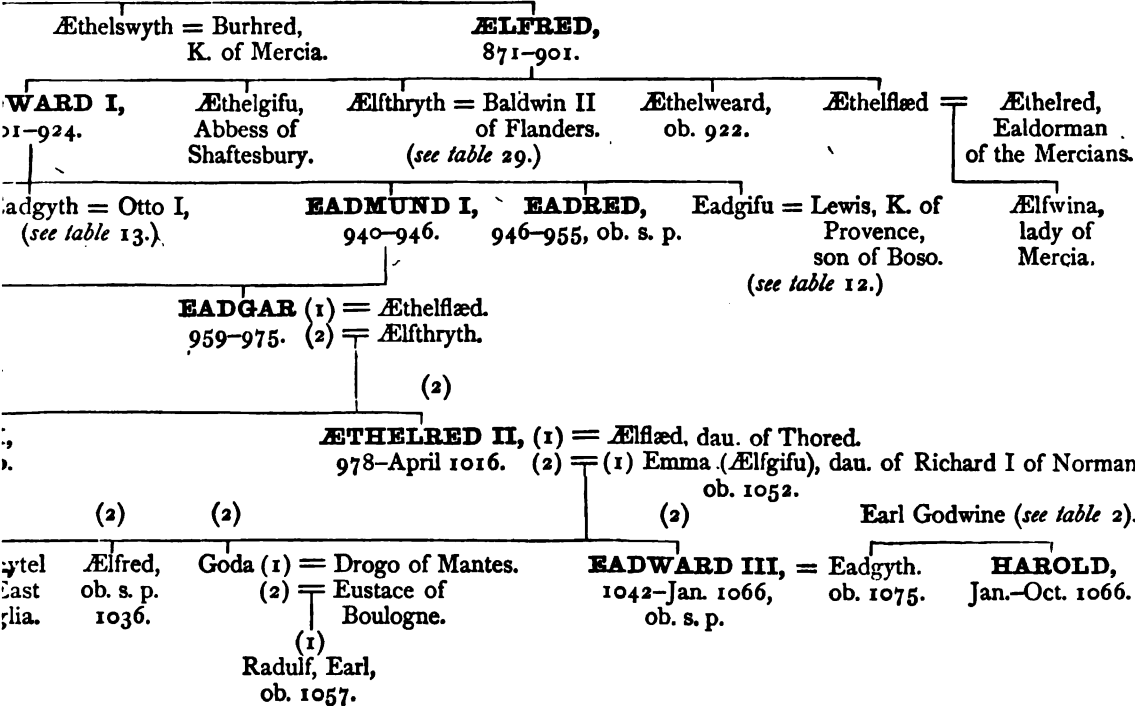


I.—ENGLAND. THE KINGS BEFORE



THE CONQUEST. SAXON LINE.

Osburh, dau. of Oslac.  
 (1) Judith, dau. of Charles the Bald.



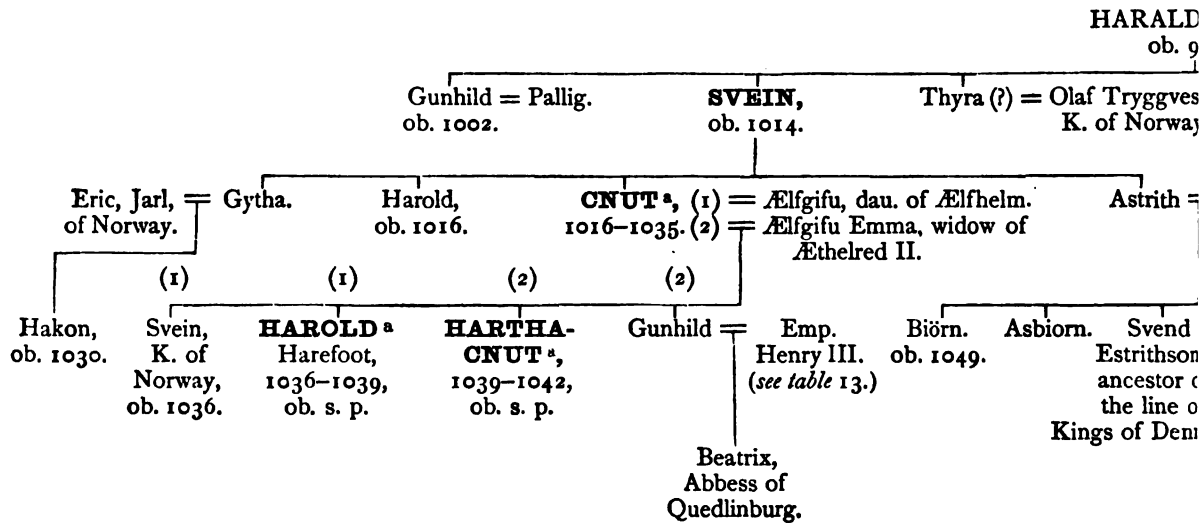
\* It is uncertain whether Æthelberht or Æthelred was the father of Æthelm and Æthelwold.



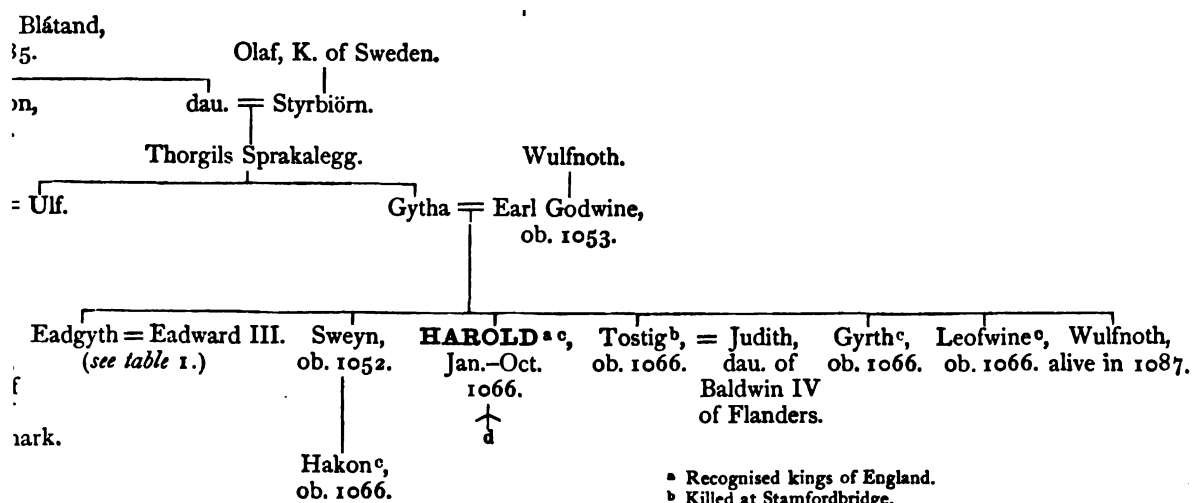




## II.—ENGLAND. THE ANGLO-DANISH



# KINGS, AND HOUSE OF GODWINE.

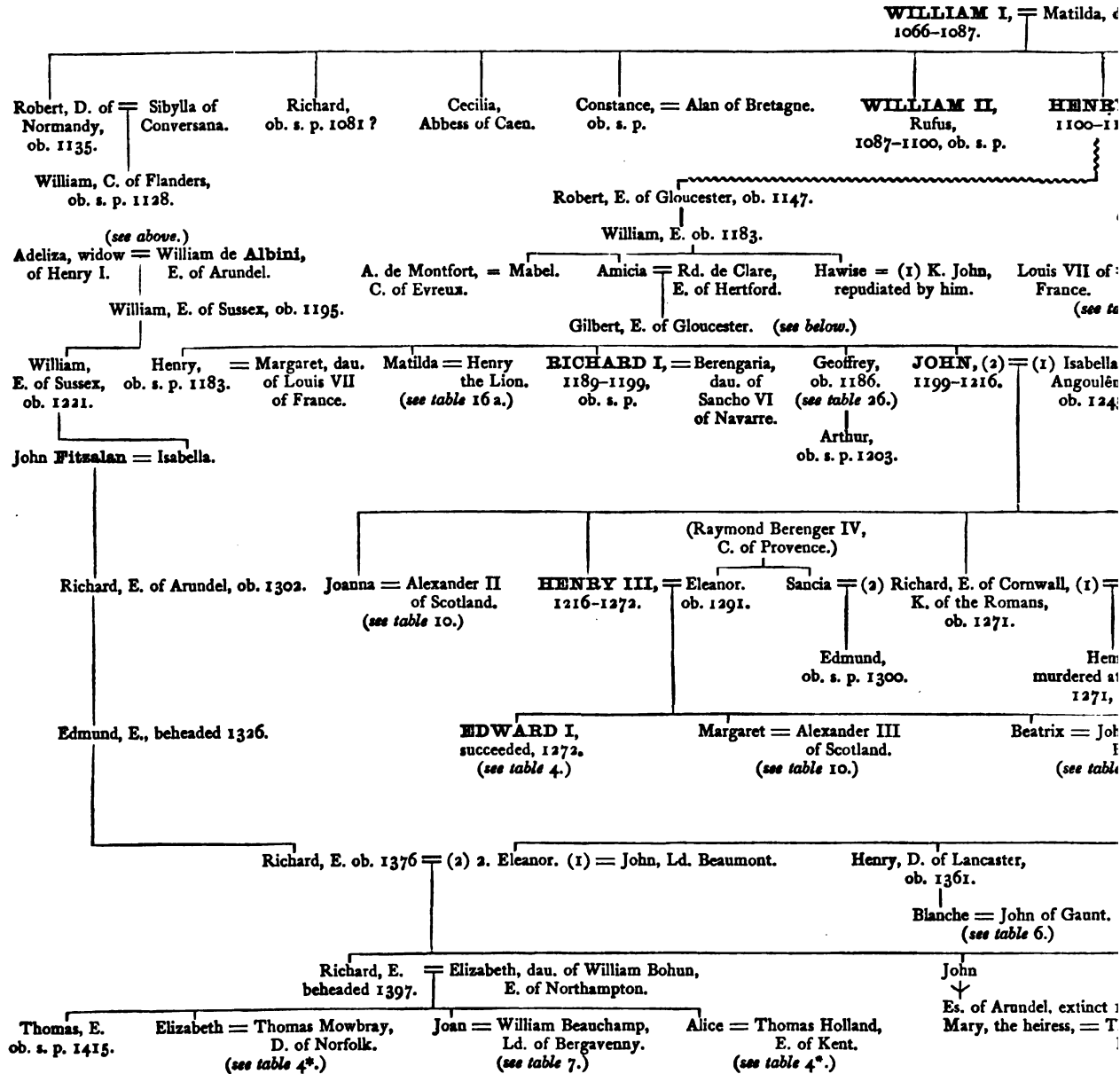


- <sup>a</sup> Recognised kings of England.
- <sup>b</sup> Killed at Stamfordbridge.
- <sup>c</sup> Killed at Hastings.
- <sup>d</sup> So much uncertainty hangs over Harold's children, that it has been thought best to omit them.



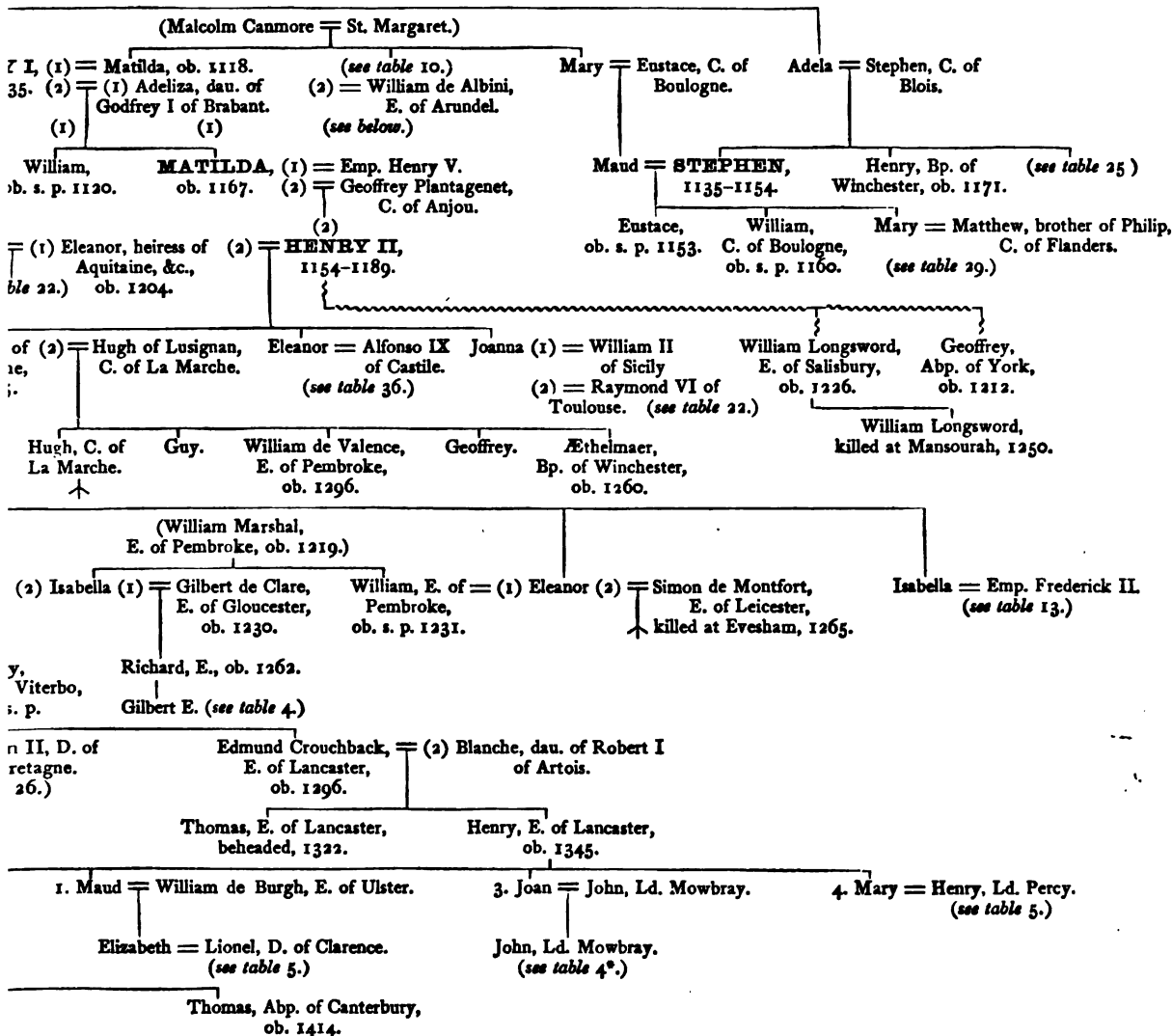


### III.—ENGLAND. FROM THE



# CONQUEST TO EDWARD I.

au. of Baldwin V of Flanders,  
ob. 1083.



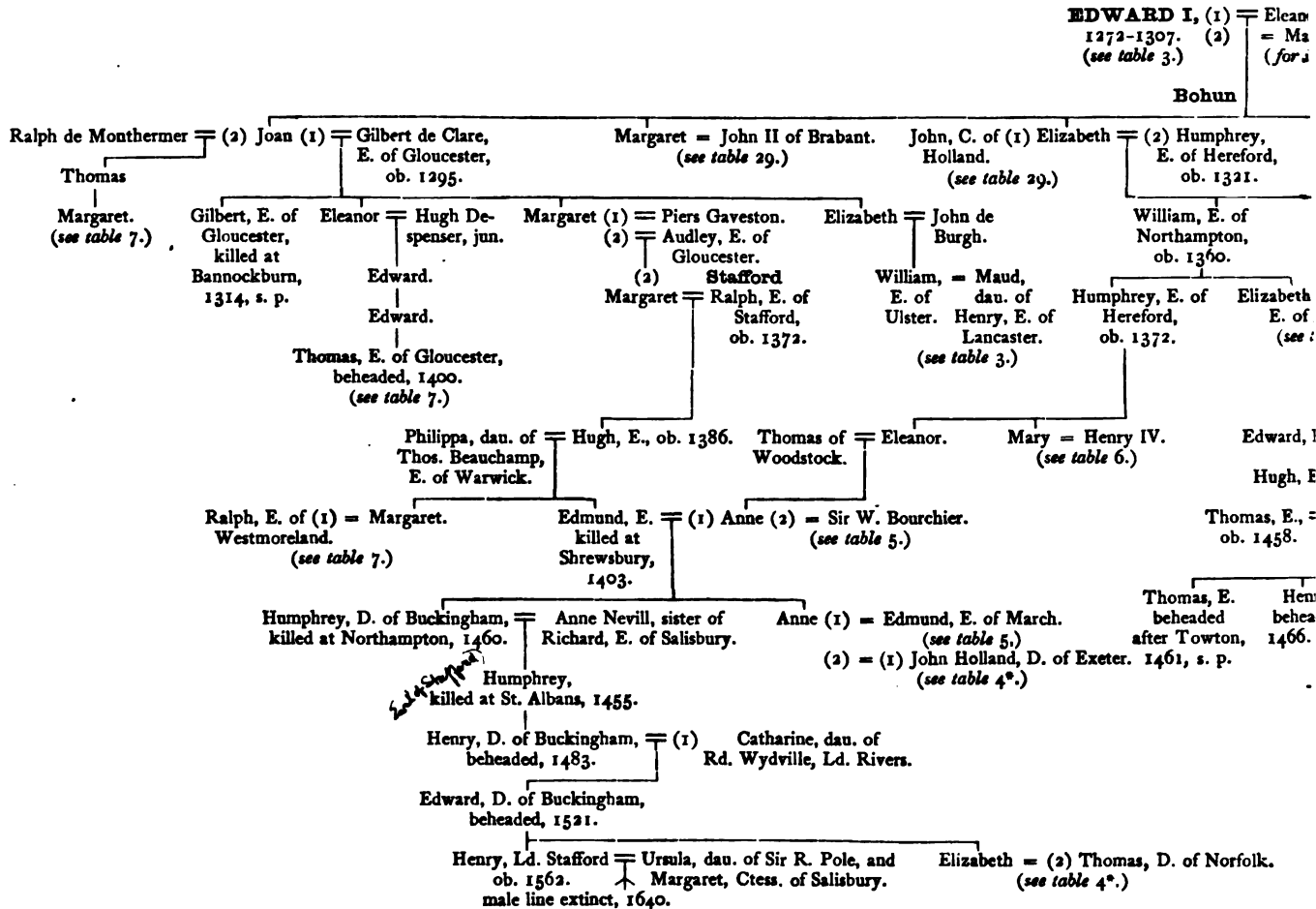
579.  
Thomas Howard,  
D. of Norfolk.





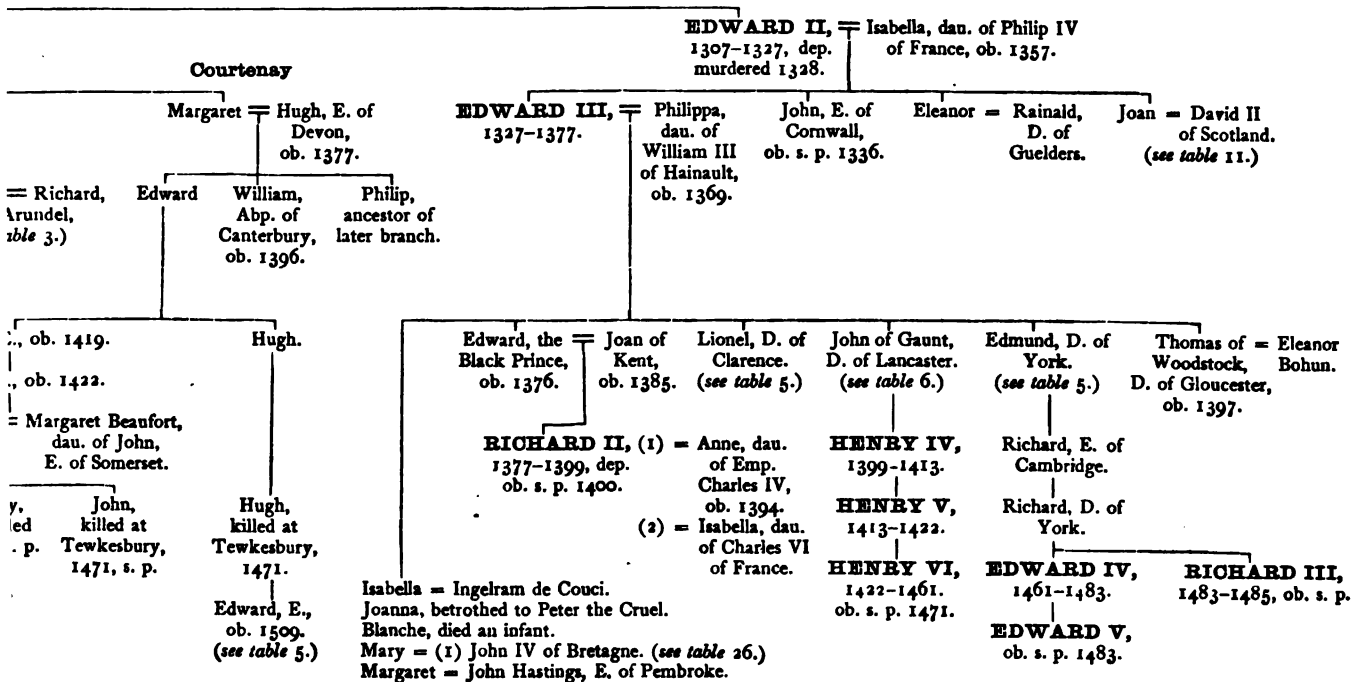


IV.—ENGLAND. DESCENT



# DANTS OF EDWARD I.

, dau. of Ferdinand III of Castile, ob. 1290.  
 Margaret, dau. of Philip III of France.  
*(date of and marriage see table 4\*.)*

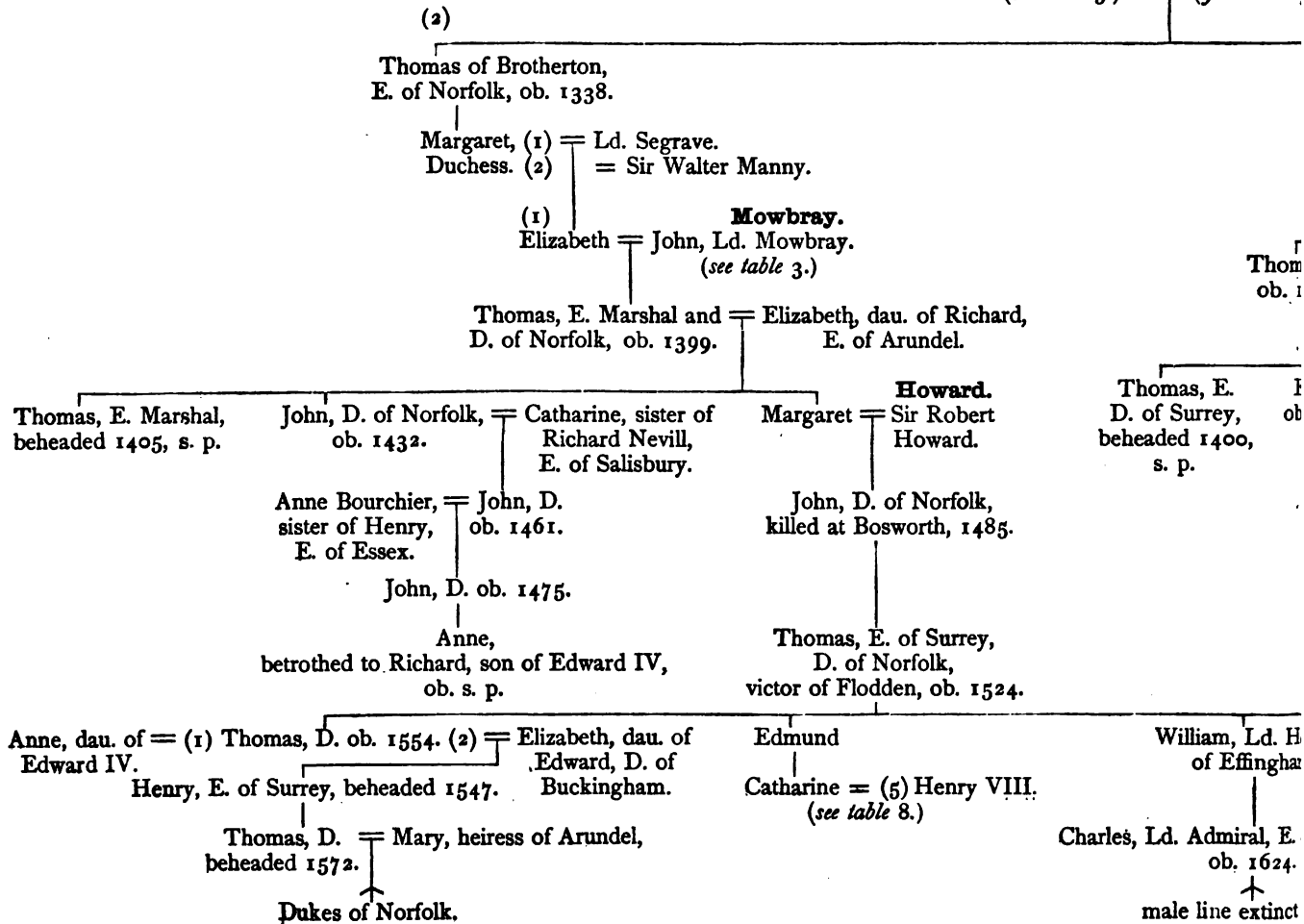






IV\*.—ENGLAND. DESCENDANTS OF

**EDWARD I, (1)** = Eleanor, da  
1272-1307. **(2)** = Margaret, (c  
(see table 3.) (for issue

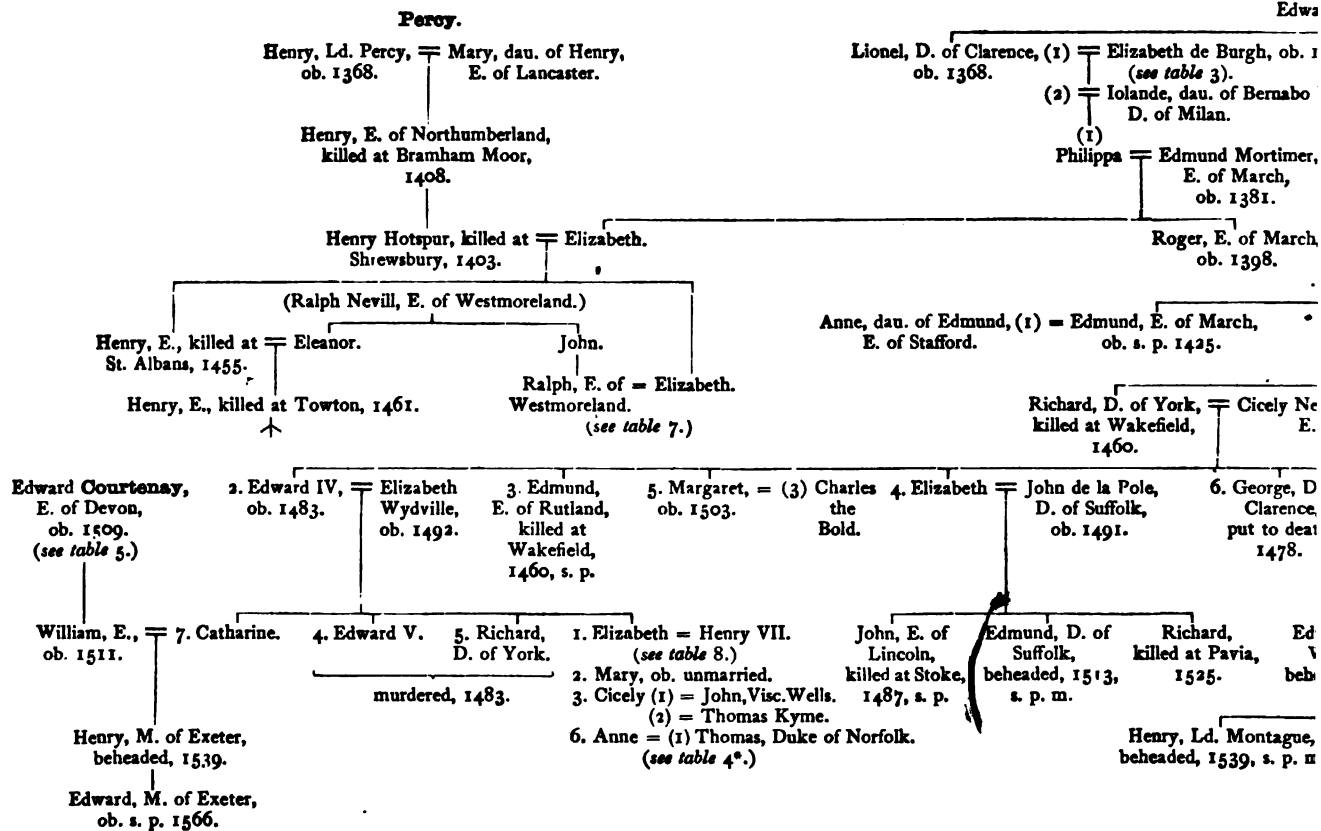






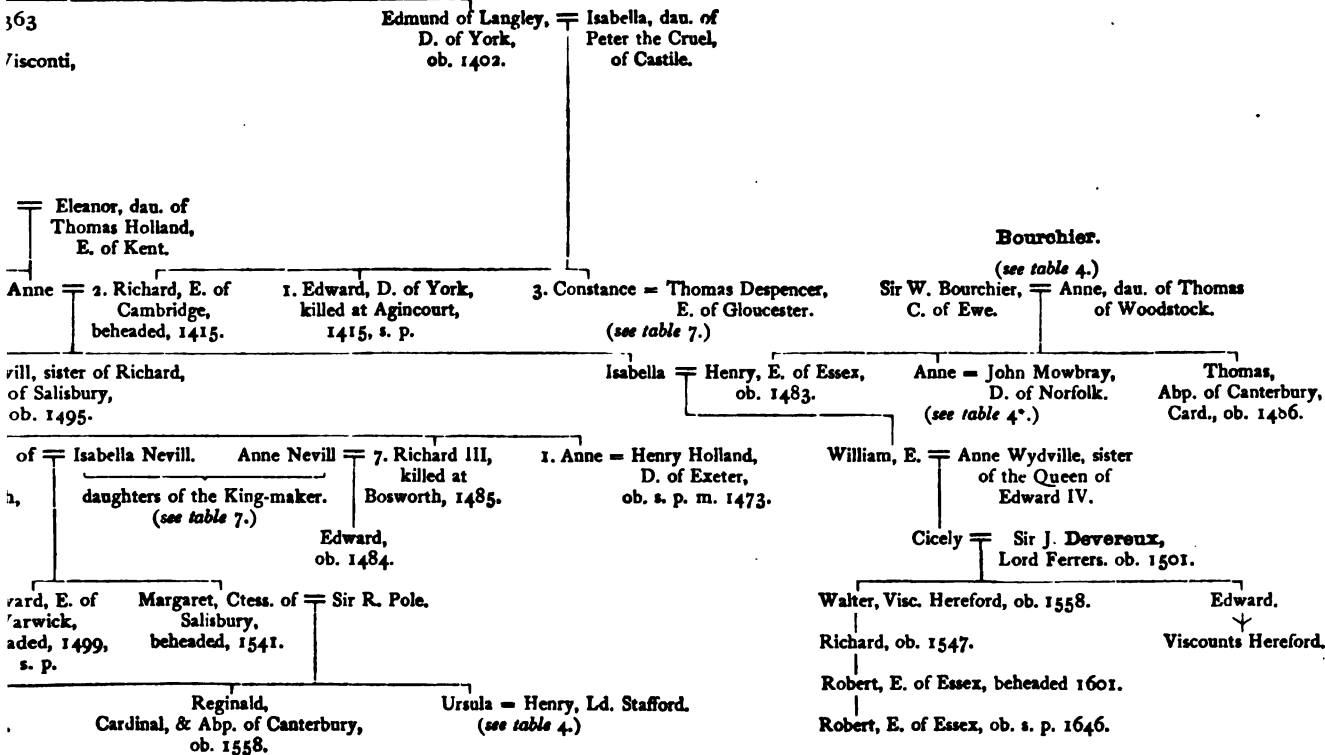






# THE WHITE ROSE.

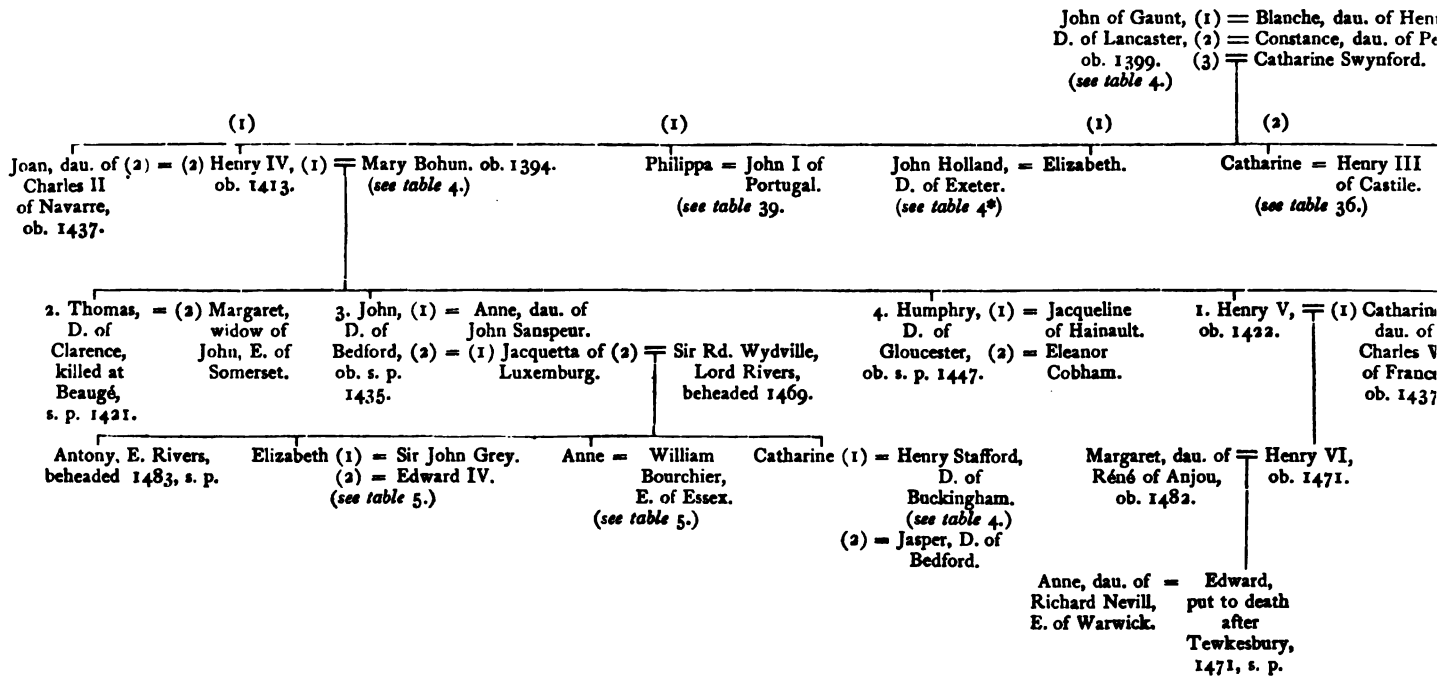
Richard III (see table 4.)





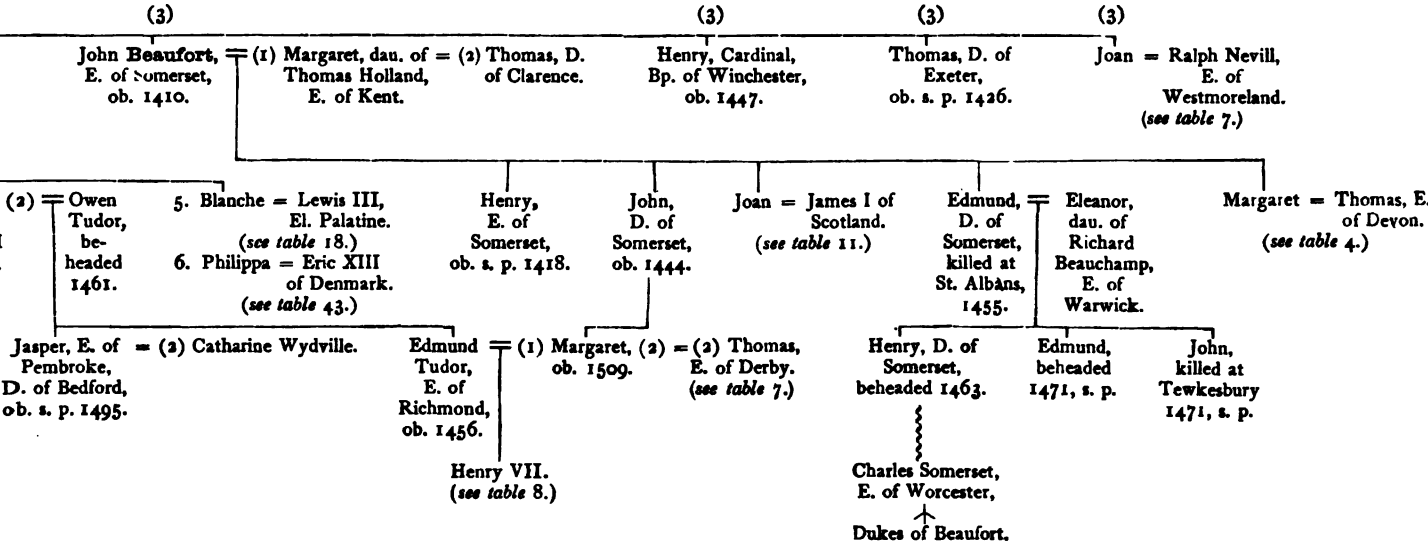


VI.—ENGLAND. TH



E RED ROSE.

r, D. of Lancaster. (see table 3.)  
er the Cruel of Castile.

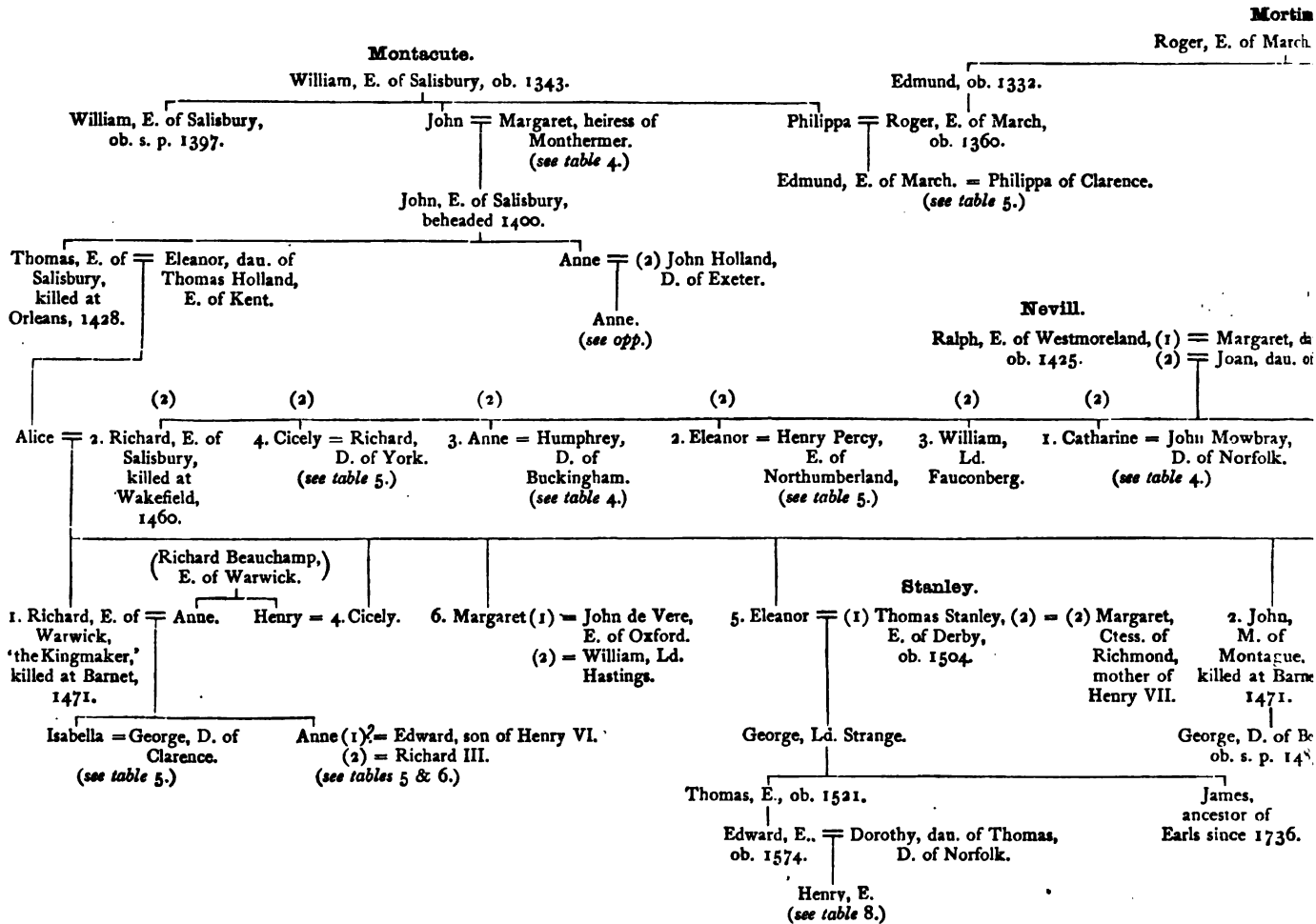






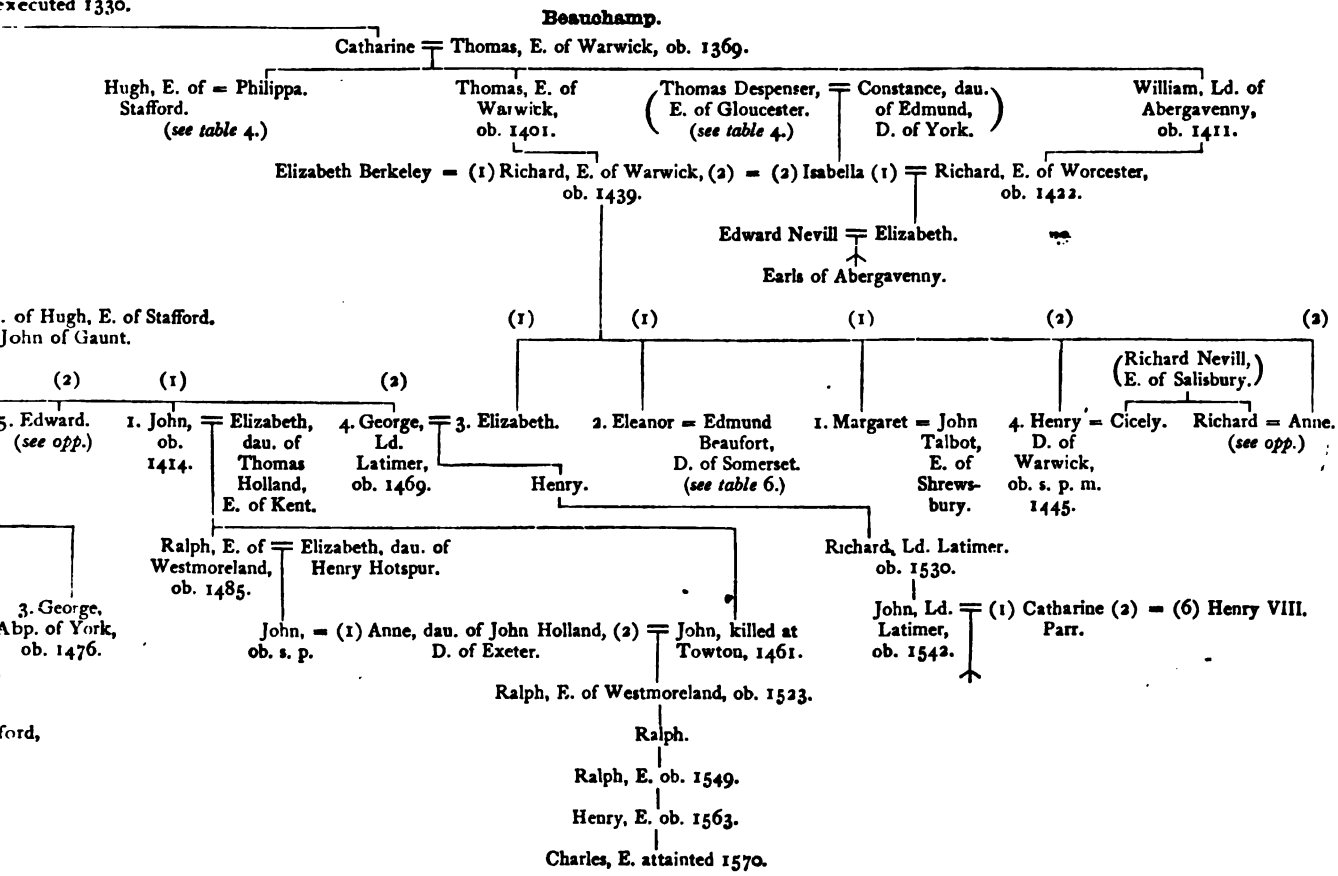


# VII.—THE NEVILLS AND



# THEIR CONNECTIONS.

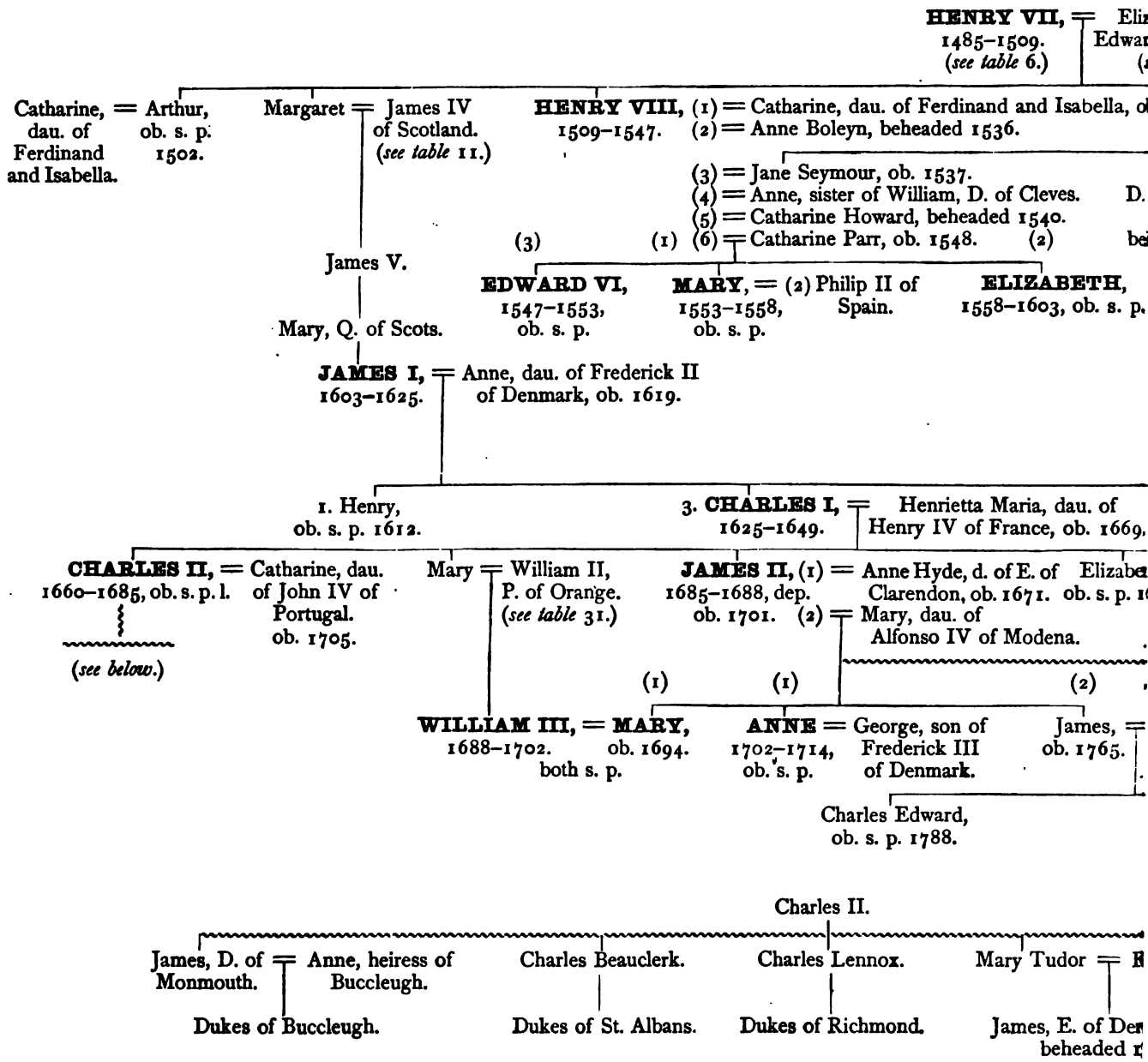
31.  
executed 1330.







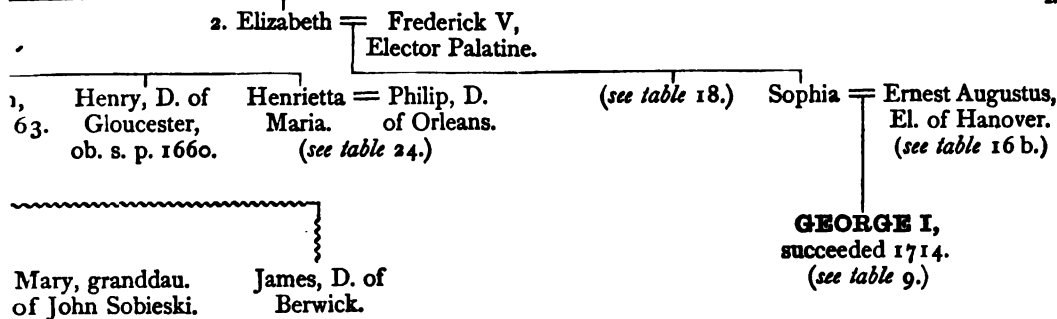
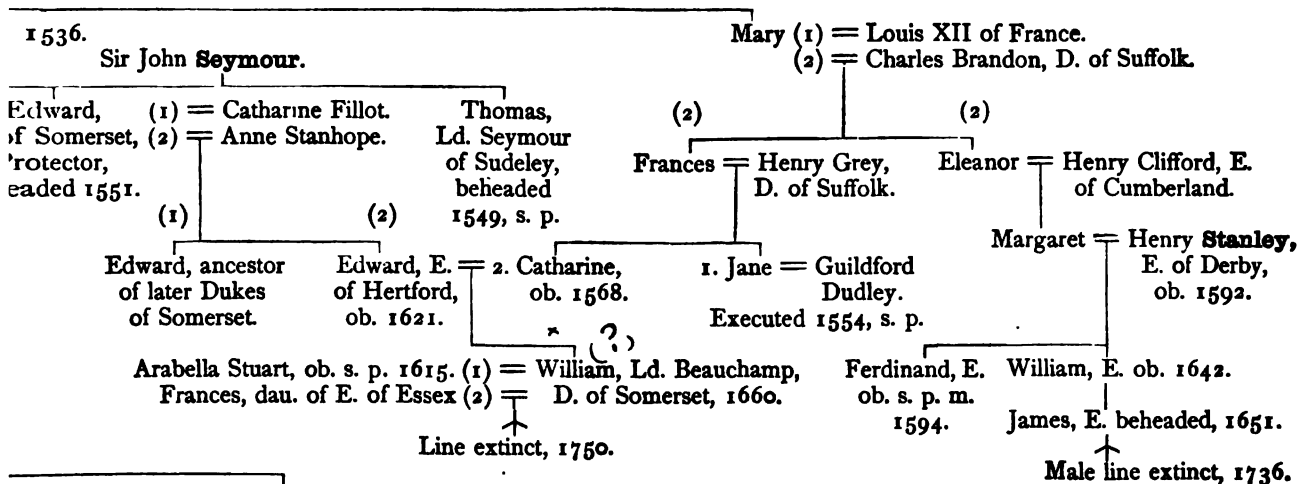
VIII.—ENGLAND. THE T



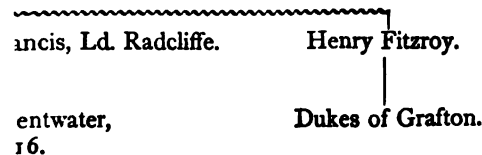
SEYMOURS AND STUARTS.

\*  
 (?) *Stuart = Cath.*  
 Lord Beauchamp  
 Wil. Seymour = *Arabella Stuart.*

Elizabeth, dau. of  
 Henry IV, ob. 1502.  
 (see table 5.)



Henry, Cardinal, ob. s. p. 1807.



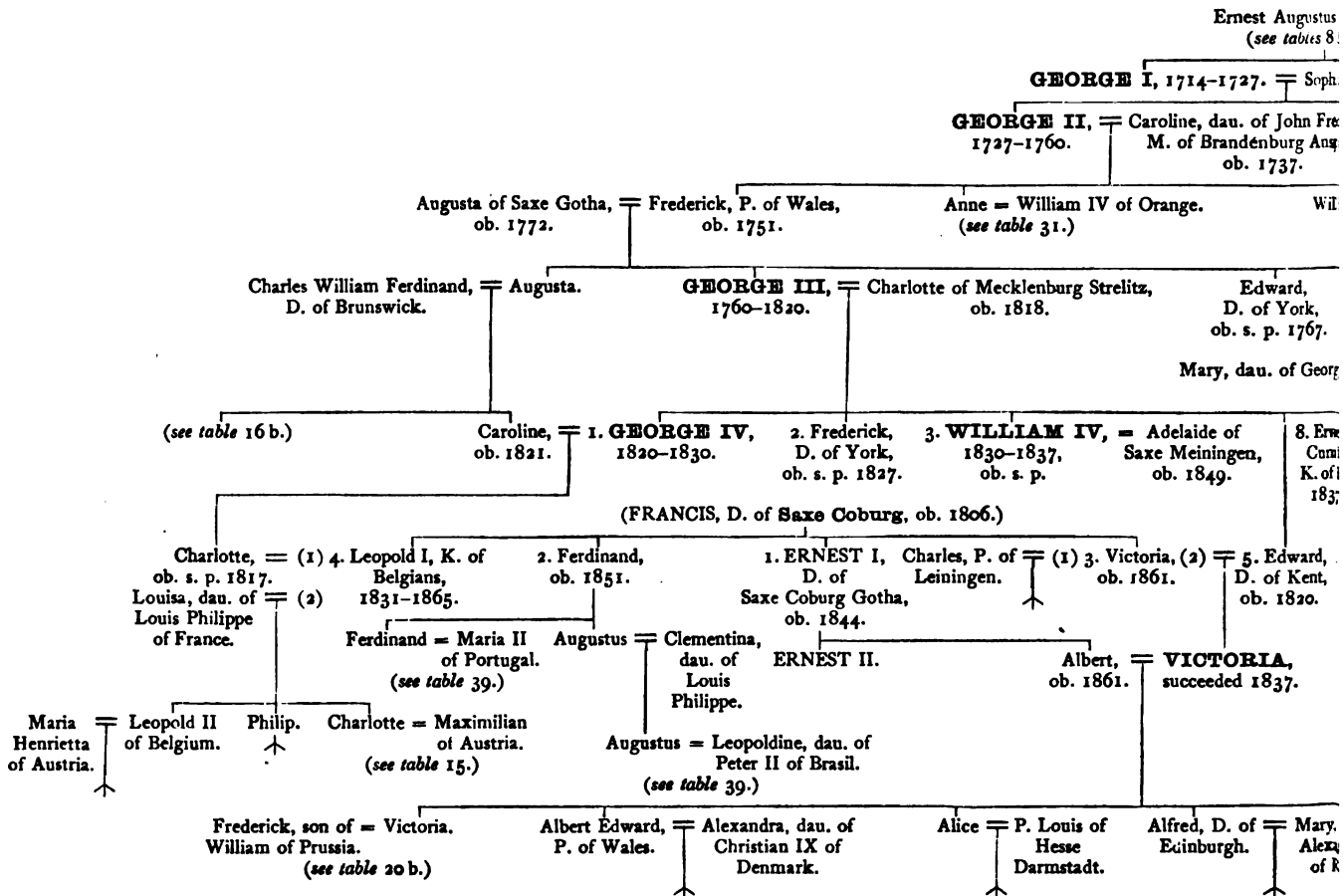






# IX.—ENGLAND. THE H

*Including also House*



# HOUSE OF HANOVER.

of Saxe Coburg.

of Hanover.  
(see table 16b.)

Dorothea of Zell, ob. 1726. Sophia Charlotte = Frederick I of Prussia. Ernest Augustus, D. of York, Bp. of Osnabruck, ob. s. p. 1728.  
Sophia Dorothea = Frederick William I of Prussia. (see table 20b.)

am, D. of Cumberland, ob. s. p. 1765. Mary = Frederick II, L. of Hesse Cassel. Frederick V of Denmark = Louisa. (see table 45.)

William Henry, D. of Gloucester, ob. 1805. Countess Waldegrave. Henry, D. of Cumberland, ob. s. p. 1790. Caroline Matilda = Christian VII.  
e III. = William Frederick, D. of Gloucester, ob. s. p. 1834.

st, D. of Mecklenburg, Hanover, -1851. Frederica of Mecklenburg Strelitz. 9. Augustus, D. of Sussex, ob. s. p. 1843. 10. Adolphus, D. of Cambridge, ob. 1850. Augusta of Hesse Cassel. 4. Charlotte = Frederick I, K. of Wirtemberg. 7. Elizabeth = Frederick, L. of Hesse Homburg. 11. Mary = D. of Gloucester. 6. Augusta. 12. Sophia. 13. Amelia. } ob. unmarried.

George V of Hanover, deposed, 1866. Mary of Saxe Altenburg.

George, D. of Cambridge.

Augusta = Gr. D. of Mecklenburg Strelitz.

Mary = D. of Teck.

dau. of Edward II of Prussia. Helena = P. Christian of Augustenburg. (see table 45.) Louisa = M. of Lorne. Arthur, D. of Connaught. Leopold. Beatrix.









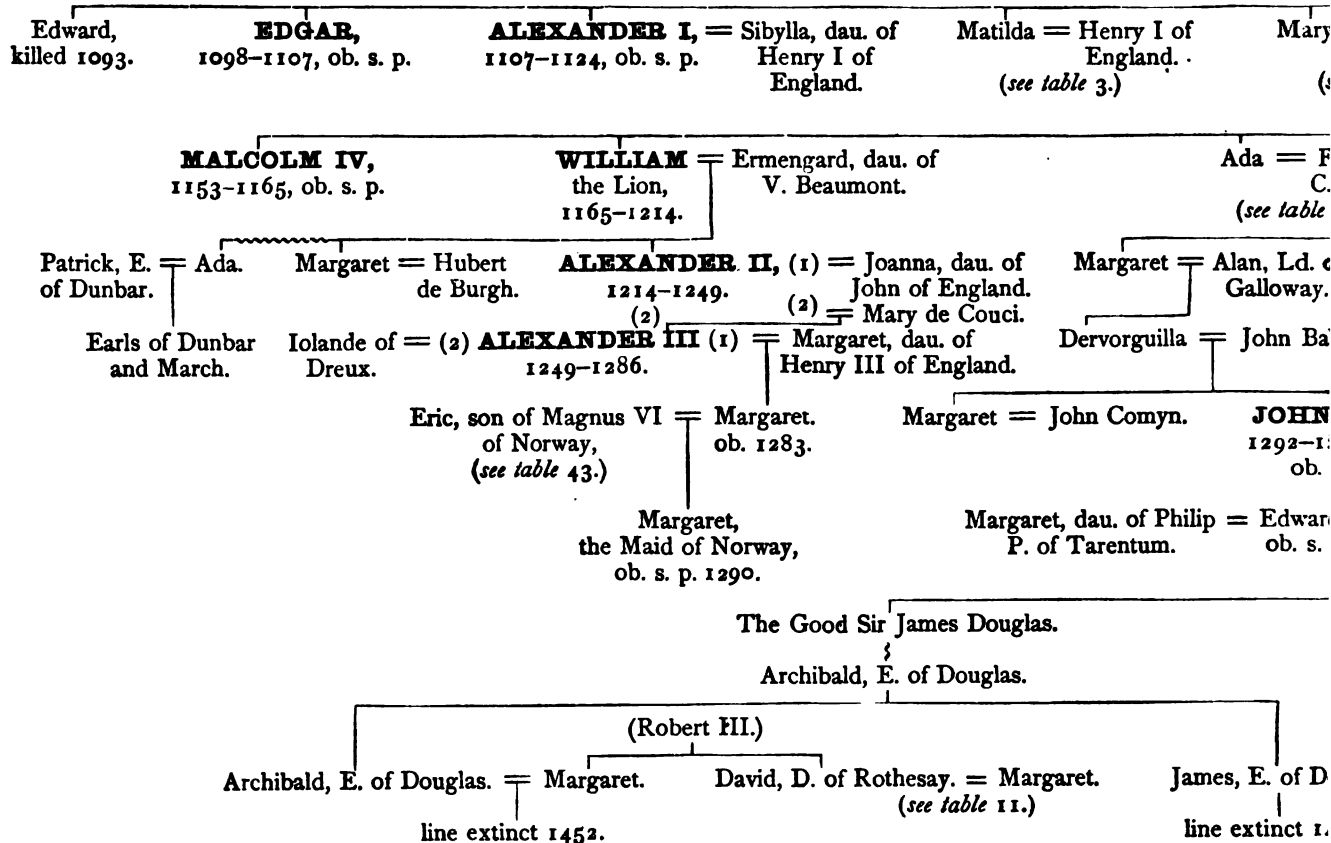


X.—SCOTLAND.

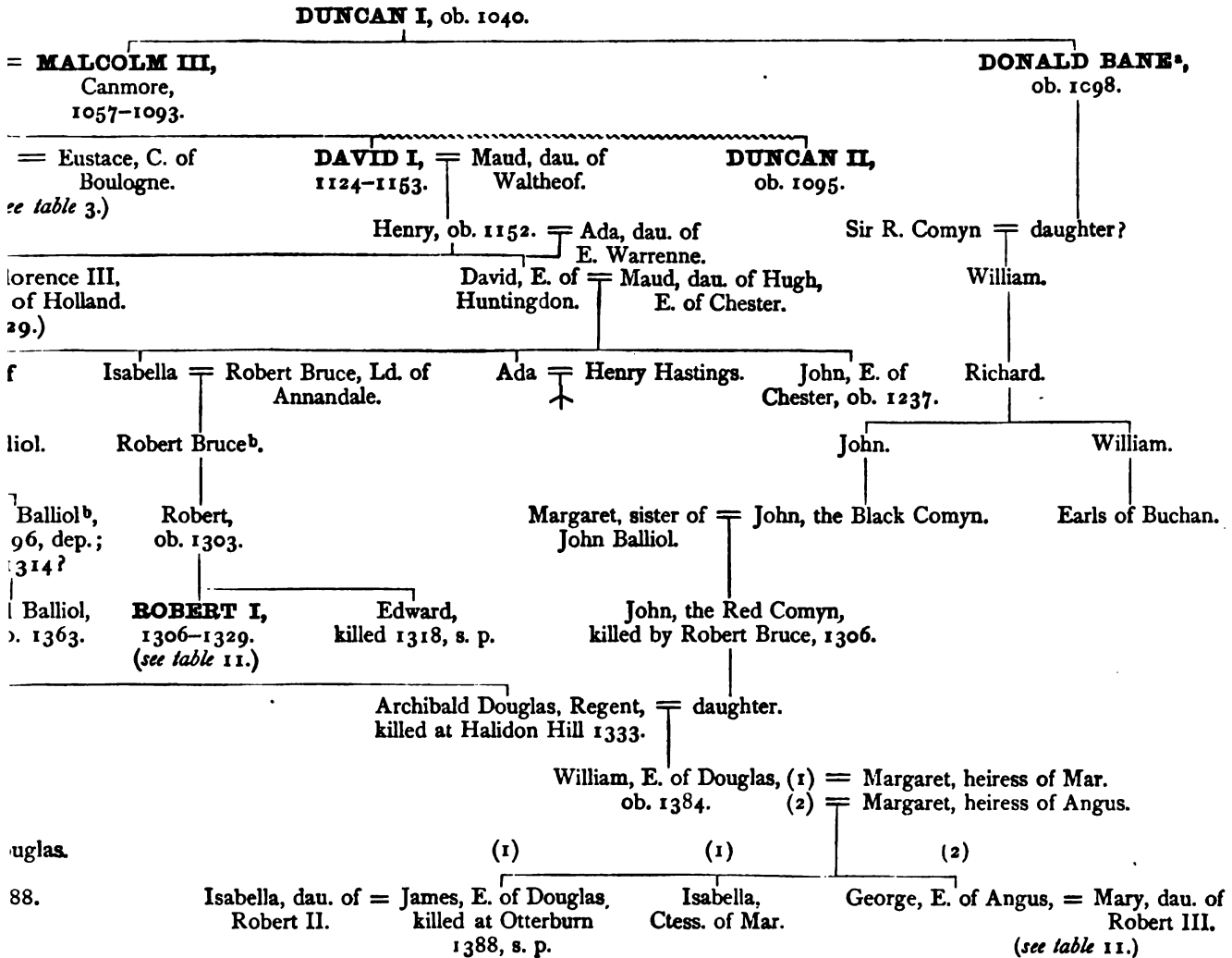
<sup>a</sup> Succeeded his brother 1093, but was expelled by Duncan II, after whose death he resumed the crown, till he was deposed by Edgar 1098.

<sup>b</sup> Chief competitors for the crown after the death of the Maid of Norway.

St. Margaret, sister of =  
Eadgar Ætheling, ob. 1093.  
(see table 1.)



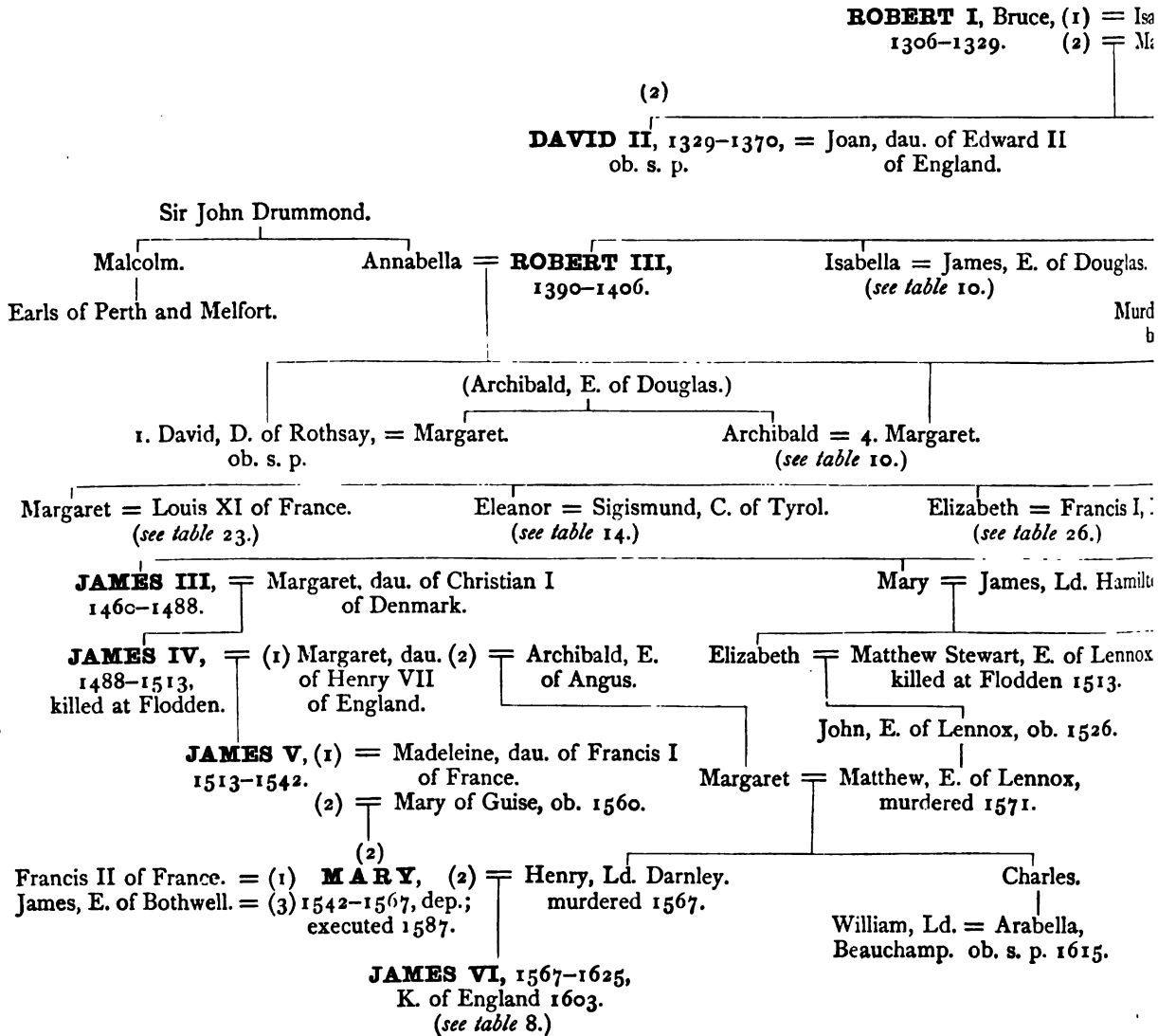
BEFORE ROBERT BRUCE.





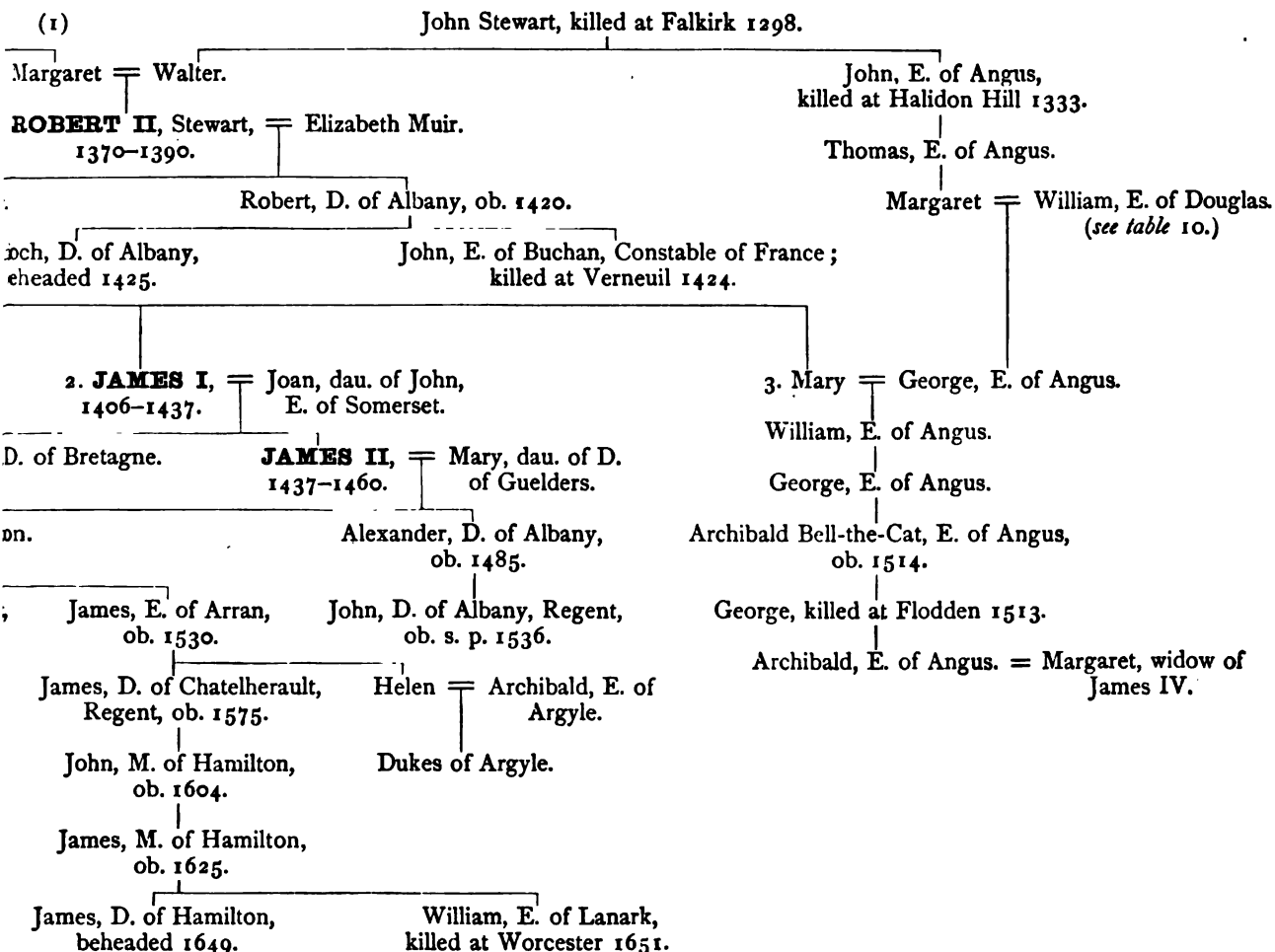


XI.—SCOTLAND. DESCEN



# EDANTS OF ROBERT BRUCE.

abella, dau. of E. of Mar.  
ry, dau. of E. of Ulster.

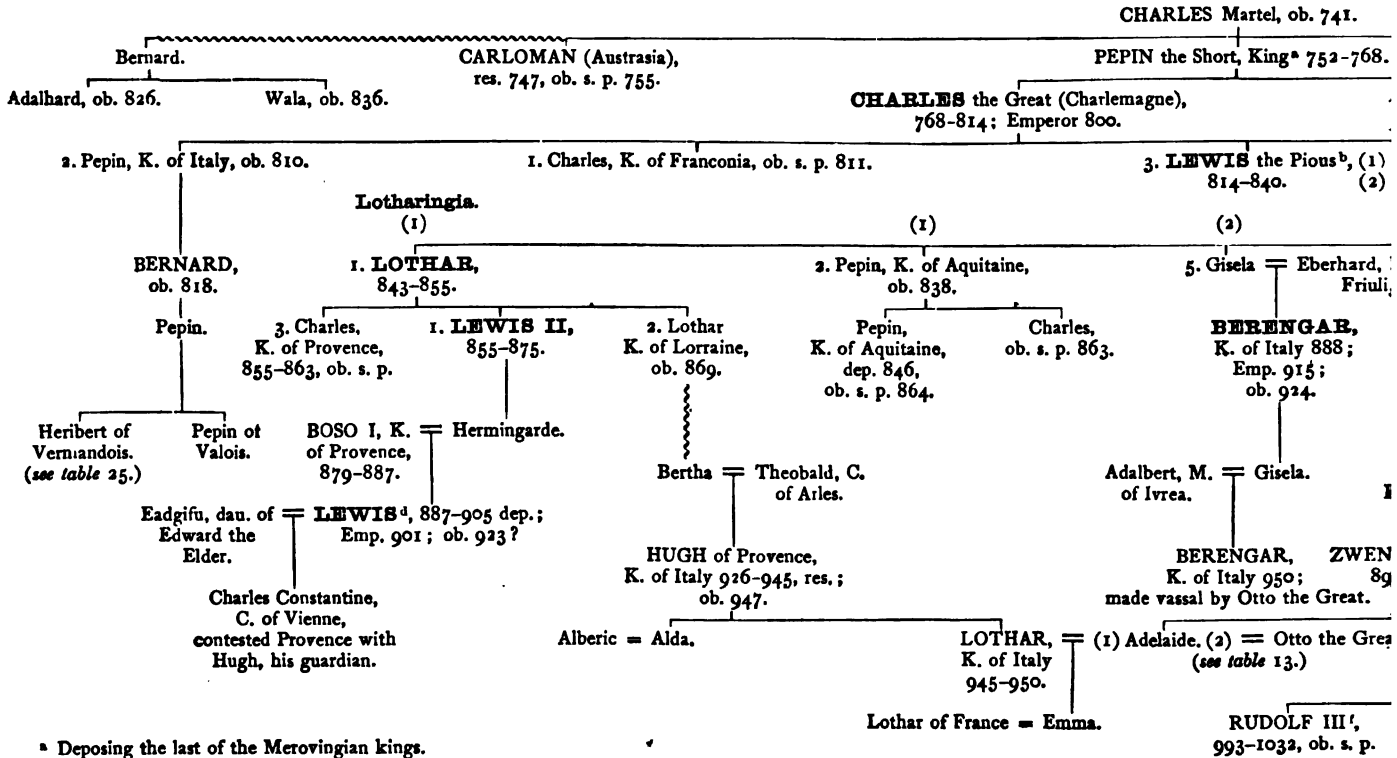






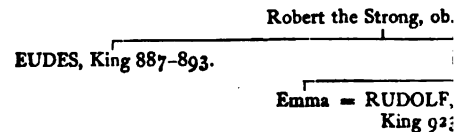


## XII.—THE CAROLINGIAN

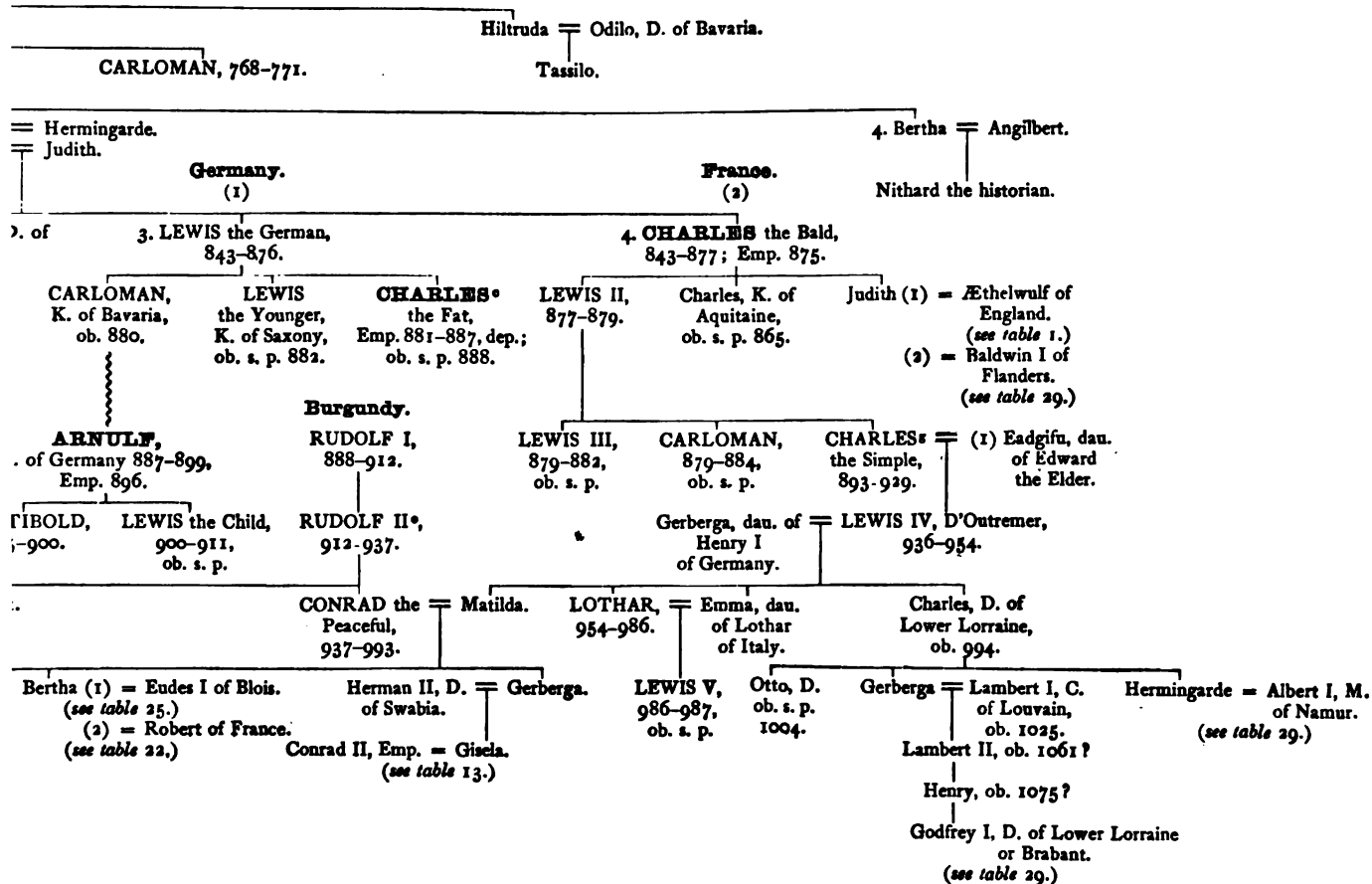


\* Depositing the last of the Merovingian kings.  
<sup>b</sup> During the lifetime of Lewis the Pious his sons were kings under him—Lothar of Italy, Pepin of Aquitaine, Lewis of Bavaria. The war between his sons after his death ended, 843, in the partition given above, made by the treaty of Verdun.  
<sup>c</sup> Obtained Swabia on the partition of his father's territories, Italy in 879, Germany in 882, France in 885.  
<sup>d</sup> Deprived of Italy and blinded by Berengar 905.  
<sup>e</sup> Obtained great part of Provence from Hugh, thus forming kingdom of Arles.  
<sup>f</sup> On his death the kingdom of Arles passed to the Emperor Conrad II.

## XII\*.—RIVAL KINGS OF FRANCE NOT



# HOUSE.



## OF THE CAROLINGIAN HOUSE.

866.

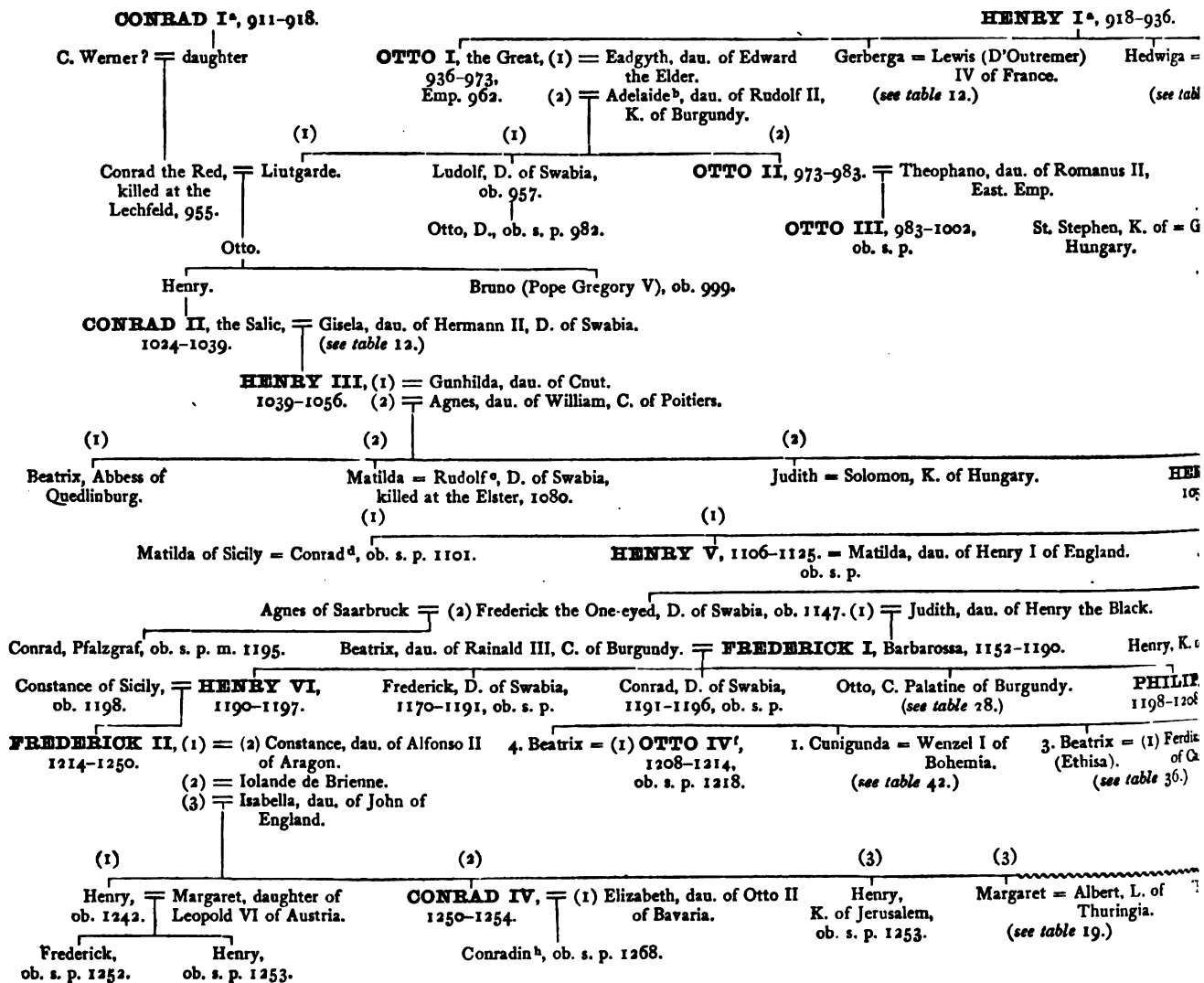
ROBERT, King 922-923. = ? Beatrix, dau. of Heribert I of Vermandois.

D. of Burgundy, -936, ob. s. p. Hugh the Great. (see table 22.)





### XIII.—THE SAXON, FRANCONIAN, AND



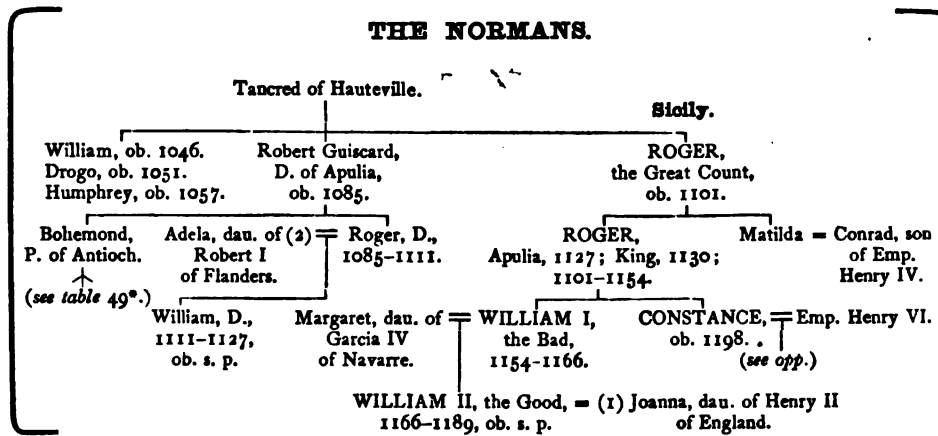
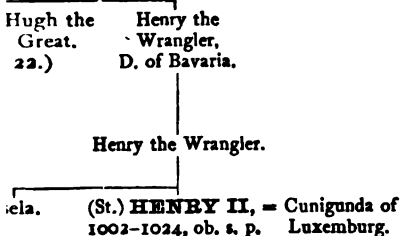
<sup>a</sup> Conrad I and Henry I seem to have been related: by one account their mothers were the daughters of Emperor Arnulf.

<sup>b</sup> Widow of Lothar, King of Italy (see table 12).

<sup>c</sup> Chosen king against Henry IV.

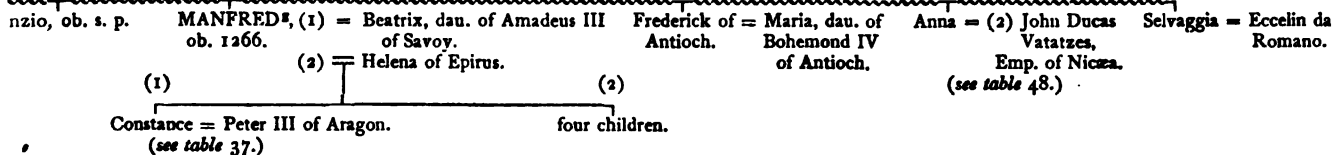
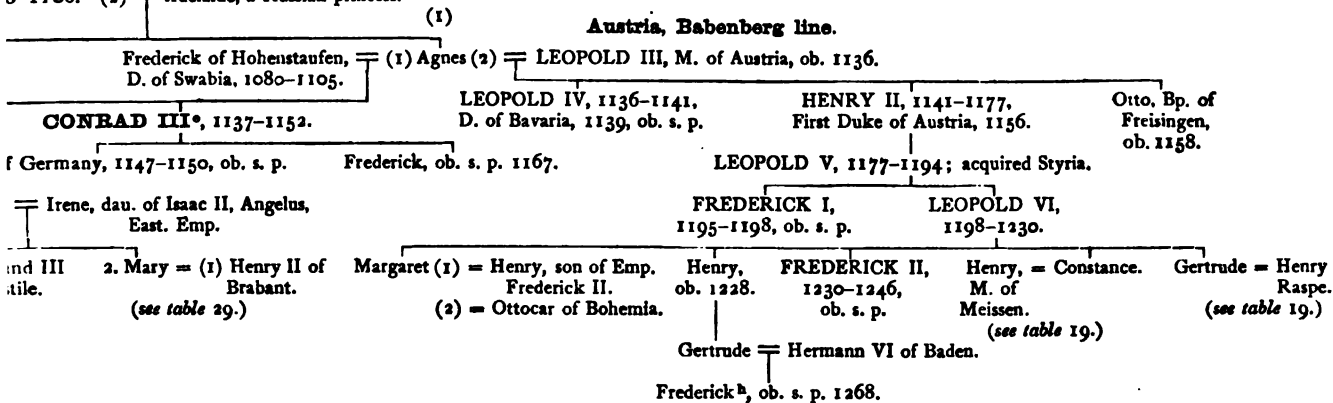
<sup>d</sup> Rebel against his father: acknowledged as king in Italy till his death.

# HOHENSTAUFEN IMPERIAL HOUSES.



(2)

BY IV, (1) = Bertha, dau. of Otto, M. of Susa. 6-1106. (2) = Adelaide, a Russian princess.



\* Elected 1127 in opposition to Lothar: accepted as his successor.  
 † Elected in opposition to Philip: accepted as his successor 1208: ruined by battle of Bouvines.

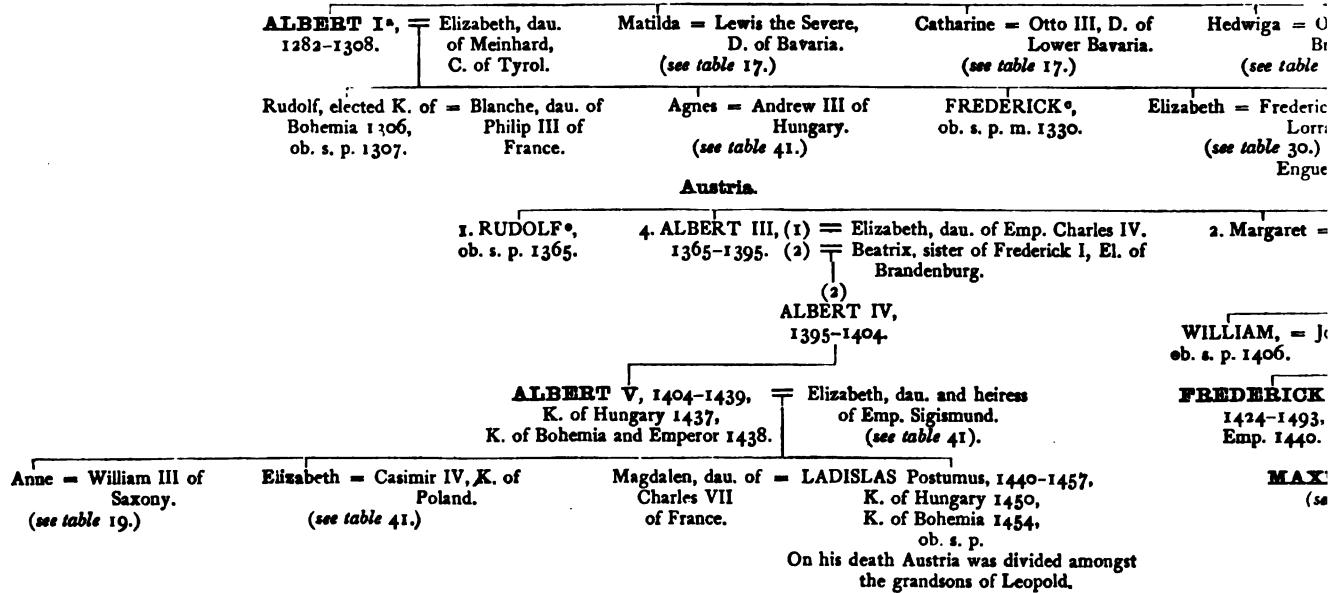
‡ King of Naples and Sicily after Conrad IV, killed in battle of Benevento against Charles of Anjou.  
 § Executed at Naples by Charles of Anjou after battle of Tagliacozzo.





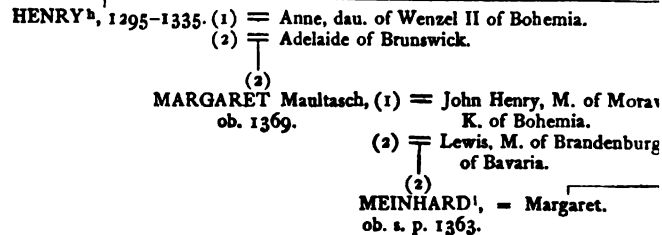


## XIV.—THE HAPSBURGS:

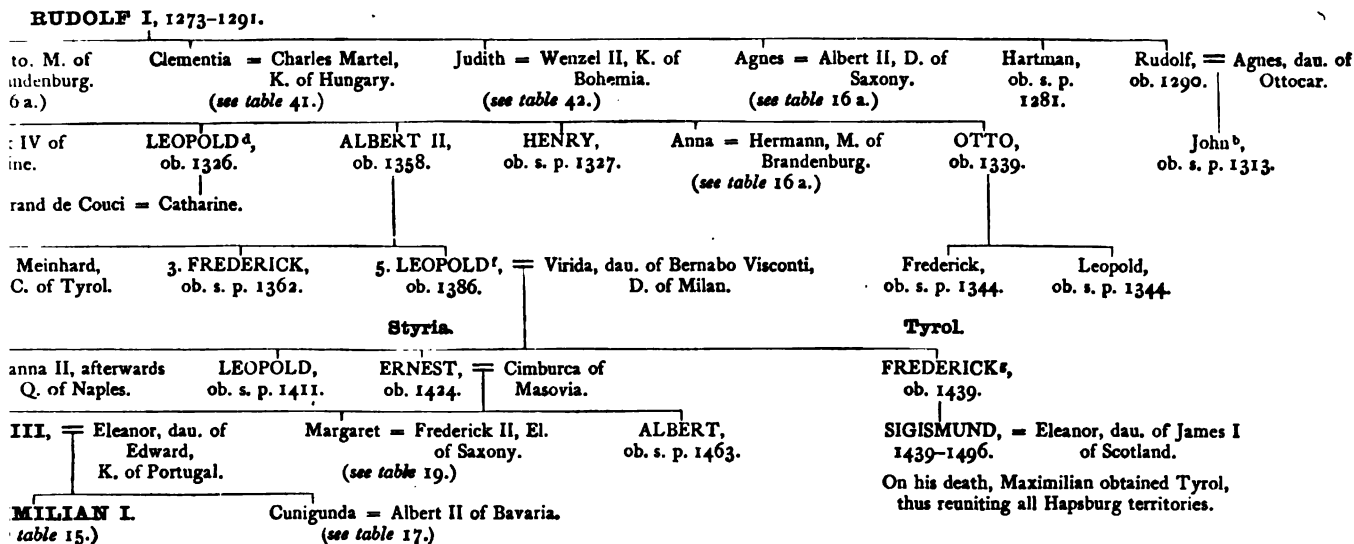


## XIV\*.—THE LA

MEINHARD, C



# (I) FROM RUDOLF I TO MAXIMILIAN I.



<sup>a</sup> Received Austria and Styria from Rudolf I, who had conquered them from Ottocar.

<sup>b</sup> Murderer of his uncle, Albert I.

<sup>c</sup> Rival of Lewis of Bavaria for the Empire.

<sup>d</sup> Defeated at Morgarten 1315.

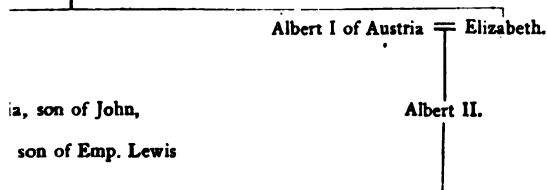
<sup>e</sup> The Hapsburg territories, held in common by the sons of Albert I, and again by the sons of Albert II, were divided after the death of Rudolf, Albert III taking Austria and Leopold all the rest.

<sup>f</sup> Conquered Trieste; killed at Sempach.

<sup>g</sup> Put under ban of the Empire at Council of Constance; lost the remains of the Hapsburg territories in Swabia.

## ST COUNTS OF TYROL.

of Tyrol and D. of Carinthia,  
1281-1295.



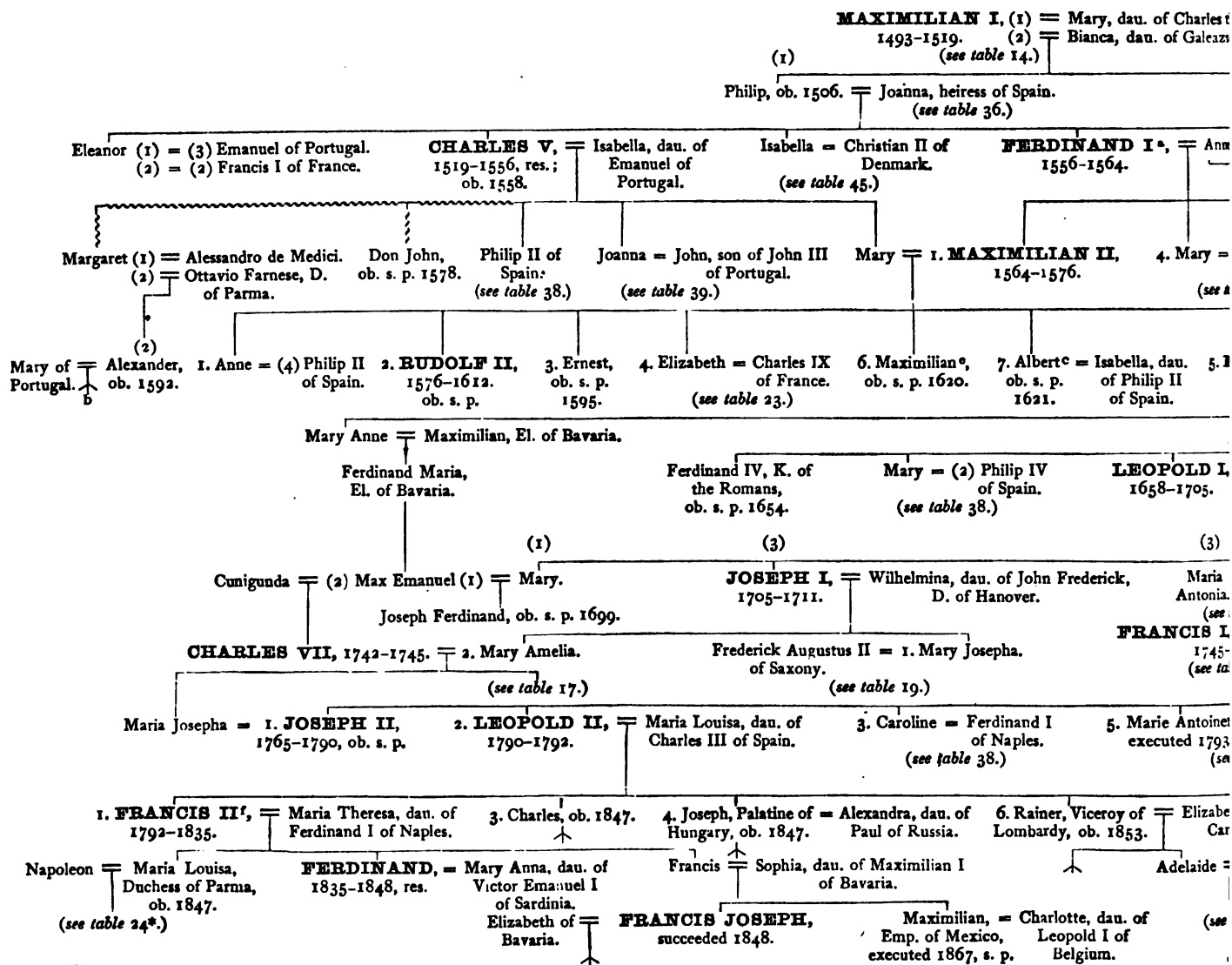
<sup>h</sup> King of Bohemia 1307-1310, in right of his first wife, then deposed. On his death without male issue Carinthia passed to the Hapsburgs.

<sup>i</sup> On his death his mother surrendered Tyrol to the Hapsburgs.





XV.—THE HAPSBURGS: (2) FROM MAXIMILIAN I (inc



<sup>a</sup> Obtained Austria on partition with Charles V, Hungary and Bohemia 1527, K. of the Romans 1531.  
<sup>b</sup> After failure of his male descendants, Parma went to a son of Elizabeth Farnese, Queen of Spain (see table 38).

<sup>c</sup> Resigned their claims in favour of Ferdinand II.  
<sup>d</sup> Disputed succession on death of Charles VI, 1745.

uding Hapsburg Princes in Modena and Tuscany).

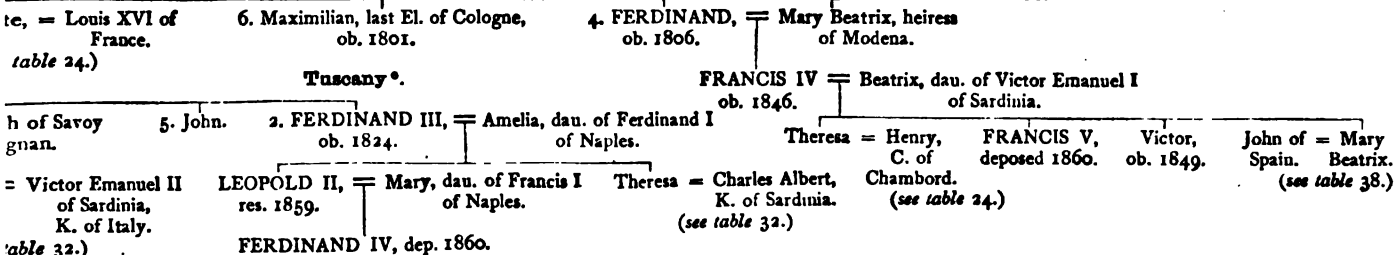
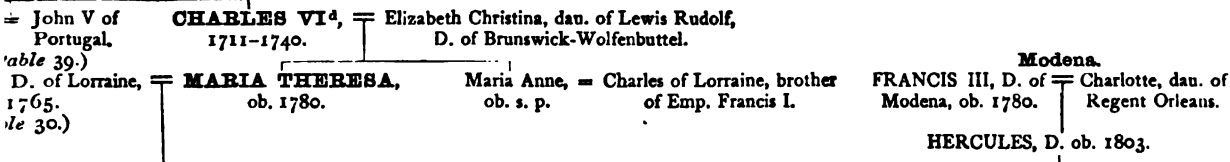
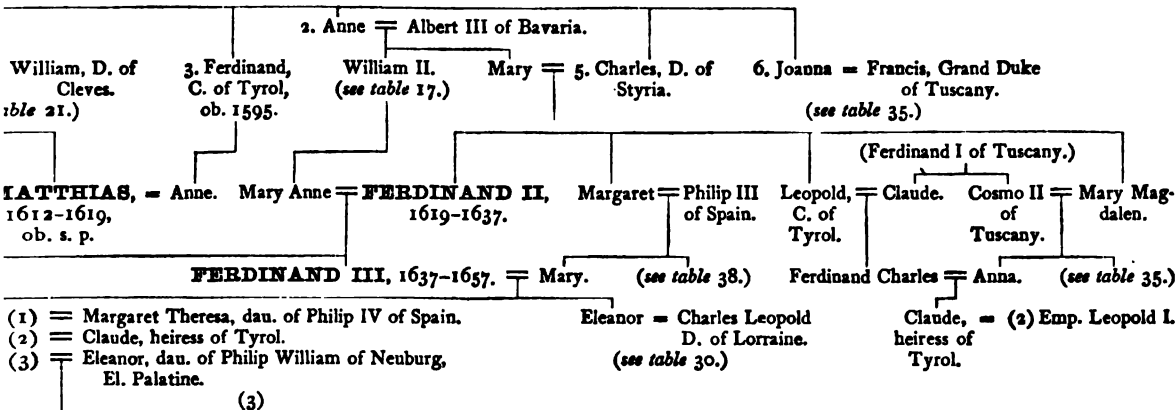
he Bold.  
o Sforza, D. of Milan.

(1)

Margaret, (1) = John, son of Ferdinand and Isabella.  
ob. s. p. (2) = Philibert II of Savoy.

heiress of Hungary and Bohemia. Lewis II of Hungary = Mary, Catharine = John III of Portugal.  
ob. 1558. (see table 39.)

(see table 42.)



ded by death of Charles VII in

• Tuscany, having been given to Francis I instead of Lorraine, went to his second son Leopold,  
 and on Leopold's succeeding to the Empire to his second son.  
 † Assumed the title of Emperor of Austria 1804. German Empire dissolved 1806.







XVI a.—THE WELFS AND THEIR

Saxony.

HERMAN Billung, D. of Saxony 961-973.

BERNARD I, 973-1011.

BERNARD II, 1011-1059.

Robert the Frisian, = Gertrude.  
C. of Flanders.  
(see table 29.)

ORDULF, 1059-1071.

MAGNUS,  
1071-1106.

Otto of Ballenstädt = 2. Eilica.

ALBERT the Bear,  
ob. 1170.

Brandenburg.

OTTO I, 1170-1184.

OTTO II, 1184-1205,  
ob. s. p.

ALBERT II d,  
1205-1221.

John,  
1221-1266.

Otto III,  
1221-1267.

John,  
ob. 1281.

Otto IV,  
ob. 1309.

Conrad,  
ob. 1304.

Henry,  
ob. 1318.

John,  
ob. 1268.

Otto = Judith, heiress  
of Coburg.  
ob. 1298.

Albert,  
ob. 1300.

Otto, = Hedwiga, d.  
Emp. Rud.  
ob. 1303.

Judith =

John,  
ob. 1306.

Otto,  
ob. 1308.

Waldemar,  
ob. 1319.

Henry,  
ob. 1320.

Hermann, ob. 1308. = Anne, dau. of Emp. Albert I.  
Judith = Henry, C. of Henneberg;  
obtained Coburg.

John, ob. 1317.

RUDOLPH  
1356-1374

Welf.

Welf, D. of Carinthia,  
ob. s. p. 1055.

Cunigunda =  
Gersendis of Maine =

(2)

Fulk.

Judith of Flanders, = (2)  
widow of Tostig.

Dukes of Modena.

1. Wulfhilda = 2. HENRY the Black,  
1120-1126.

1. WELF  
1101-1135  
ob. s. p.

Judith = Frederick the One-Eyed.  
(see table 13.)

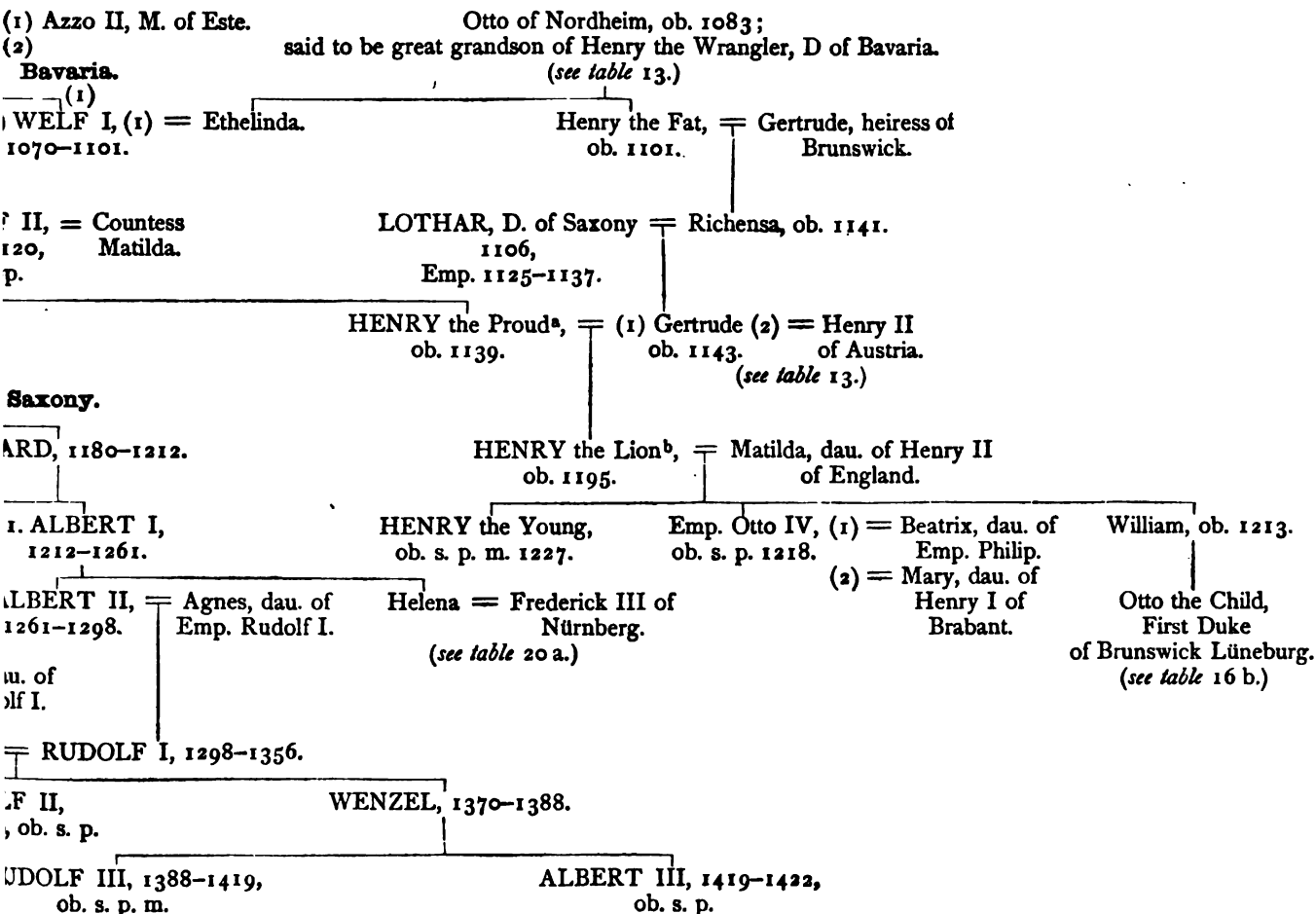
The Ascanian Houses

BERNARD

2. Henry, P. of Anhalt.  
Houses of Anhalt-Dessau,  
Anhalt-Zerbst, &c.

# R CONNECTIONS.

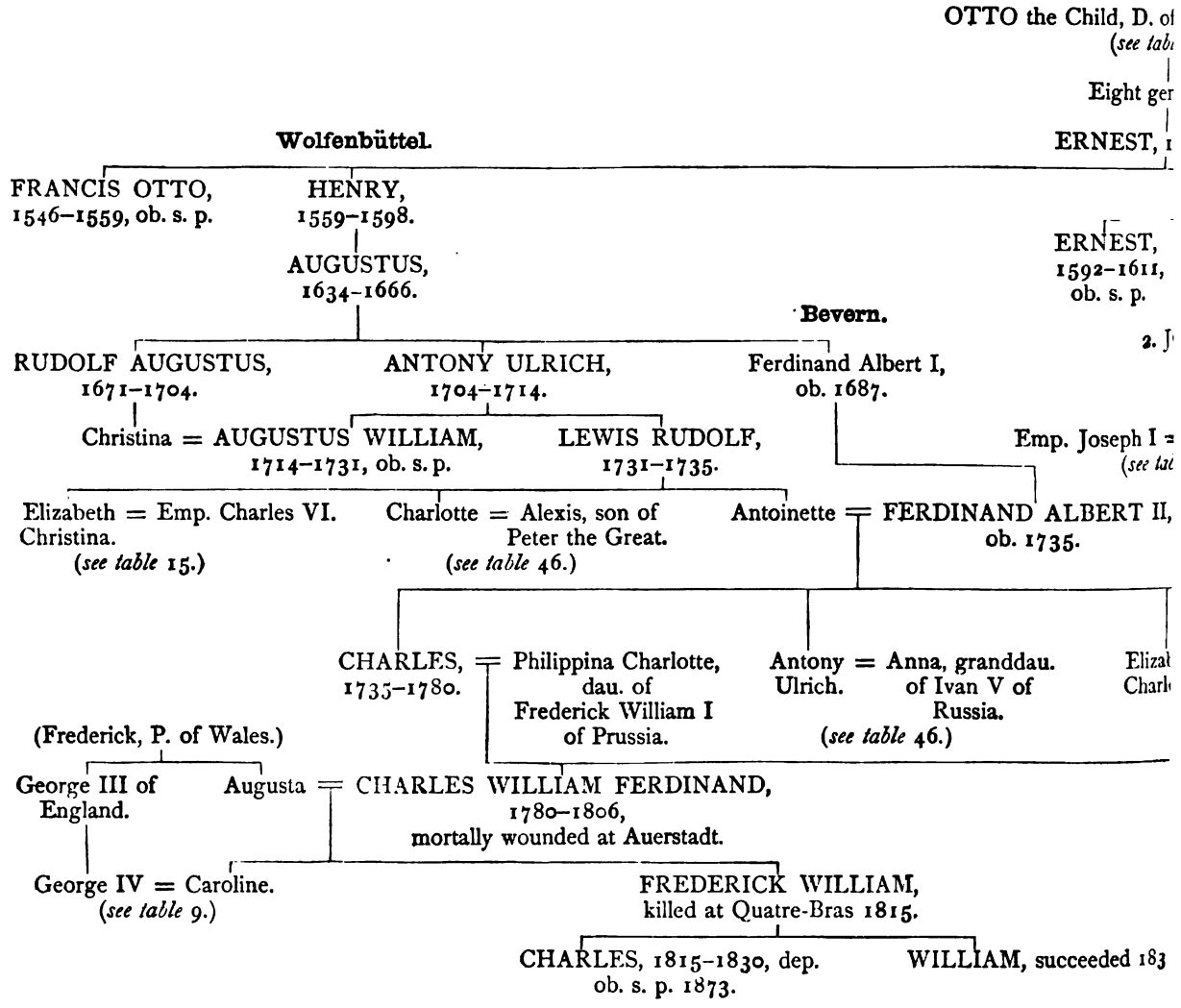
- <sup>a</sup> Duke of Bavaria 1126, of Saxony 1137; deprived 1138.
- <sup>b</sup> Duke of Saxony 1142, of Bavaria 1154; deprived 1180.
- <sup>c</sup> Duke of Saxony 1138-1142, first Markgraf of Brandenburg.
- <sup>d</sup> Partition on death of Albert II; further partitions in subsequent generations.







# XVI b.—THE HOUSE



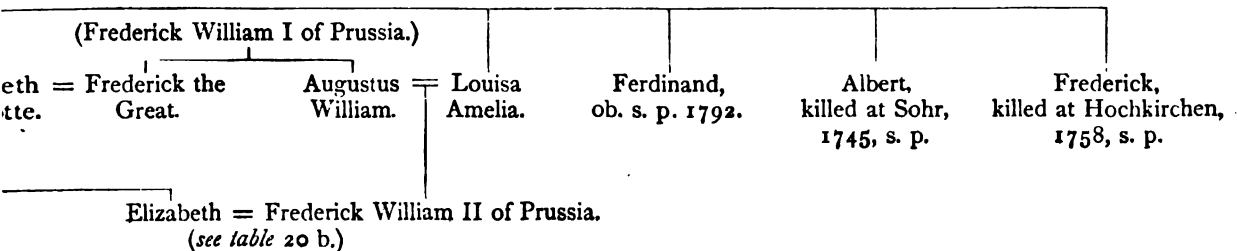
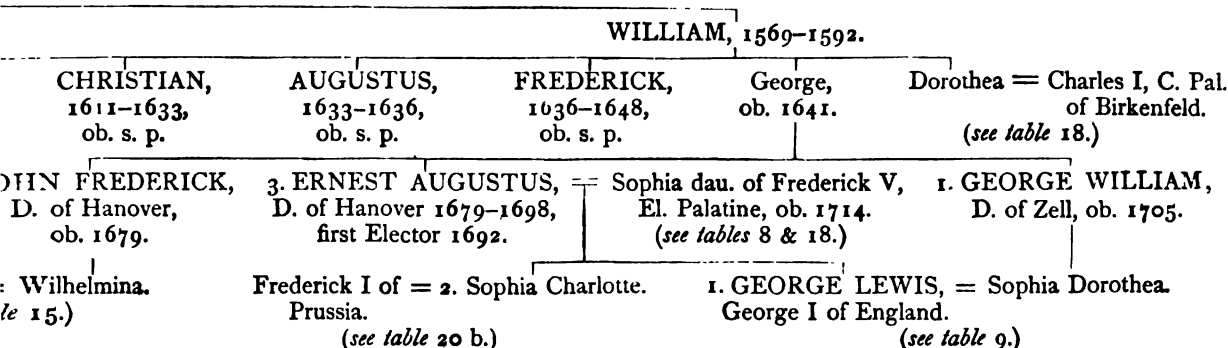
S OF BRUNSWICK.

Brunswick 1235-1252.  
16 a.)

erations.

32-1546.

Lüneburg.









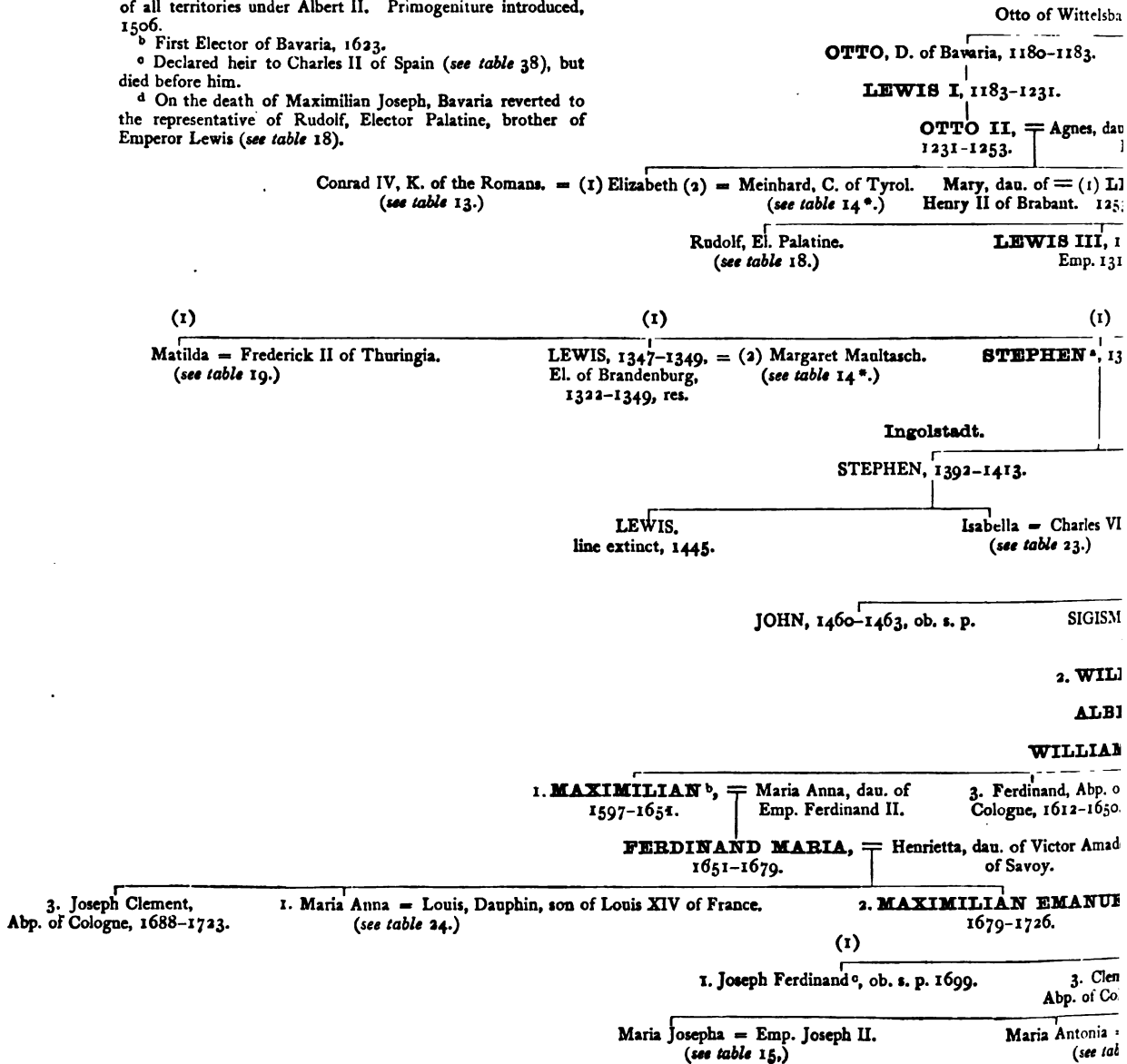
XVII.—THE HOUSE OF V

<sup>a</sup> Partition in 1392 between sons of Stephen. Reunion of all territories under Albert II. Primogeniture introduced, 1506.

<sup>b</sup> First Elector of Bavaria, 1623.

<sup>c</sup> Declared heir to Charles II of Spain (*see table 38*), but died before him.

<sup>d</sup> On the death of Maximilian Joseph, Bavaria reverted to the representative of Rudolf, Elector Palatine, brother of Emperor Lewis (*see table 18*).



# ITTELSBACH: (1) IN BAVARIA.

1. C. Palatine of Bavaria.

Conrad, Abp. of Mainz,  
Cardinal, ob. 1200.      Otto.  
Otto, murderer of Emp. Philip.

of Henry of Saxony,  
Palatine.

## Lower Bavaria.

**WIS II** (the Severe), (2) = Matilda, dau. of  
-1294, El. Palatine also.      Emp. Rudolf I.

**HENRY**, = Elizabeth, dau. of Bela IV  
1255-1290.      of Hungary.

1294-1347, (1) = Beatrix of Glogau.  
(2) = Margaret, dau. of William III,  
C. of Holland.

**OTTO III**, ob. 1312, = Catharine, dau. of  
King of Hungary, 1305-1308.      Emp. Rudolf I.  
line extinct, 1333.

**STEPHEN**, ob. 1310.  
line extinct, 1340.

(2)      (2)      (2)      (2)  
7-1375.      Lewis the Roman, El. of Brandenburg,  
1349-1365, ob. s. p.

William Albert  
Cts. of Holland.  
(see table 29.)

Otto, El. of Brandenburg,  
1366-1373, res.,  
ob. s. p. 1376.

## Landshut.

## Munich.

**FREDERICK**, 1392-1393.  
line extinct, 1504.

**JOHN**, 1392-1397.

of France.

**ERNEST**, = Elizabeth, dau. of Bernabo Visconti,  
1397-1438.      D. of Milan.

Sophia = Emp. Wenzel.  
(see table 42.)

**ALBERT I**, 1438-1460.

**AND**, 1460-1467, res.,  
ob. s. p. 1501.

Elizabeth = Ernest, El. of Saxony.  
(see table 19.)

**ALBERT II**, = Cunigunda, dau. of  
1460-1508.      Emp. Frederick III.

**AM I**, 1508-1550.

1. Sabina = Ulric, D. of Wurtemberg.

3. Susanna = Otto Henry, El. Palatine.  
(see table 18.)

**ERT III**, 1550-1579. = Anne, dau. of Emp. Ferdinand I.

**II**, 1579-1597, res., ob. 1626.

Ernest, Abp. of Cologne, 1583-1612.

Mary = Charles, D. of Styria, son of Emp. Ferdinand I.

5. Magdalen = Wolfgang William, C. Pal. of Neuburg.  
(see table 18.)      4. Albert, ob. 1666.      2. Maria Anna = Emp. Ferdinand II.

us I

Maximilian Henry,  
Abp. of Cologne, 1650-1688.

Emp. Ferdinand III.

Emp. Leopold I.

L, (1) = Maria Antonia.

Emp. Joseph I.

(2) = Cunigunda, dau. of John Sobieski.

(2)      (2)

ent Augustus,  
agne, 1723-1761.

2. **CHARLES ALBERT**, 1726-1745, = Maria Amelia.  
Emp. 1742, as Charles VII.

Maria Josepha = Frederick Augustus II  
of Saxony.

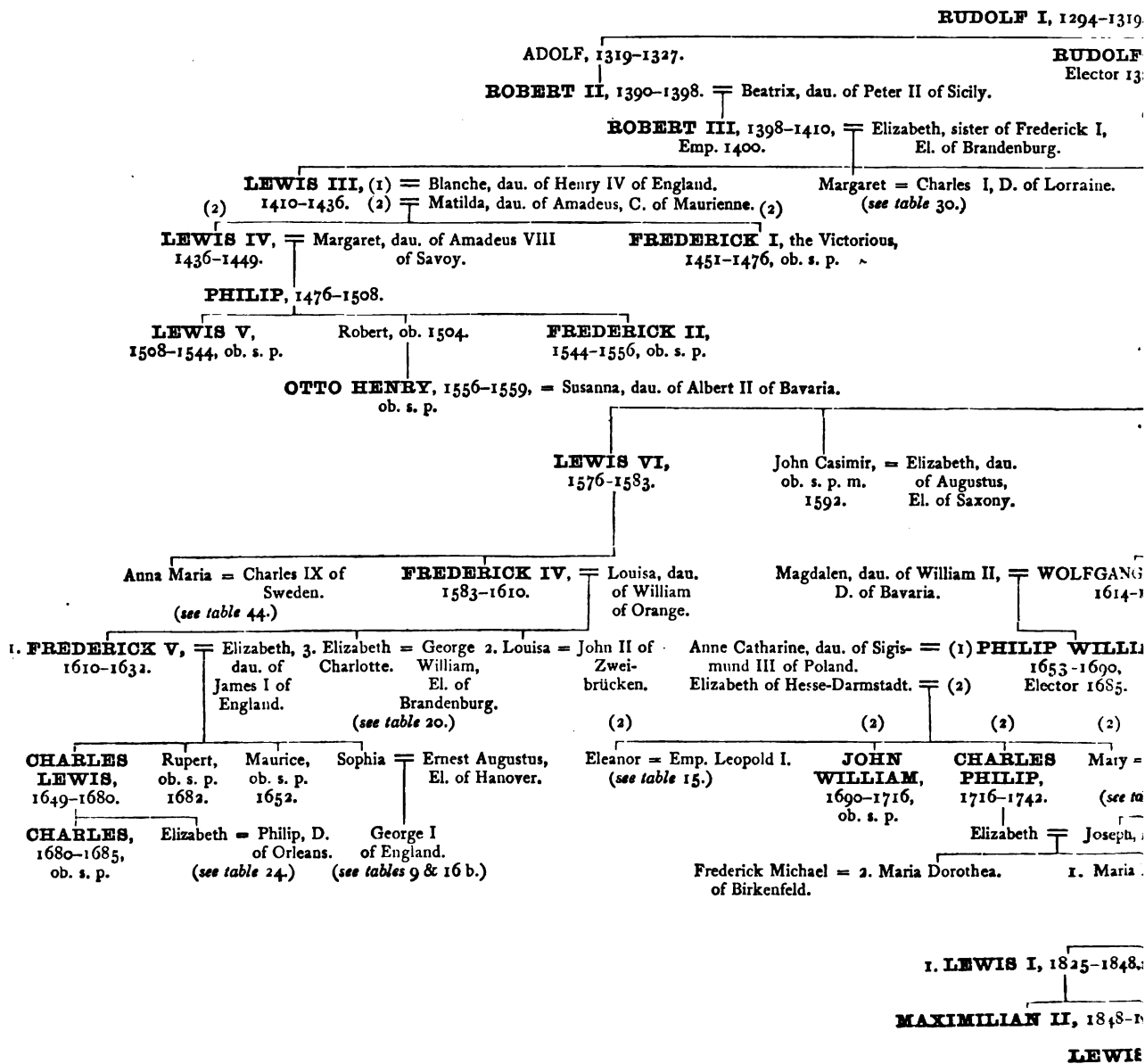
Frederick Christian, El. of Saxony.  
e 19.)

**MAXIMILIAN JOSEPH** <sup>d</sup>, = Maria Anna.  
1745-1777, ob. s. p.





# XVIII.—THE HOUSE OF WITTE

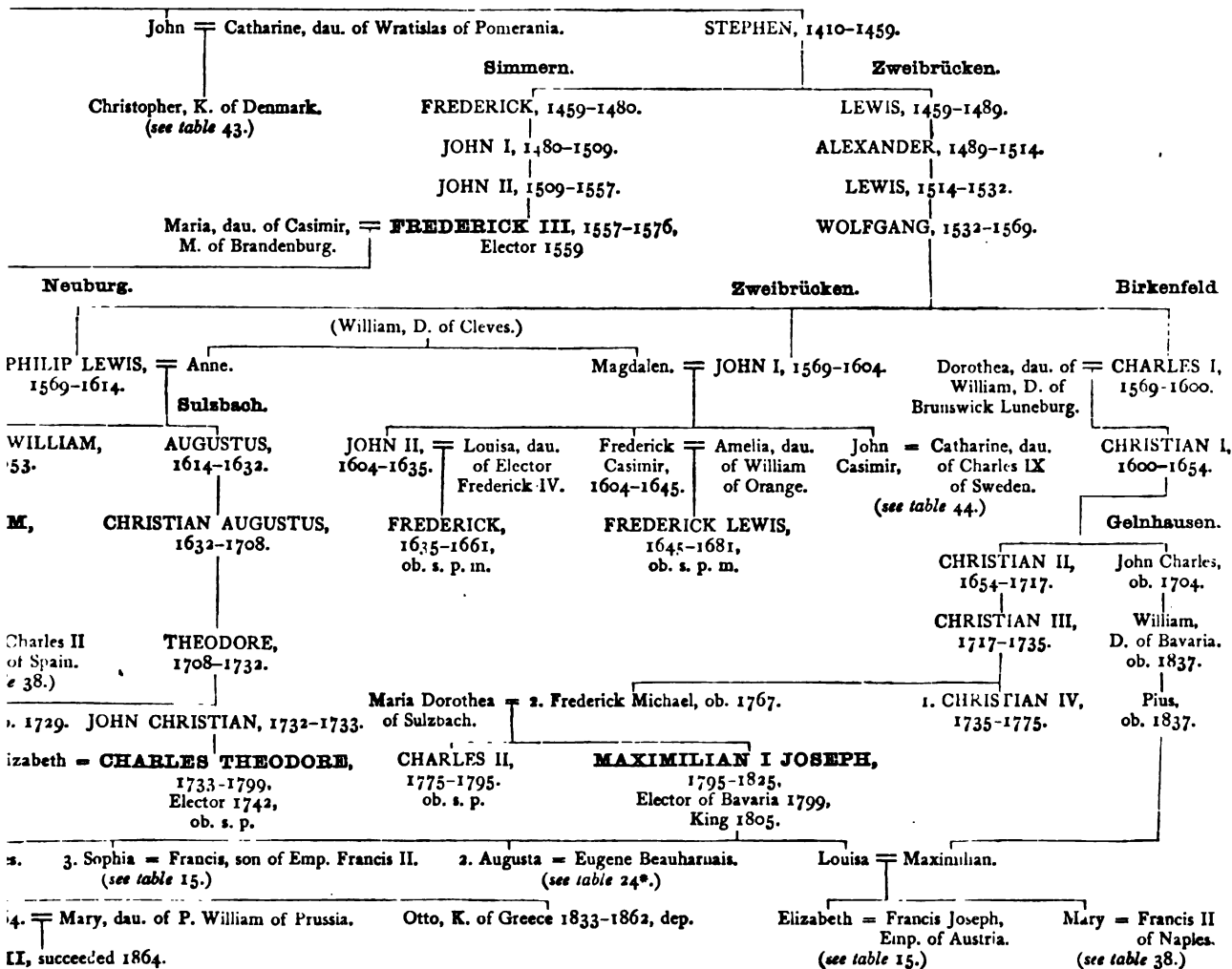


LSBACH: (2) IN THE PALATINATE.

Matilda, dau. of Adolf of Nassau, K. of the Romans.

II, 1327-1353,  
), ob. s. p. m.

ROBERT I,  
1353-1390, ob. s. p.

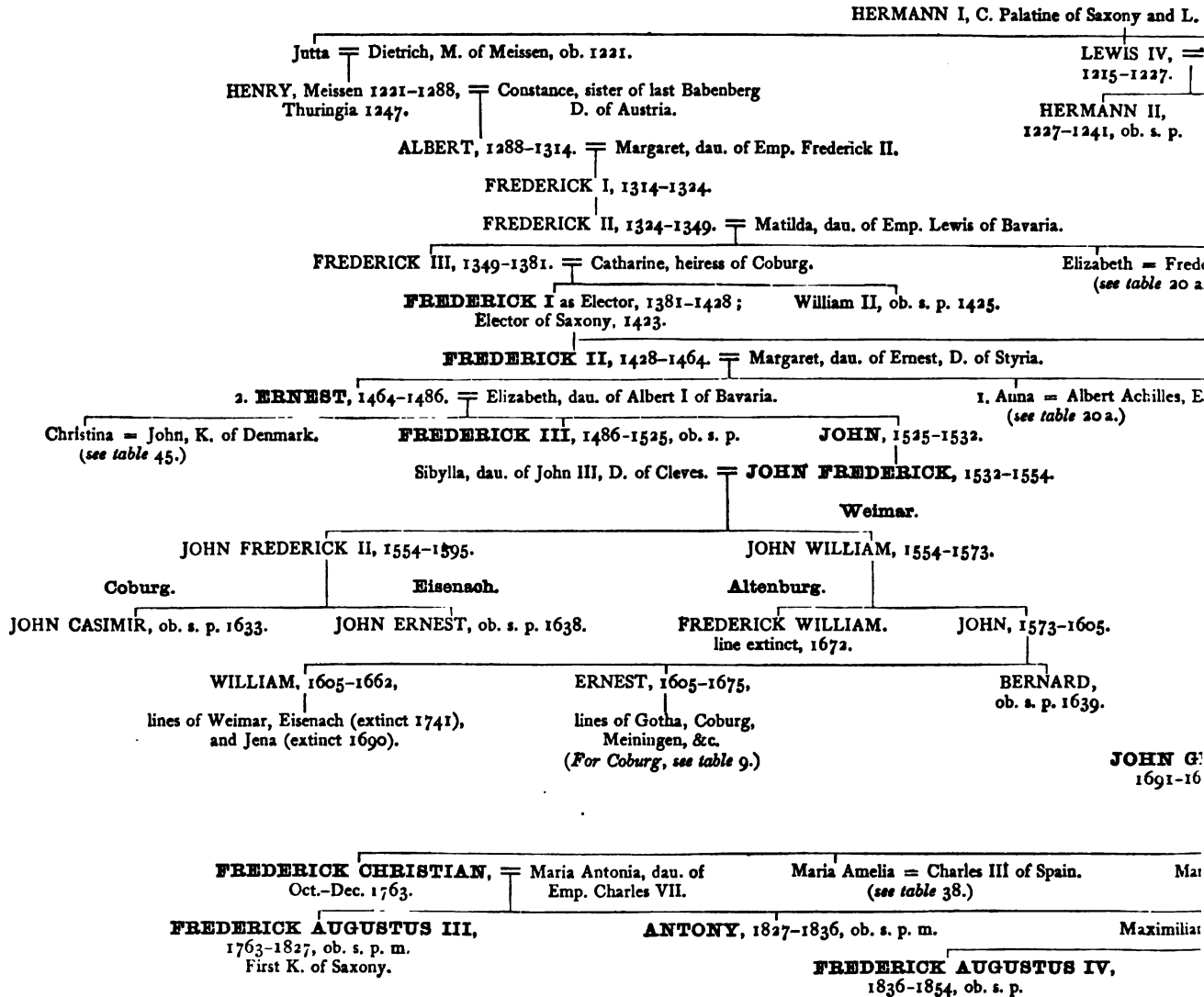








# XIX.—THE HOUSE OF WETTIN IN



# THURINGIA AND SAXONY.

of Thuringia, 1190-1215.

St. Elizabeth, dau. of Andrew II of Hungary.      HENRY Raspe (1) = Gertrude, dau. of Leopold VI of Austria.      Conrad, ob. s. p. 1241, Grand Master of Teutonic Order.  
 Sophia = Henry II, D. of Brabant. (see table 29.)      (2) = Beatrix, dau. of Henry II of Brabant.

**Thuringia.**      **Meissen.**  
 Frederick V of Nürnberg.      Balthasar, ob. 1406.      William I, ob. s. p. 1407.  
 Frederick, ob. s. p. 1440.

**Thuringia.**  
 Meissen, &c.      William III, ob. s. p. m. 1482. = Anna, dau. of Emp. Albert II.

of Brandenburg.      3. ALBERT, 1485-1500. = Sidonia, dau. of George Podiebrad.      Margaret = John Cicero, El. of Brandenburg. (see table 20 a.)  
 GEORGE, 1500-1539, ob. s. p. m.      HENRY, 1539-1541.

Emilia = George the Pious, M. of Anspach. (see table 20 a.)      MAURICE, 1541-1553. = Agnes, dau. of Philip, L. of Hesse.      AUGUSTUS, 1553-1586. = Anna, dau. of Christian III of Denmark.  
 William of Orange = Anna. (see table 31.)      Sophia, dau. of John George, El. of Brandenburg.      2. CHRISTIAN I, 1586-1591.      1. Elizabeth = John Casimir, C. Pal. of Simmern. (see table 18.)  
 CHRISTIAN II, 1591-1611, ob. s. p.      Magdalen Sibylla, dau. of Albert Frederick, D. of Prussia.      JOHN GEORGE I, 1611-1656.

Magdalen Sibylla, dau. of Christian, M. of Baireuth.      JOHN GEORGE II, 1656-1680.  
 Anna Sophia, dau. of Frederick III of Denmark.      JOHN GEORGE III, 1680-1691.

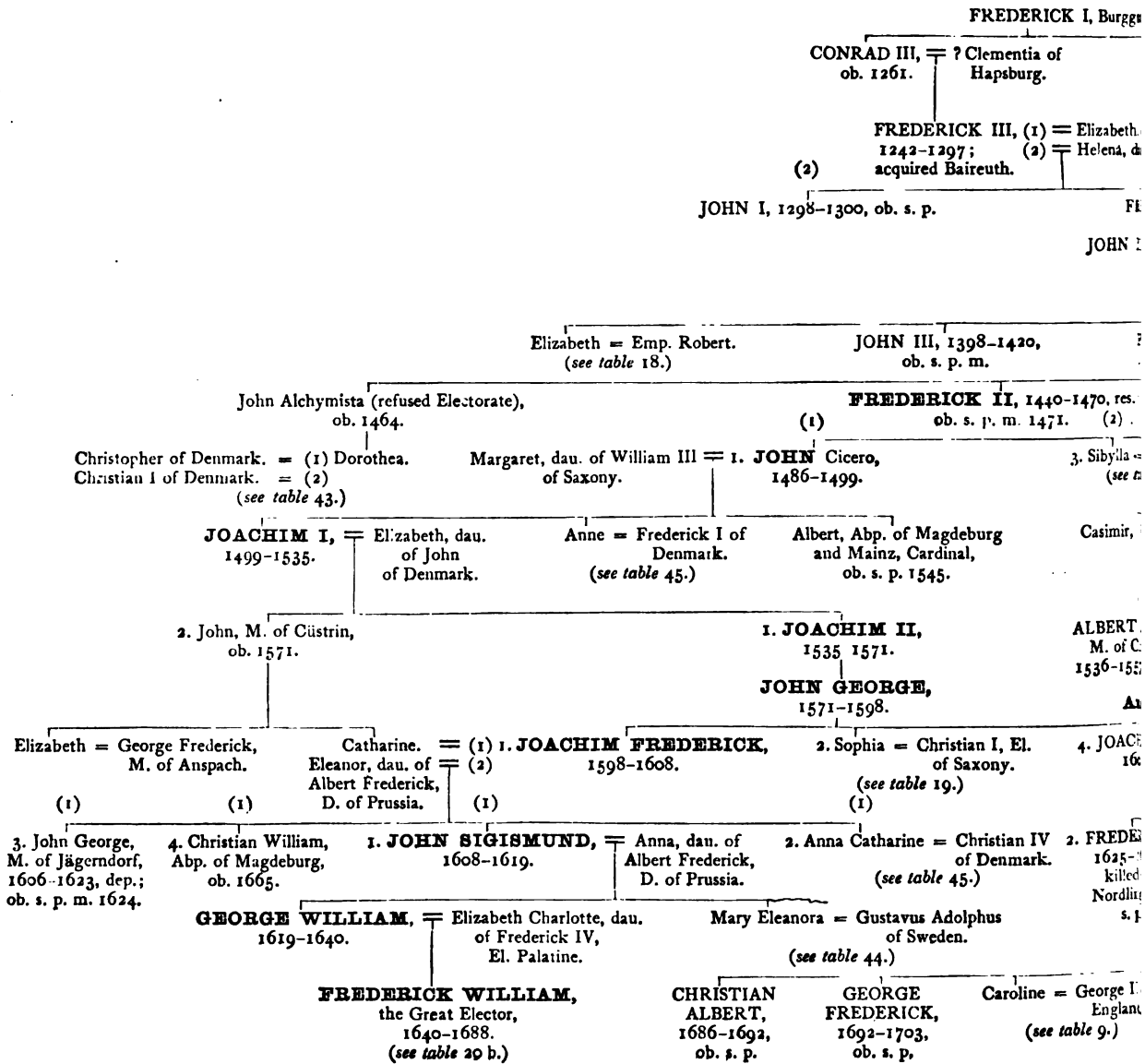
GEORGE IV, 1694, ob. s. p.      FREDERICK AUGUSTUS I, K. of Poland, 1697-1733. = Christina, dau. of Christian Ernest, M. of Baireuth.  
 Maria Josepha, dau. of Emp. Joseph I.      FREDERICK AUGUSTUS II, K. of Poland, 1733-1763.

a Anna = Maximilian Joseph of Bavaria. (see table 17.)      Maria Josepha = Louis, son of Louis XV of France.      Albert Casimir, = Maria Christina, dau. of D. of Teschen. Emp. Francis I. ob. s. p. 1822.  
 renounced his claim to the throne.      = Caroline, dau. of Ferdinand, D. of Parma.

JOHN, 1854-1873.  
 ALBERT, succeeded 1873.







# HENZOLLERN.

of Nürnberg, ob. 1201.

**FREDERICK II,**  
ancestor of houses of  
Hechingen and Sigmaringen.

dau. of Otto I, D. of Meran.  
u. of Albert I, D. of Saxony.  
(2)

**FREDERICK IV, 1300-1332.**

1332-1357; acquired Culmbach.

**FREDERICK V, 1358-1398.** = Elizabeth, dau. of Frederick II.  
M. of Meissen.

**FREDERICK VI, 1398-1440;** Beatrix = Albert III of Austria.  
1st as Elector of Brandenburg, 1417. (see table 14.)

**ALBERT Achilles, (1) 1470-1486.** = Margaret of Baden.  
(2) = Anna, dau. of Frederick II, El. of Saxony.

= William III, D. of Jülich. 2. **FREDERICK, M. of Culmbach, 1486-1536.** = Sophia, dau. of Casimir IV of Poland.

ob. 1527. **GEORGE, M. of Anspach (the Pious), 1536-1543.** = Emilia, sister of Maurice, El. of Saxony. Jägerndorf 1524.  
**ALBERT, D. of Prussia, (1) 1525-1568;** = Dorothea, dau. of Frederick I of Denmark. Grand Master of Teutonic Order 1512.

Alcibiades, Almbach, 7, ob. s. p. Elizabeth, dau. of John, M. of Cüstrin. = **GEORGE FREDERICK, 1543-1603,** ob. s. p.  
**ALBERT FREDERICK, 1568-1618.** = Mary Eleanor, dau. of William, D. of Cleves, ob. 1608.

Anspach. Baireuth.  
**WILHELM ERNEST, 1613-1625.** 3. **CHRISTIAN, 1603-1655.** 2. Mary. 1. Anna = John Sigismund, Elector. 4. Magdalen Sibylla. = John George I, El. of Saxony. 3. Eleanor = Joachim Frederick Elector.

**ALBERT, 1634-1667.** 1. Sophia = 2. Augustus, ob. 1651. 3. George Albert, ob. 1666. 1. Magdalen Sibylla = John George II. (see table 19.)

**JOHN FREDERICK, 1667-1686.** **CHRISTIAN ERNEST, 1655-1712.** Christian Henry, ob. 1708.

of **WILLIAM FREDERICK, 1703-1723.** **GEORGE WILLIAM, 1712-1726,** ob. s. p. Christina = Frederick Augustus I of Poland and Saxony. (see table 19.) **GEORGE FREDERICK CHARLES, 1726-1735.** **FREDERICK CHRISTIAN, 1763-1769,** ob. s. p.

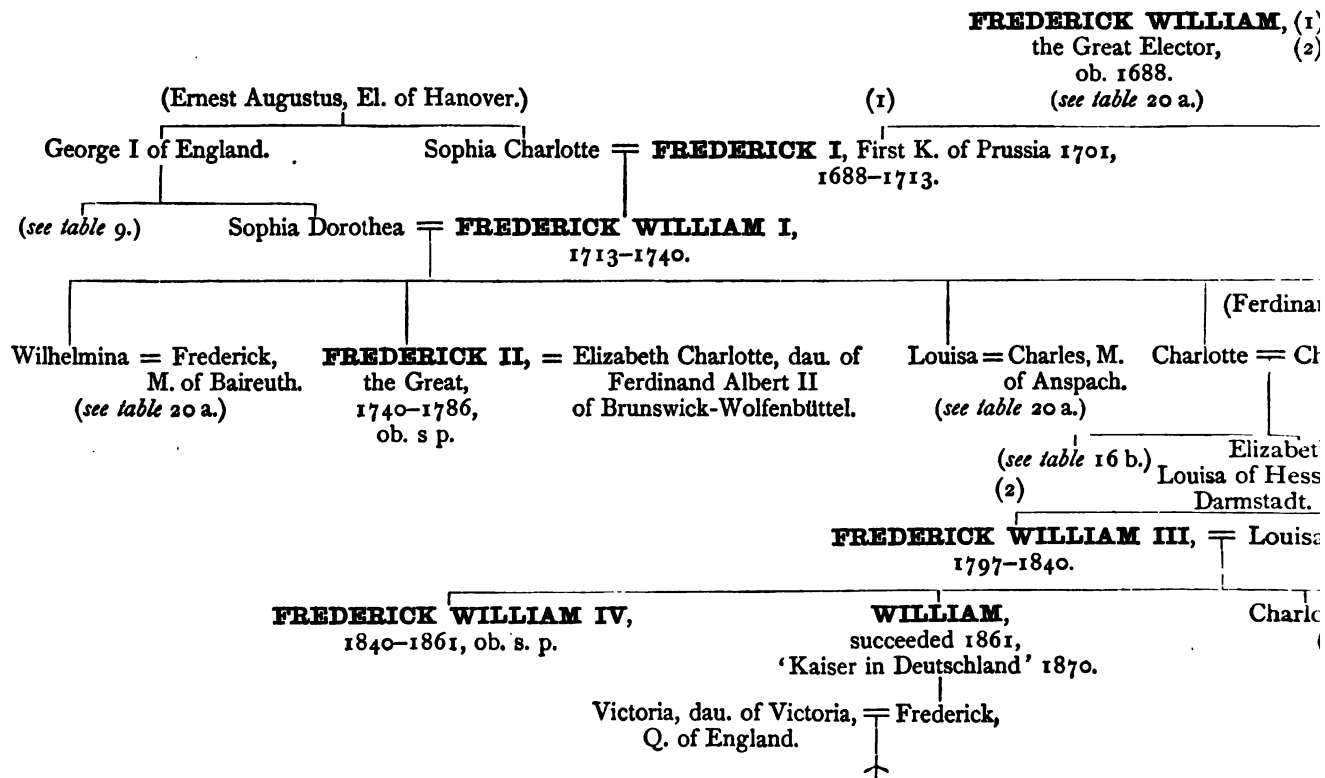
**CHARLES, 1723-1757.** = Louisa. Wilhelmina = **FREDERICK, 1735-1763,** ob. s. p. m.  
**CHARLES ALEXANDER, 1757-1791,** res. to Prussia, Baireuth 1769, ob. s. p. 1806.



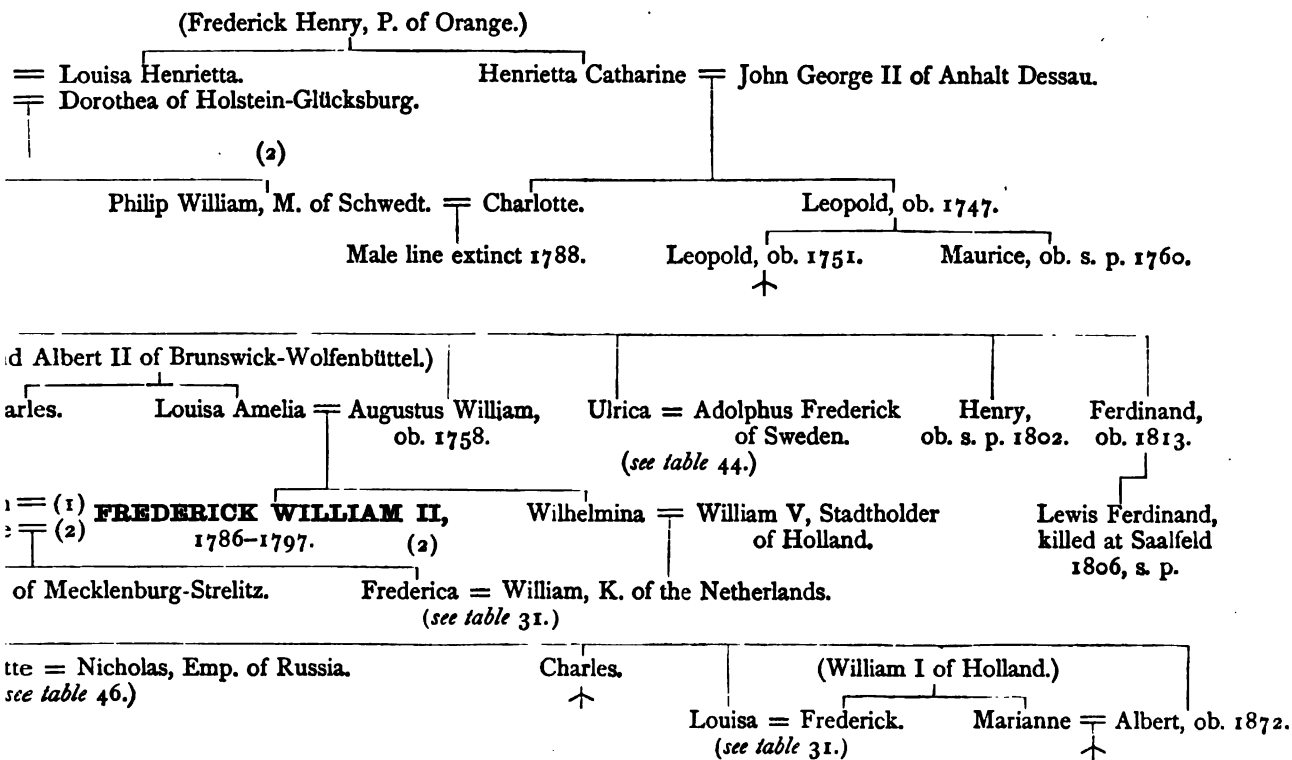




XX b.—THE HOHENZ



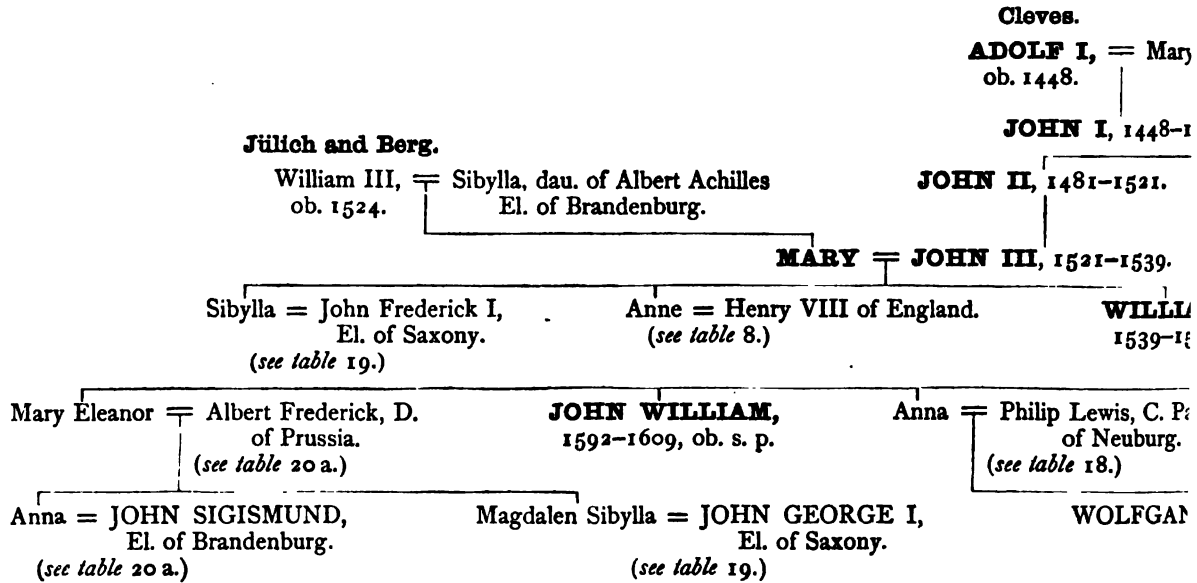
OLLERN (continued).







XXI.—THE CLEVES, JULIANSBURG



CH, &c., SUCCESSION.

dau. of John Sanspeur,  
D. of Burgundy.

81. = Elizabeth, heiress of Nevers (*see table 28*).

**Counts of Nevers.**

92. = Mary, dau. of Emp.  
Ferdinand I.

Margaret, dau. of Charles,  
D. of Vendome.

Engelbert, = Charlotte, dau. of John,  
ob. 1506. C. of Vendome.

Charles I, ob. 1521.

Francis, D. of Nevers,  
ob. 1562.

Palatine

Magdalen = John I, C. Palatine  
of Zweibrücken.  
(*see table 18.*)

Henrietta, = Lewis Gonzaga, son of  
ob. 1601. D. of Mantua.

Charles II, = Catharine, dau. of Charles,  
ob. 1601. D. of Mayenne.

WILLIAM.

Maria, heiress of Mantua = Charles.

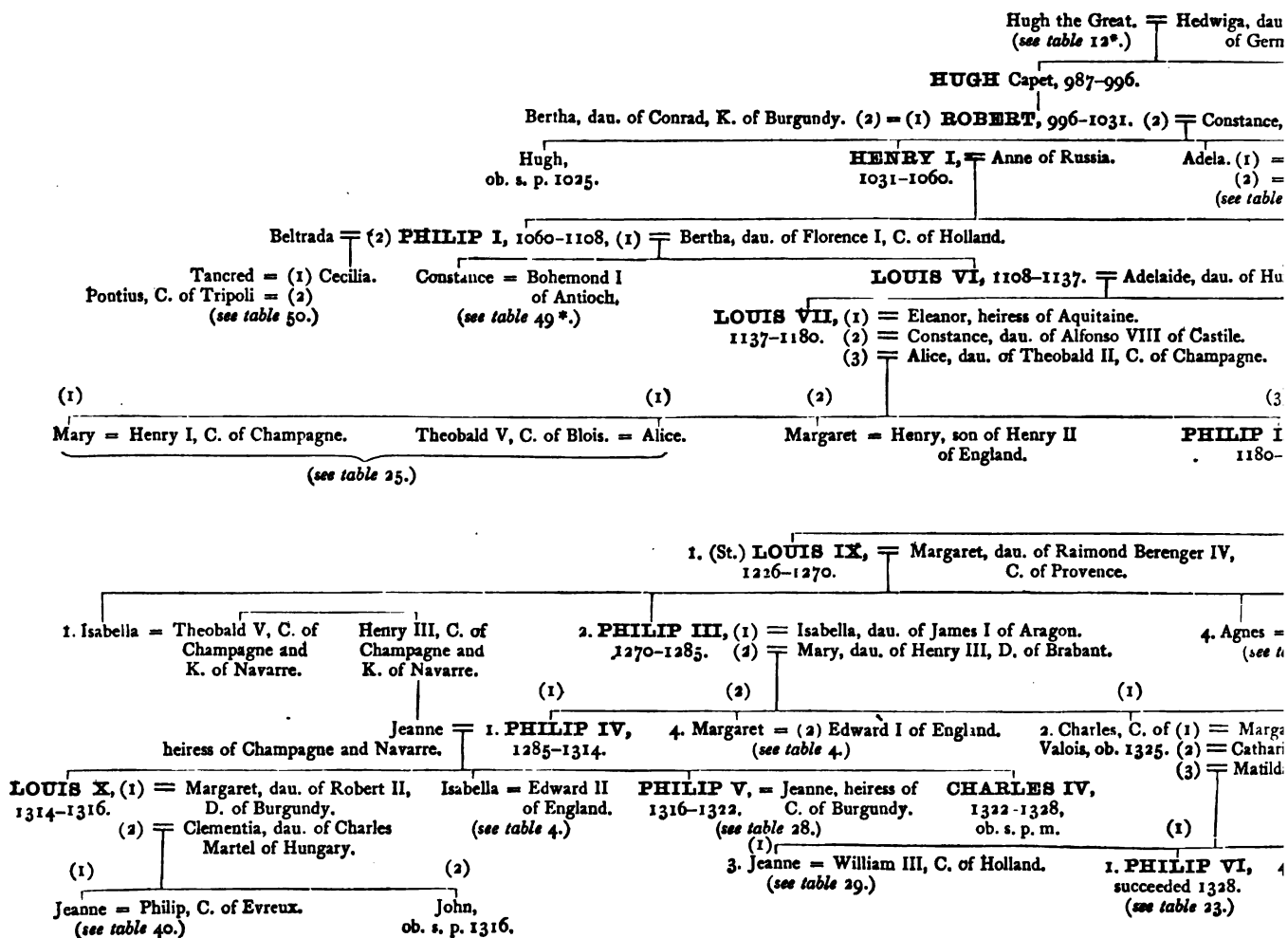
Dukes of Mantua,  
extinct 1708.







## XXII.—FRANCE. DESCENDANTS



# OF HUGH CAPET.

of Henry I  
any.

Matriline = Frederick I, D. of Upper Lorraine

(see table 50.)

dau. of William, C. of Toulouse.

Richard III, D. of Normandy.  
Baldwin V, C. of Flanders.

Robert, D. of Burgundy.  
(see table 28.)

Toulouse.

RAIMOND IV, ob. 1101.

1. ALFONSO, ob. 1148.

1. Bertrand,  
C. of Tripoli,  
(see table 50.)

Hugh = heiress of Vermandois  
(see table 25.)

Robert II, C. of Maurienne,

Peter of Courtenay.  
(see table 49.)

Robert, C. of Dreux.  
(see table 26.)

Constance =

(1) RAIMOND V (2) =  
ob. 1194.

(3) Richilda, widow of  
Raimond Berenger II  
of Provence.

Joanna, dau. of  
(3) Henry II of England.

(4) RAIMOND VI (5) = Eleanor.  
ob. 1222.

dau. of  
Alfonso II of  
Aragon.

Augustus, (1) = Isabella, dau. of Baldwin V, C. of Hainault.  
ob. 1223. (2) = Ingeburga of Denmark.  
(3) = Agnes of Méran.

Agnes = Alexius II,  
Comnenus,  
Eastern Emp.  
(see table 48.)

RAIMOND VII =  
ob. 1249.

Sancia.

LOUIS VIII, 1223-1226. = Blanche, dau. of Alfonso IX of Castile, ob. 1252.

2. Robert, C. of Artois.  
(see table 29.)

4. Charles, C. of Anjou.  
(see table 33.)

3. Alfonso, = Jeanne.  
ob. s. p. 1271.

Robert II, D. of Burgundy.  
(see table 28.)

5. Robert, C. of Clermont.  
(see table 27.)

3. Blanche = Ferdinand de la Cerda, son of  
Alfonso X of Castile.  
(see table 36.)

Margaret, dau. of Charles II of Naples.  
Blanche, dau. of Philip, titular Eastern Emp.  
of St. Pol.

5. Blanche = Rudolf, son of  
Emp. Albert I.  
(see table 14.)

3. Louis, C. of Evreux, ob. 1319. Ferdinand.  
Philip = Jeanne, dau. of Louis X.

Alençon.  
(1)

(1) Margaret = Guy of  
Chatillon,  
(see table 26.)

(2) 5. Catharine = Philip, P. of  
Tarentum.  
(see table 49.)

(3) 6. Isabella = Peter I of  
Bourbon.  
(see table 27.)

2. Charles, C. of Alençon, = Mary.  
killed at Crécy, 1346.  
Peter, C. ob. 1404.

Mary, dau. of John IV of Bretagne. = John, D. of Alençon, killed at Agincourt 1415.

Jeanne, dau. of Charles, D. of Orleans. = John, D. ob. 1476.

Margaret, dau. of Frederick, C. of Vaudemont. = René, D. ob. 1492.

Charles, D. = (1) Margaret of Angoulême,  
ob. s. p. 1525. sister of Francis I.

Françoise = Charles, D. of Vendome.  
(see table 27.)





XXIII.—FRANCE.

Jeanne of Auvergne = (2) **PHILIP VI**, 1328.  
(see table 22.)

Jeanne of Auvergne (2) = (2) **JOHN**, 1350-1364 (1) = Bona, dau. of John

1. **CHARLES V**, 1364-1380. = Jeanne, dau. of Peter I, D. of Bourbon.  
2. Louis, D. of Anjou. (see table 33.)  
4. Philip, D. of Burgundy. (see table 28.)

**CHARLES VI**, 1380-1422. = Isabella, dau. of Stephen, D. of Bavaria.

3. Louis, Dauphin, ob. s. p. 1415.  
4. John, Dauphin, ob. s. p. 1417.  
2. Jeanne = John V, D. of Bretagne. (see table 26.)  
6. **CHARLES VII**, 1422-1461. = Mary, dau. Louis II of Anjou.  
5. Catharine. (1) (2) (see table 28.)

Margaret, dau. of James I of Scotland. = (1) **LOUIS XI** (2) 1461-1483. = Charlotte, dau. of Louis, D. of Savoy.  
Charles, D. of Berri, ob. s. p. 1472.  
Iolande = Amadeus IX, D. of Savoy. (see table 32.)  
Catharine = (1) Charles the Bold. (see table 28.)  
Madeleine. (see table 28.)

1. Anne = Peter II, D. of Bourbon. ob. 1522. (see table 27.)  
3. **CHARLES VIII**, 1483-1498, ob. s. p. = (1) Anne, Duchess (see table 27.)

Hercules II, D. of Ferrara. = 2. R

(1) Francis, Dauphin, ob. s. p. 1536.  
**HENRY II**, 1547-1559. = Catharine de Medici, ob. 1589.  
Charles, D. of Or. ob. s. p. 1545.  
**FRANCIS II**, 1559-1560, ob. s. p. = (1) Mary, Q. of Scots.  
**CHARLES IX**, 1560-1574, ob. s. p. = Elizabeth, dau. of Emp. Maximilian II.  
**HENRY III**, 1574-1589, ob. s. p. = Louisa, of Nich. D. of Me

# THE HOUSE OF VALOIS.

-1350 (1) = Jeanne, dau. of Robert II,  
D. of Burgundy.

K of Bohemia. Philip, D. of Orleans, ob. s. p. 1391.

y. 5. Jeanne = Charles II of Navarre. 6. Isabella = Gian Galeazzo Visconti, 3. John, D. of Berri  
(see table 40.) (see table 34.) D. of Milan.

Louis, D. of Orleans, = Valentina, dau. of Gian Catharine = John, Bona = Amadeus VII, Mary = John I, D. of  
ob. 1407. Galeazzo, D. of Milan. ob. s. p. C. of Savoy. Bourbon.  
(see table 32.) (see table 27.)

= Henry V Richard II (2) = (1) 1. Isabella. (2) = (1) Charles, (2) = Mary of Margaret = Richard, son John, C. of  
of England. of England. D. of Orleans, Cleves. of John IV, Angoulême.  
= Owen Tudor. England. ob. 1467. D. of Bretagne. ob. 1467.  
ble 6.) (see table 26.)

1) = Ladislas Postumus. Jeanne = John, D. of Alençon.  
2) = Gaston, son of Gas- (see table 22.)  
ton IV of Navarre.  
table 40.)

of Bretagne. 2. Jeanne. = (1) LOUIS XII, Mary = John de Foix, Louisa, dau. = Charles, C.  
26.) Anne of Bretagne. (2) = (2) 1498-1515. claimant of of Philip II, ob. 1496.  
Mary, dau. of Henry = (3) D. of Savoy. ob. 1531.  
VII of England. (2)

née. 1. Claude. = (1) FRANCIS I, Charles, last D. of Alençon. = (1) Margaret  
Eleanor, sister of Emp. (2) = (2) 1515-1547. Henry II of Navarre. = (2)  
Charles V. (1) (1)

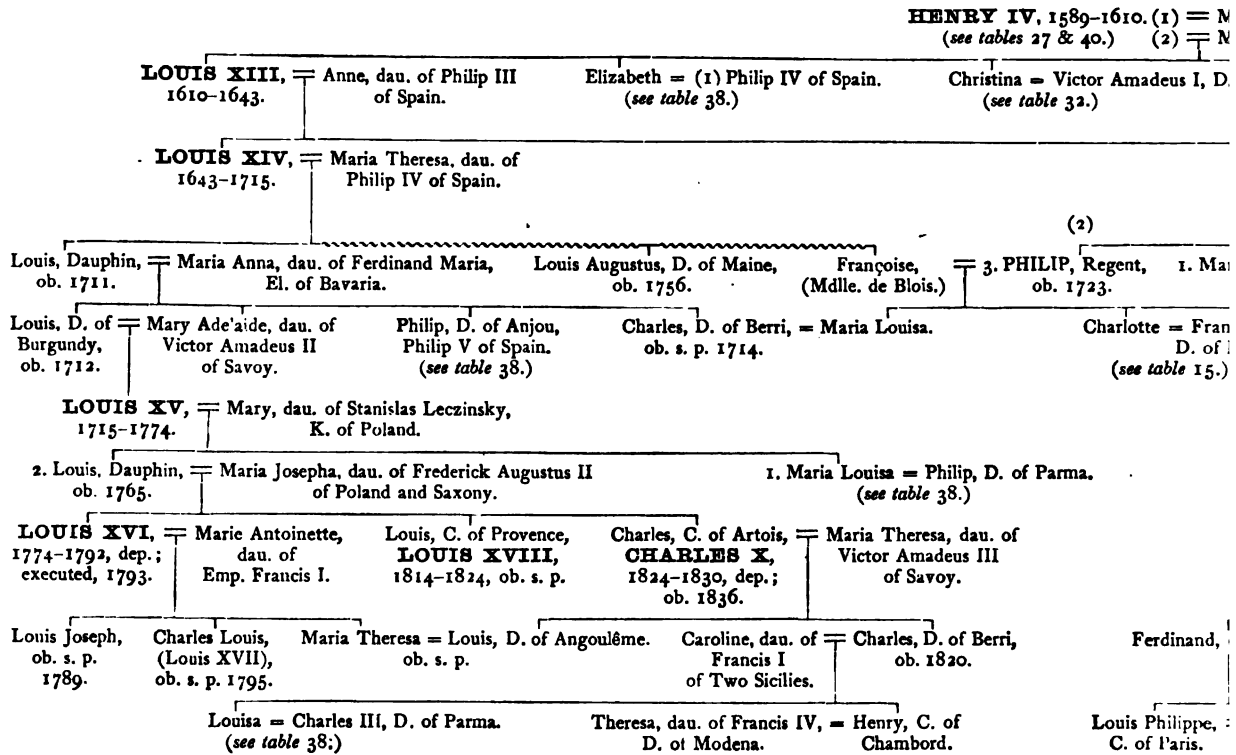
ans, Madeleine, ob. s. p. = James V of Scotland. Margaret = Emanuel Philibert, Jeanne = Antony of  
(see table 11.) (see table 32.) D. of Savoy. Bourbon.

lau. Francis, D. of Elizabeth = (3) Philip II Claude = Charles II, D. Margaret, = HENRY IV,  
las, Alençon and Anjou, of Spain. of Lorraine. ob. s. p. succeeded 1589.  
œur. ob. s. p. 1584. (see table 38.) (see table 30.) (see tables 24, 27, & 40.)

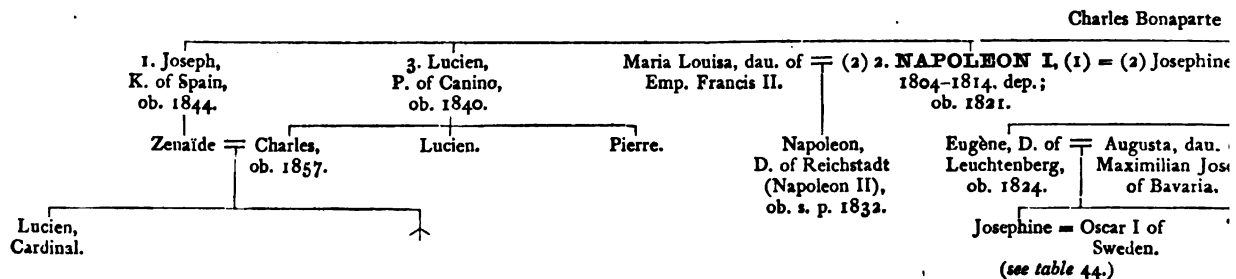




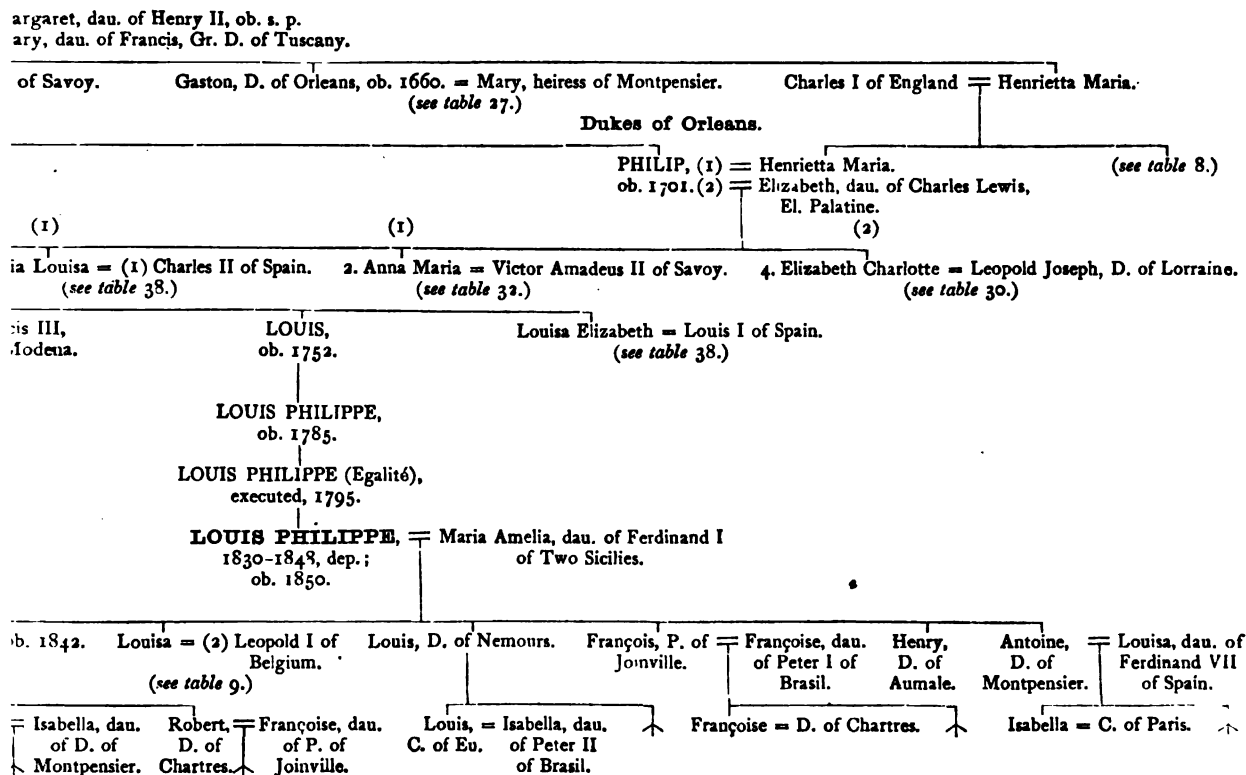




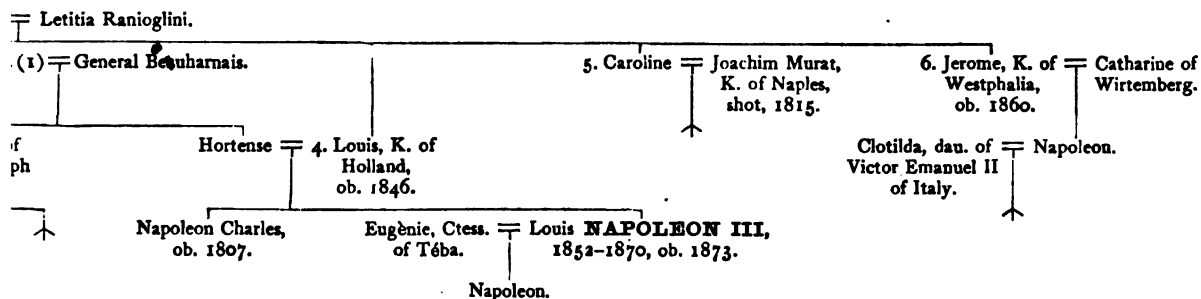
XXIV\*.—THE



# THE BOURBON KINGS.



# BONAPARTES.







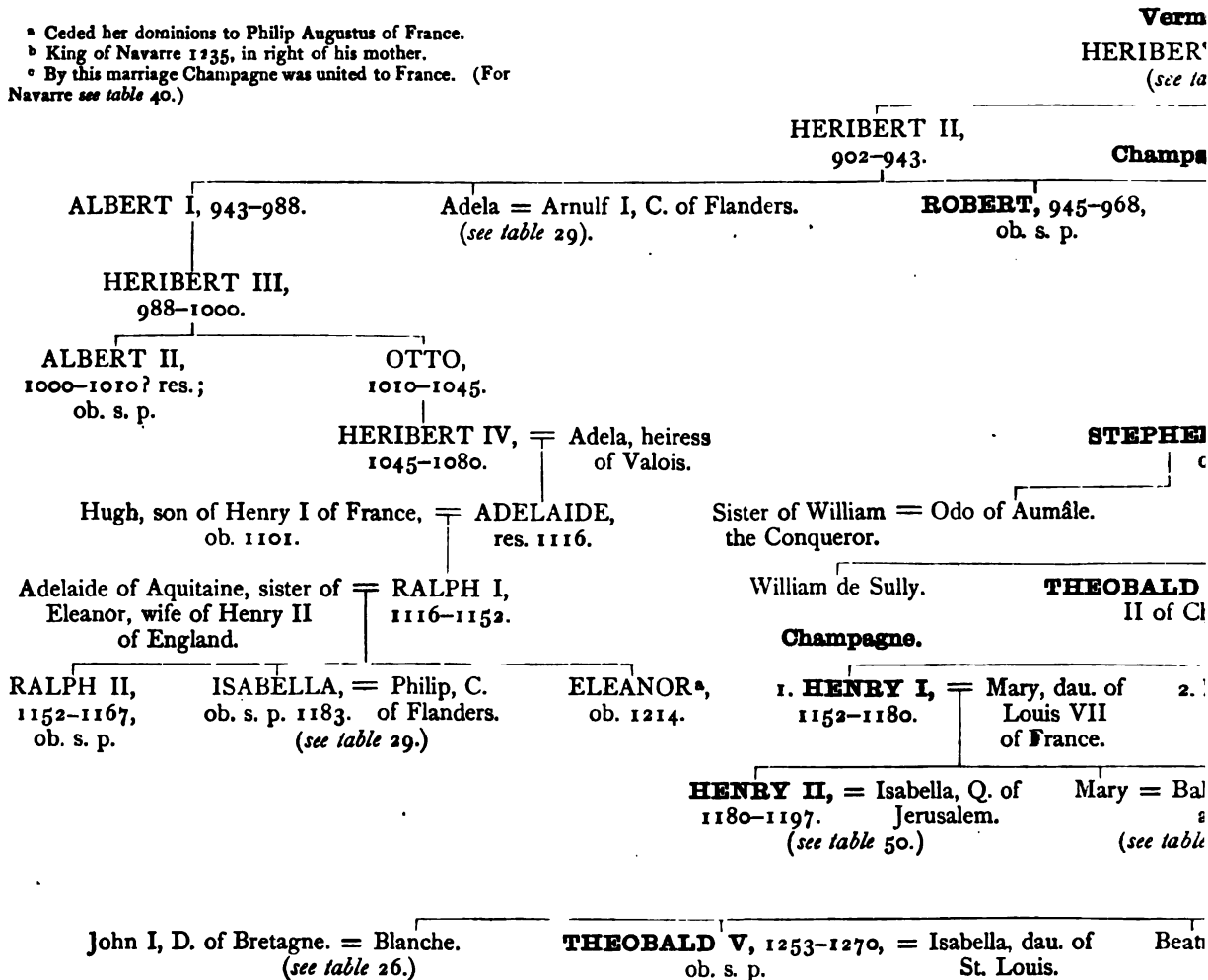




XXV.—VERMANDOIS, CH

[The names of the Counts of Champagne are given in black capital

- Ceded her dominions to Philip Augustus of France.
- King of Navarre 1235, in right of his mother.
- By this marriage Champagne was united to France. (For Navarre see table 40.)



# AMPAGNE, AND BLOIS.

, those of the Counts of Vermandois and Blois in ordinary capitals.]

ndois.

I, ob. 902.

(*see table 12.*)

me.

Beatrix? = Robert, K. of France.  
(*see table 12\*.*)

**Blois.**

**HERIBERT**, 968-993. = Eadgifu, dau. of Edward the Elder,  
and widow of Charles the Simple.

Liutgarde = **THEOBALD I**, ob. 978?

**STEPHEN I**, 993-1019?  
ob. s. p.

Bertha, dau. of Conrad, (1) K. of Burgundy. = **EUDES I**, 978-995.

2. **EUDES II**, 1004-1037;  
Champagne 1019.

1. **THEOBALD II**, 995-1004,  
ob. s. p.

**THEOBALD III**, 1037-1047,  
ob. s. p.

**THEOBALD III** of Blois, 1037-1089;  
I of Champagne, 1047.

**HUGH**, 1089-1125,  
ob. s. p.

**STEPHEN**, 1089-1102. = Adela, dau. of William  
the Conqueror.

**IV** of Blois, 1102-1152;  
Champagne, 1125.

Stephen, K. of England.  
(*see table 3.*)

Henry, Bp. of Winchester.

**Blois.**

Mary = Eudes II, D.  
of Burgundy.  
(*see table 28.*)

4. Stephen, C.  
of Sancerre.

5. Alice = (3) Louis VII  
of France.  
(*see table 22.*)

3. **THEOBALD V**, 1152-1191. = Alice, dau. of  
Louis VII  
of France.

Edwin IX, C. of Flanders,  
and Eastern Emperor.  
(29.)

**THEOBALD III**, 1197-1201. = Blanche, heiress  
of Navarre.  
(*see table 40.*)

Catharine, heiress of  
Clermont. = **LOUIS**,  
1191-1205.

**THEOBALD IV**<sup>b</sup>, 1201-1253.

**THEOBALD VI**,  
1205-1218, ob. s. p.

ix = (2) Hugh IV, D. of Burgundy.  
(*see table 28.*)

**HENRY III**, 1270-1274 = (1) Blanche, dau. of Robert I  
of Artois.

Jeanne = Philip IV of France.  
(*see table 22.*)

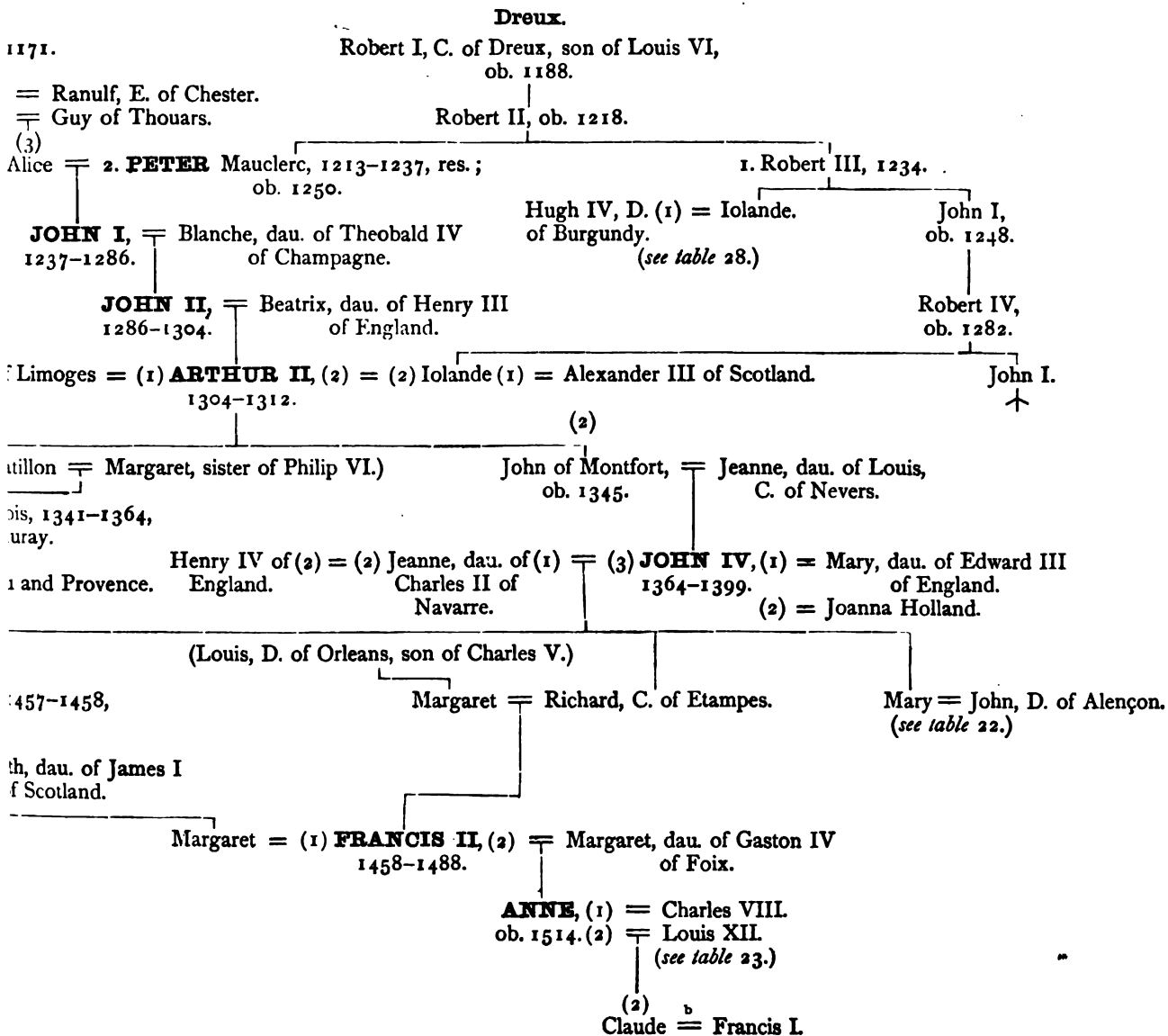








A G N E.

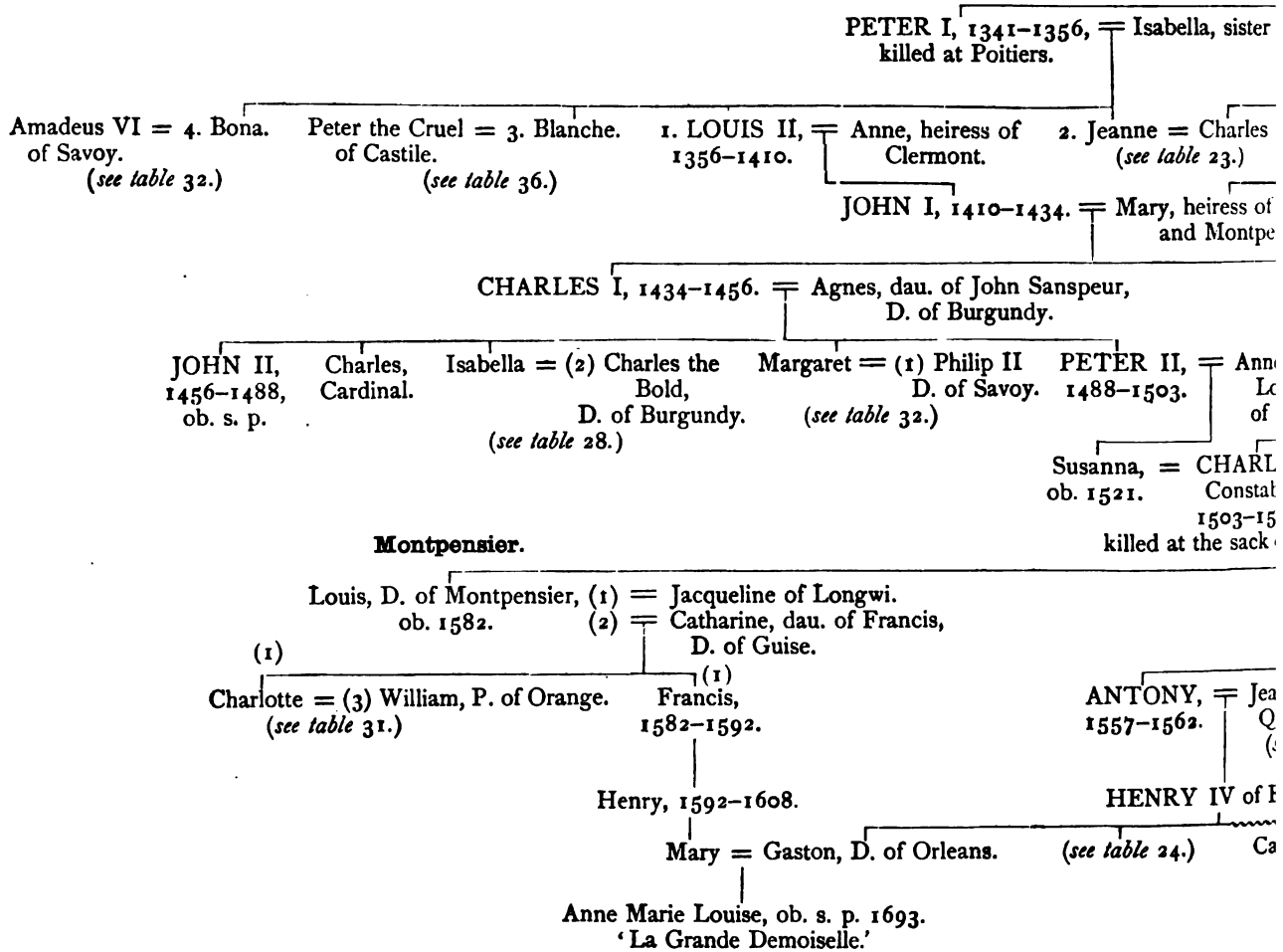






AGNES, heiress of B  
ob. 1283.

E



# HOUSE OF BOURBON.

Bourbon, = John, son of Hugh IV,  
D. of Burgundy.

BEATRIX, ob. 1310. = Robert of Clermont, son of St. Louis.

LOUIS I, D. of Bourbon, 1310-1341.

of Philip VI of France.

Beatrix = (2) John, K. of  
Bohemia.  
(see table 42.)

James, C. of La Marche,  
1342-1362.

John.

John,  
D. of Berri.

John, 1362-1393.

= Catharine, heiress of  
Vendome.

Auvergne  
sieur.

Beatrix of = (1) James, (2) = Joanna II  
Navarre ob. s. p. m. of Naples.  
1438.

Louis, C. of Vendome,  
1412-1446.

Louis,  
C. of Montpensier.

Gilbert,  
ob. 1496.

John, C.  
1446-1478.

, dau. of  
Louis XI  
France.

ES,  
le,  
17;  
of Rome, s. p.

Francis,  
killed at Marignano,  
1515, s. p.

Rénée = Antony the  
Good,  
D. of Lorraine.  
(see table 30.)

Louisa =

2. Louis,  
P. of  
Roche-  
sur-Yon.

1. Francis, C.  
1478-1495.

3. Charlotte = Engelbert,  
C. of Nevers.  
(see table 21.)

Françoise, dau. of René,  
D. of Alençon.

= CHARLES, D. of  
Vendome,  
1495-1557.

Antoinette = Claude, D.  
of Guise.  
(see table 30.)

me D'Albret,  
of Navarre.  
(see table 40.)

Charles,  
Cardinal of Bourbon,  
ob. 1590.

Louis, P. of Condé.

Margaret = Francis, D. of Nevers.  
(see table 21.)

Condé.

France.

sar, D. of Vendome, = Françoise, heiress  
1598-1665. of Mercœur.

Louis, 1665-1669.

Henry,  
ob. 1588.

Francis, P. of Conti.

Henry II, ob. 1646.

Eleanor = Philip William, son of  
William of Orange.  
(see table 31.)

Louis II, the Great.

The Duke D'Enghien,  
murdered 1804,  
was the last heir of this line.

Louis Joseph,  
General of Louis XIV,  
1669-1712, ob. s. p.



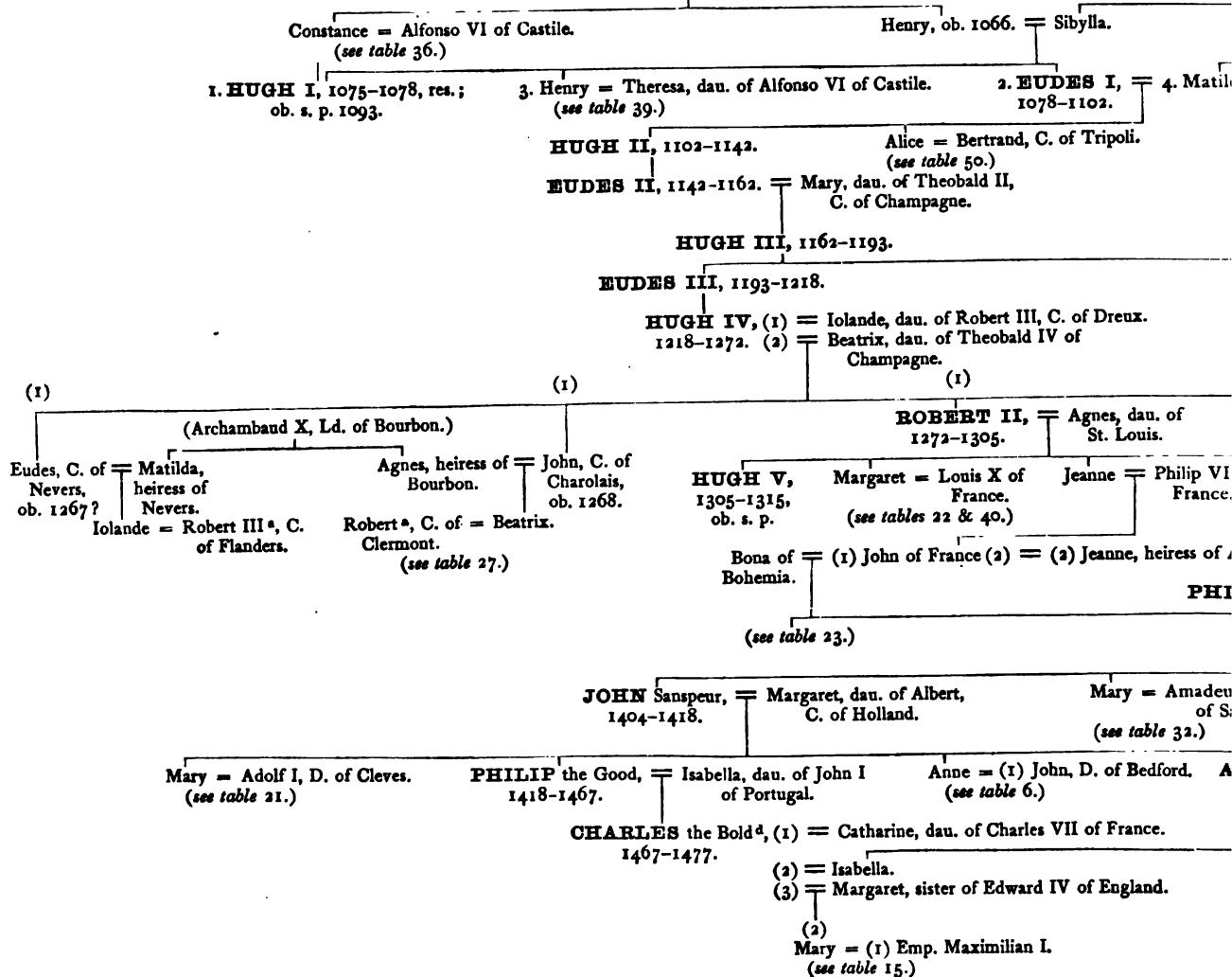




[The names of the Dukes of Burgundy are

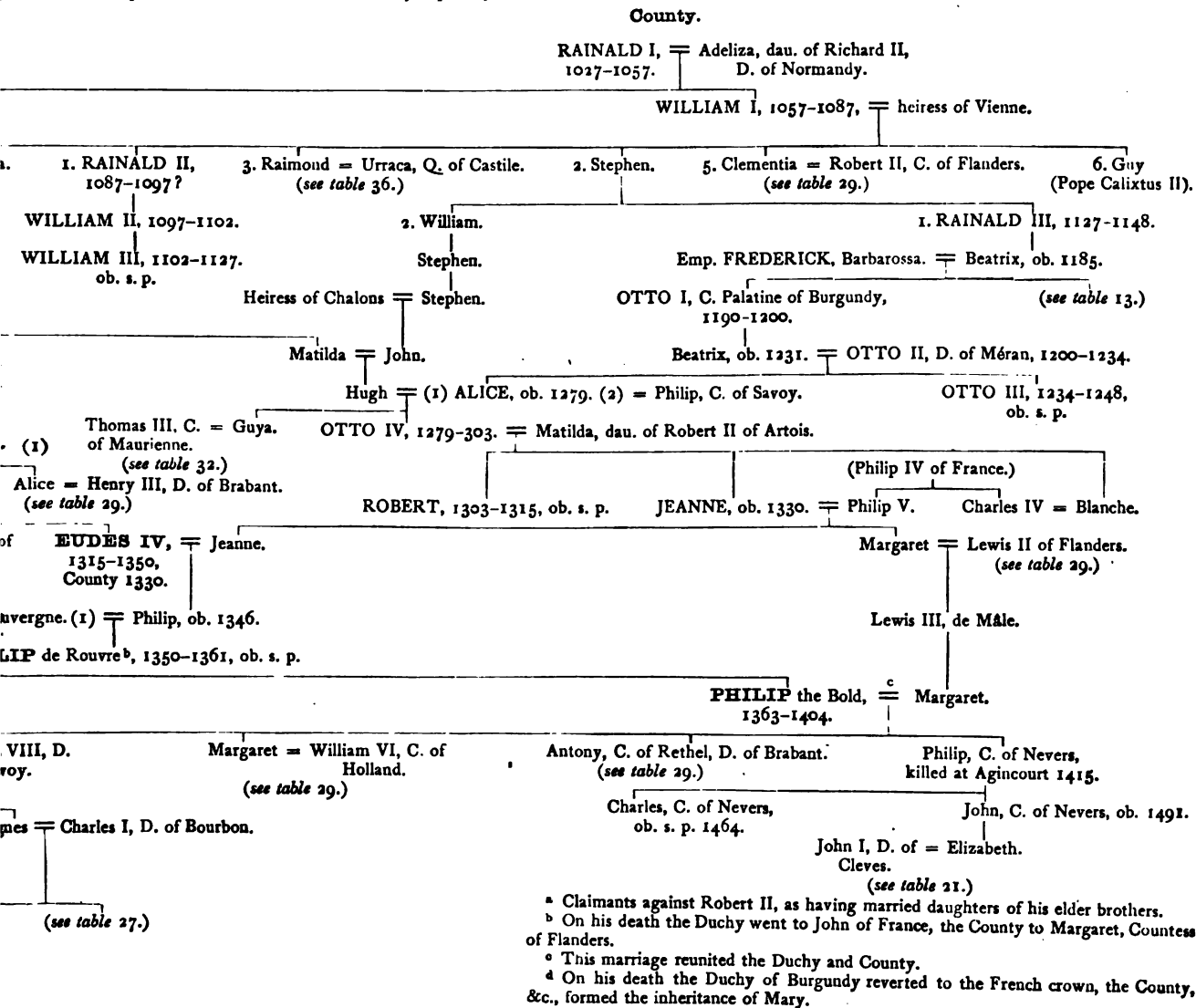
## Duchy.

**ROBERT I**, son of Robert, K. of France, 1032-1075.  
(see table 22.)



# BURGUNDY.

[Given in black capitals, those of the Counts in ordinary capitals.]



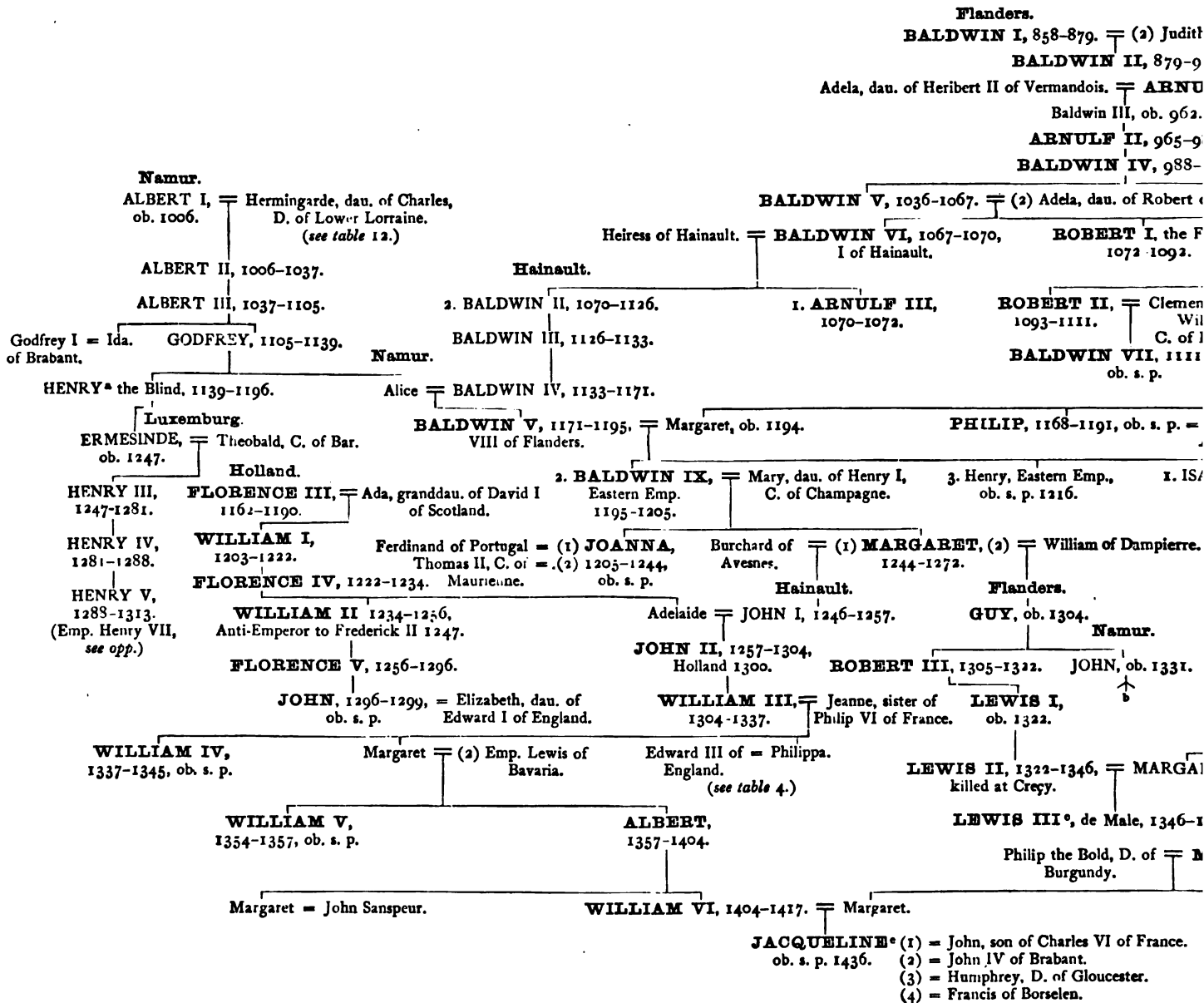
- <sup>a</sup> Claimants against Robert II, as having married daughters of his elder brothers.
- <sup>b</sup> On his death the Duchy went to John of France, the County to Margaret, Countess of Flanders.
- <sup>c</sup> This marriage reunited the Duchy and County.
- <sup>d</sup> On his death the Duchy of Burgundy reverted to the French crown, the County, &c., formed the inheritance of Mary.





# XXIX.—FLANDERS, HOLLAND

[The names of the Counts of Flanders and Holland, and of the Dukes of Brabant, are given in black capitals.]



# ND, BRABANT, &c.

; those of the Counts of Hainault, Artois, Namur, and Luxemburg, in ordinary capitals.]

dau. of Charles the Bald.

8. = Ælfhryth, dau. of Alfred.

LE I, 918-965. Adelulf, C. of Boulogne.

8.

036.

f France.

isian, = Gertrude, dau. of Bernard II, D. of Saxony.

Matilda = William the Conqueror. (see table 3.)

Judith. (1) = Tostig. (see table 2.)  
(2) = Welf II of Bavaria. (see table 16 a.)

Robert = Sibylla.

ia, dau. of  
iam I,  
burgundy.  
-1119,

Roger, D. of Apulia. (see table 13.)

(2) Adela (1) = Cnut of Denmark, ob. 1088.  
CHARLES, 1119-1127.  
ob. s. p.

Gertrude = Dietrich of Alsace.  
DIETRICH, 1128-1168.

WILLIAM, C. of Flanders, ob. 1128.  
Sibylla, dau. of Fulk of Anjou, K. of Jerusalem.

Brabant.

GODFREY I, ob. 1140. = Ida, dau. of Albert III, M. of Namur. (see table 12.)

Henry I (2) = (1) Adeliza, of England.  
William de = (2) Albini. (see table 3.)

GODFREY II, 1140-1143.  
GODFREY III, 1143-1190.

Isabella of Vamandois.  
Artois.

Mary, dau. of Stephen of England. = Matthew, ob. 1173.

BELLA = Philip Augustus of France.  
LOUIS VIII.

4. Iolande = Peter of Courtenay. (see table 49.)

Matilda = HENRY I, 1190-1235.  
HENRY II, (1) = Mary, dau. of Emp. Philip, 1235-1248. (2) = Sophia, dau. of Lewis, L. of Thuringia.

Mary = (2) Emp. Otto IV. (see table 16a.)

Louis IX.

ROBERT I, killed at Mansourah 1250.

(1) Matilda.

(1) HENRY III, 1248-1260.

Alice, dau. of Hugh IV, D. of Burgundy.

Beatrix = Henry Raspe. (see table 19.)

Henry, 1st L. of Hesse.

Philip III. Henry III of = (1) Blanche, Champagne. (see table 25.)

ROBERT II, 1250-1302, killed at Courtrai.

JOHN I, 1260-1294.

Mary = (2) Philip III of France. (see table 22.)

Philip IV. Lancaster. (see table 3.)  
Otto IV, C. of Burgundy.

MATILDA.

JOHN II, 1294-1312.

Margaret, dau. of Edward I of England.

Margaret = Emp. HENRY VII.

Philip V = JOANNA, ob. 1330.

JOHN III, 1312-1355.

JOHN, K. of Bohemia. (see table 42.)

RET, ob. 1382.

Antwerp.

Brabant.

383. = 2. MARGARET, ob. 1368.

MARGARET, ob. 1405.

1. JOANNA, = WENZEL, 1355-1406. 1354-1383.  
ob. s. p.

Emp. Charles IV.

JOHN, ob. 1396.

Brabant.

JOHN Sanspeur. = Margaret, dau. of Albert of Holland.

PHILIP the Good. (see table 28.)

Joanna, dau. of C. of St. Pol.

(1) ANTONY. (2) = ELIZABETH<sup>d</sup>, 1405-1415, killed at Agincourt.  
ob. s. p. 1451.

JOHN IV, 1415-1427, = Jacqueline of Holland.  
ob. s. p.

PHILIP<sup>t</sup>, 1427-1430,  
ob. s. p.

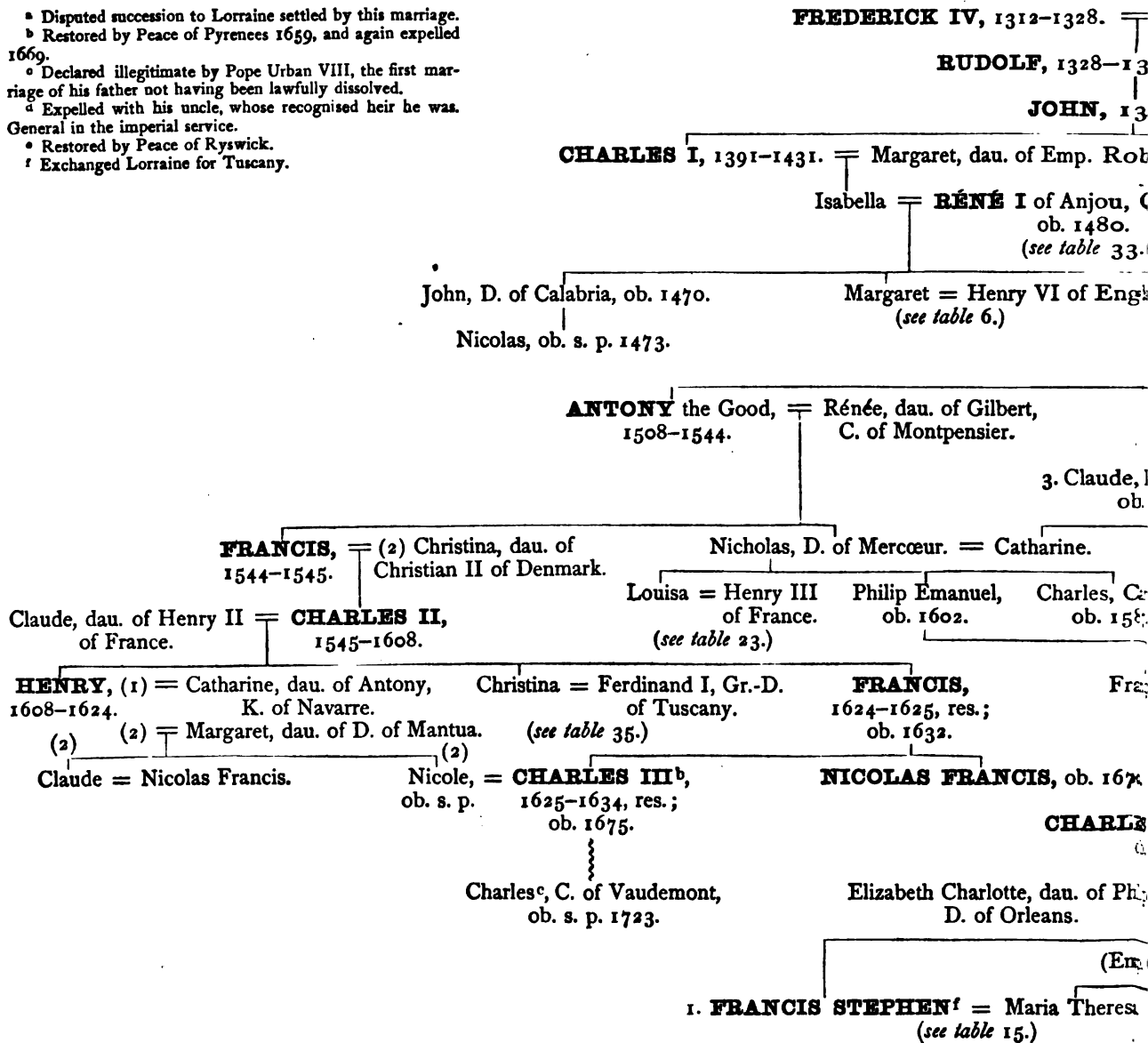
- <sup>a</sup> Inherited Luxemburg from his mother's family.
- <sup>b</sup> Namur was sold to Philip the Good, D. of Burgundy, in 1421.
- <sup>c</sup> Expelled from Flanders by Artevelde.
- <sup>d</sup> Sold Luxemburg, 1443, to Philip the Good.
- <sup>e</sup> Surrendered her territories to Philip the Good 1433.
- <sup>f</sup> On his death Philip the Good got Brabant.







- a Disputed succession to Lorraine settled by this marriage.
- b Restored by Peace of Pyrenes 1659, and again expelled 1669.
- c Declared illegitimate by Pope Urban VIII, the first marriage of his father not having been lawfully dissolved.
- d Expelled with his uncle, whose recognised heir he was. General in the imperial service.
- e Restored by Peace of Ryswick.
- f Exchanged Lorraine for Tuscany.

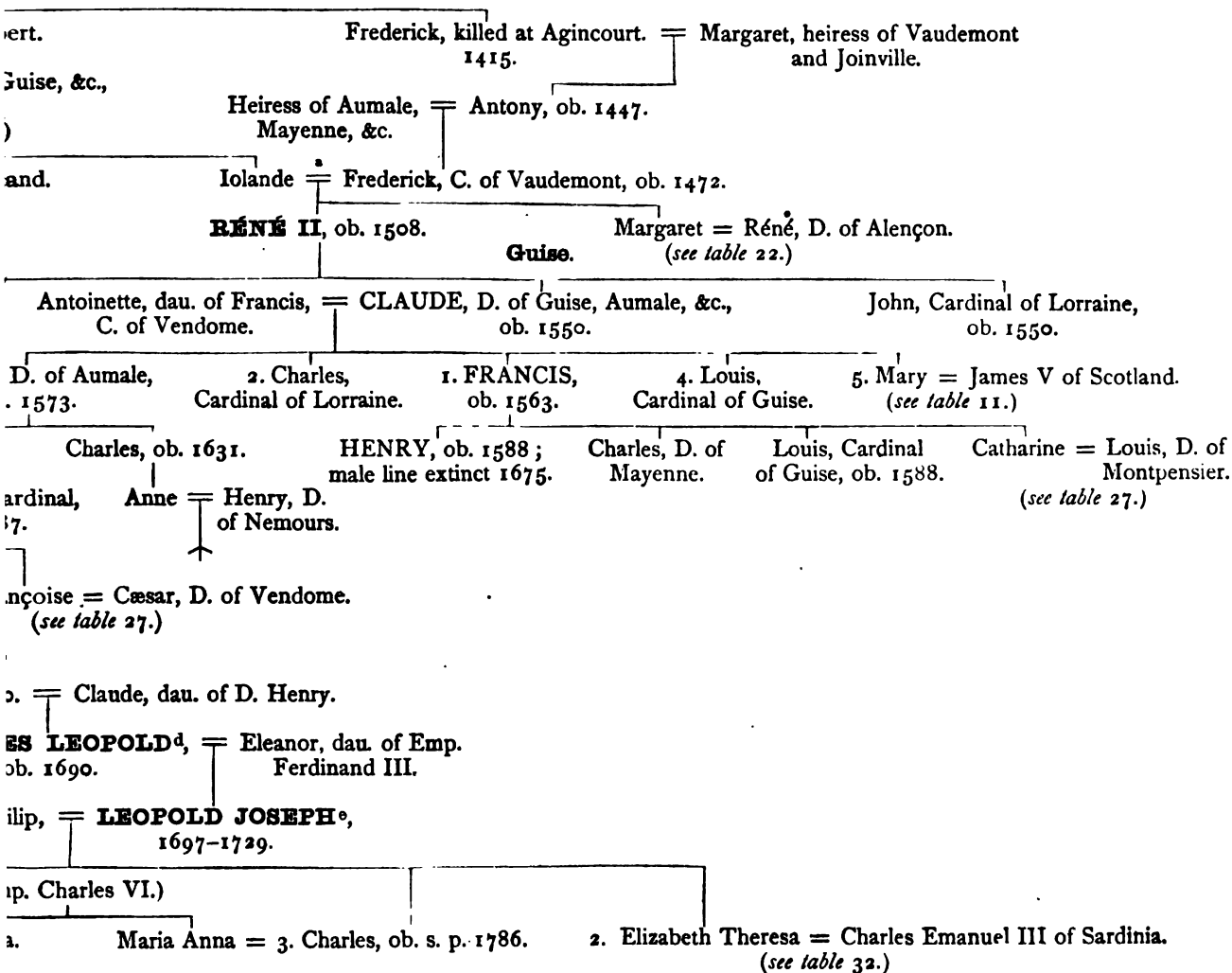


R A I N E.

Elizabeth, dau. of Emp. Albert I.

46, killed at Crecy.

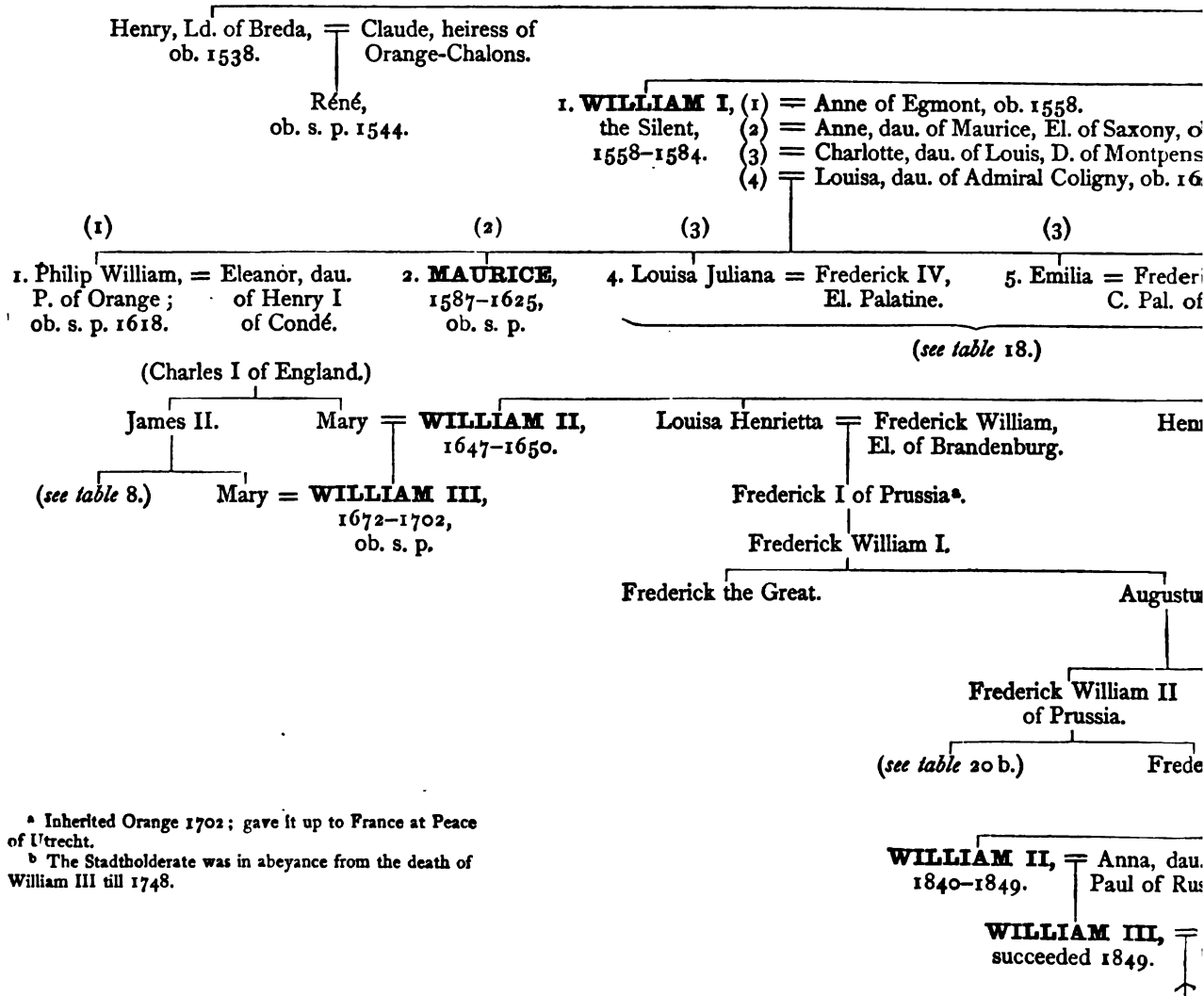
46-1391.







John, C. of N  
ob.

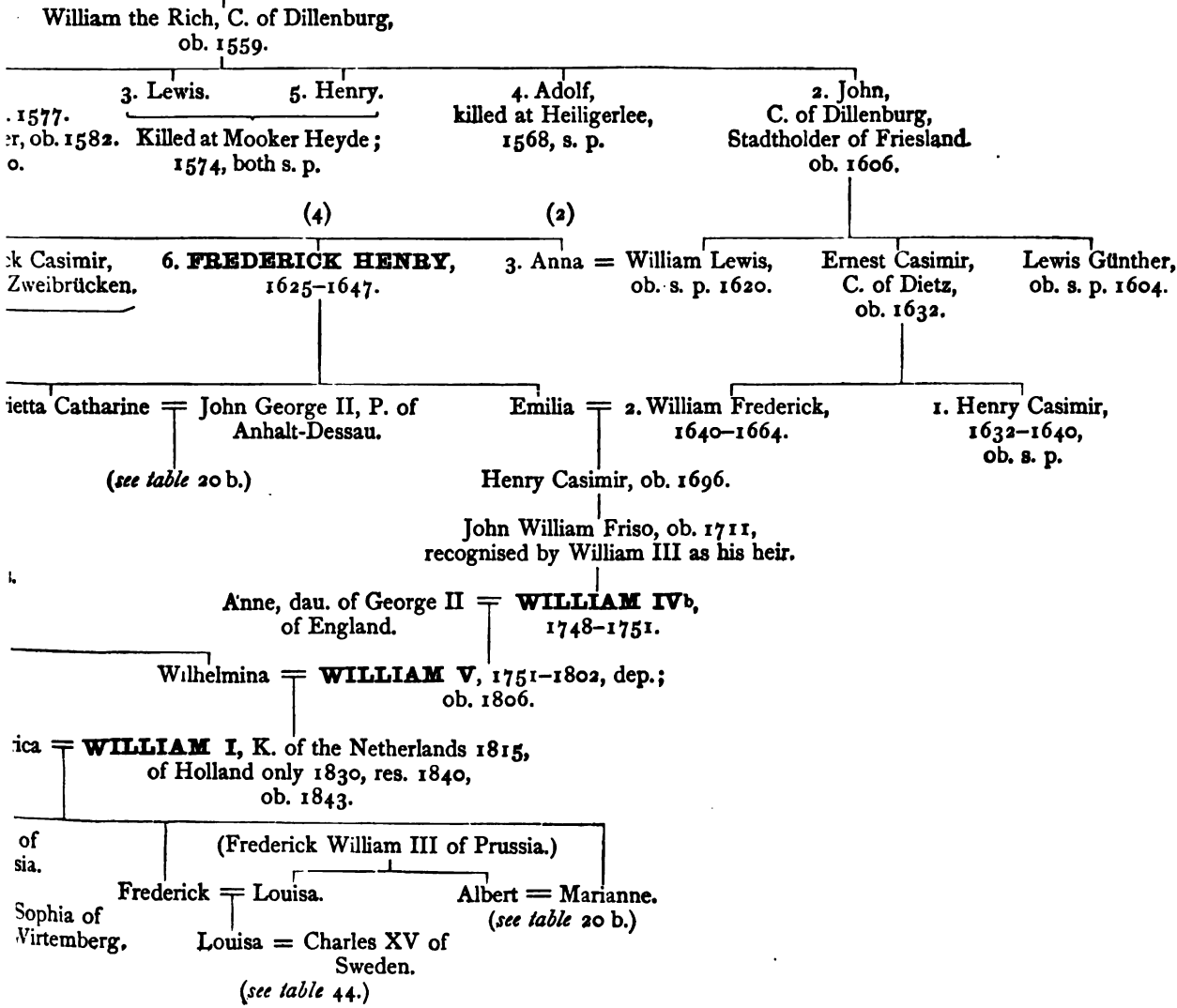


<sup>a</sup> Inherited Orange 1702; gave it up to France at Peace of Utrecht.

<sup>b</sup> The Stadtholderate was in abeyance from the death of William III till 1748.

ORANGE-NASSAU.

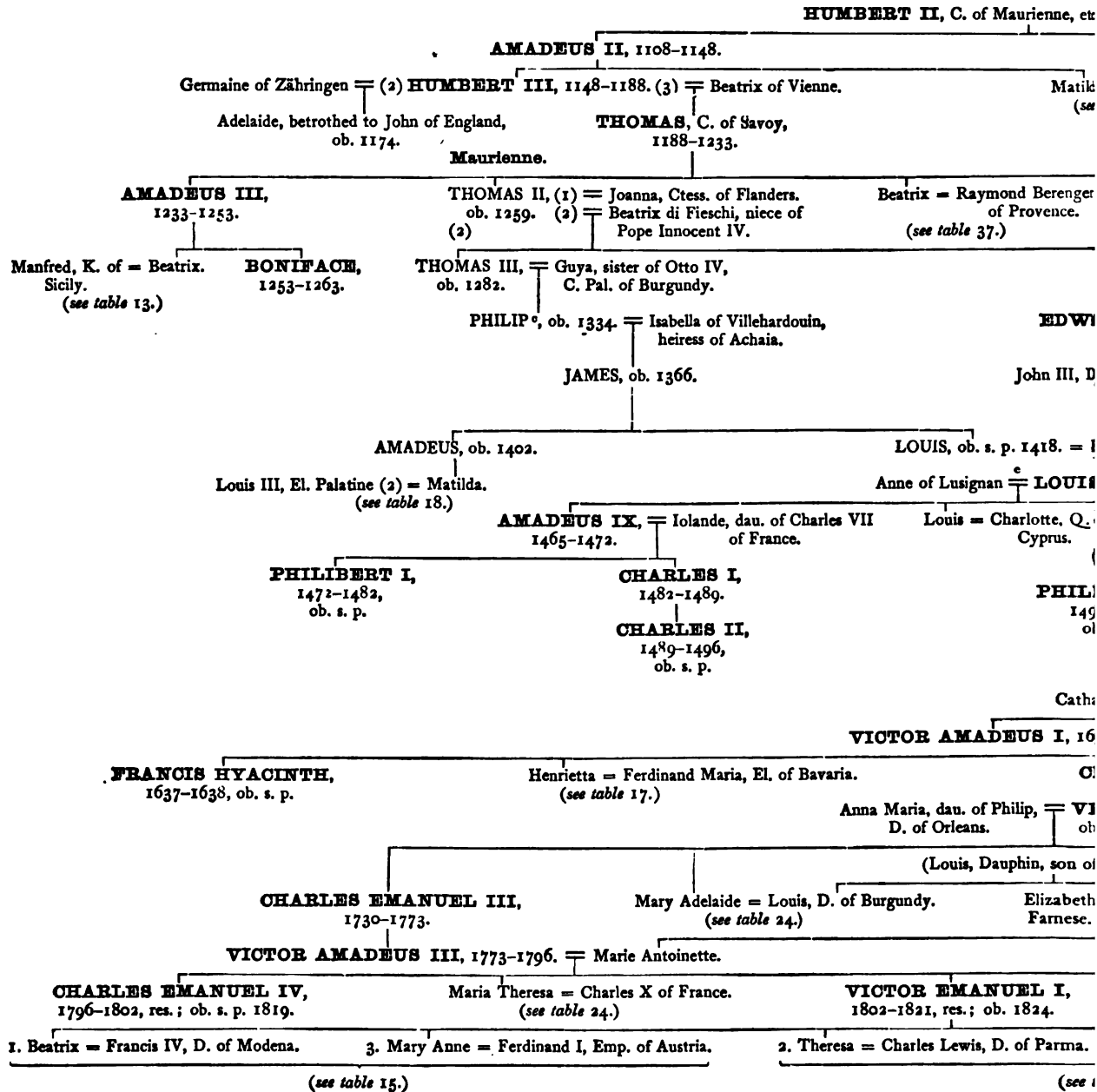
ssau-Dillenburg,  
516.











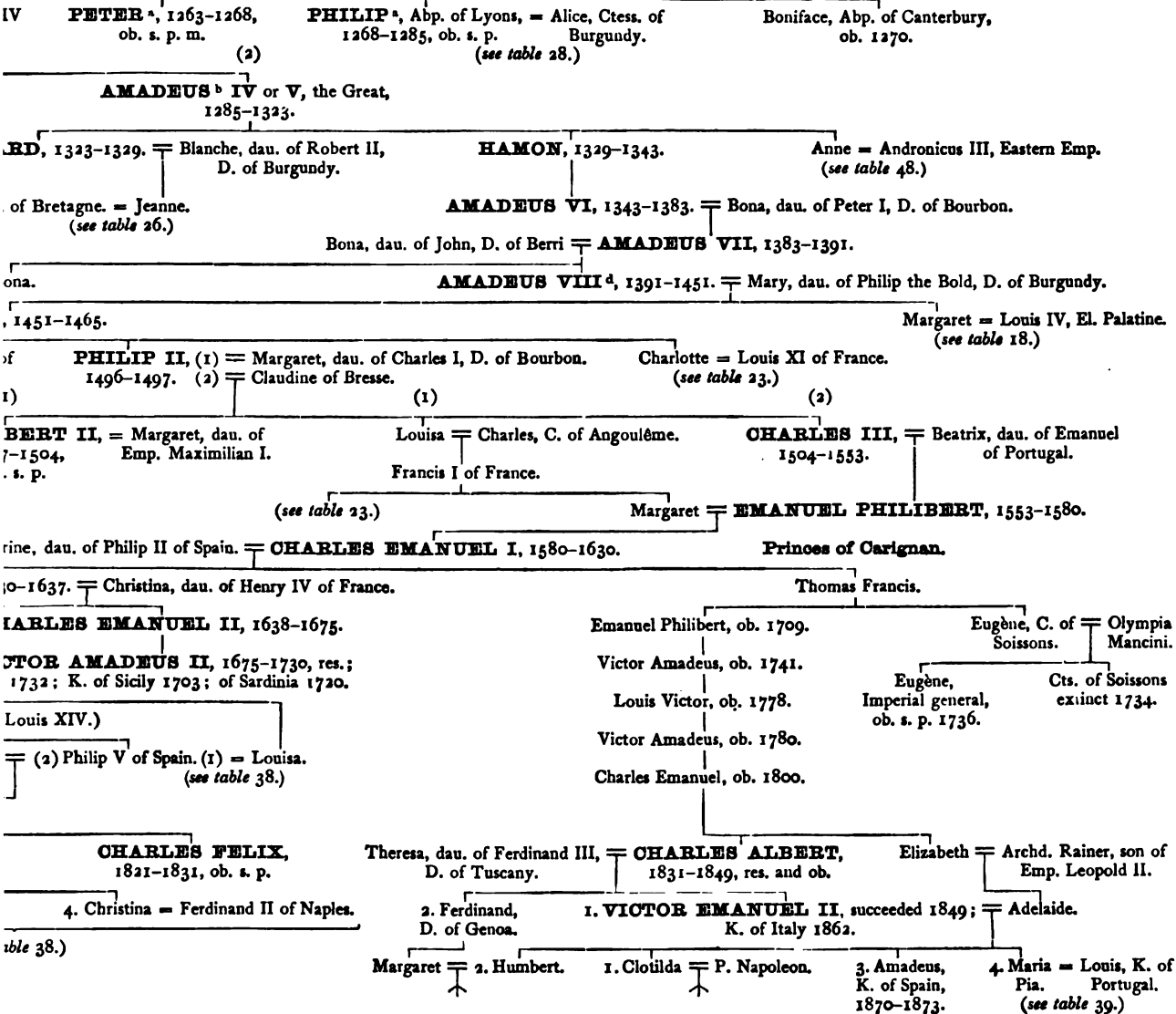
S A V O Y.

, M. of Italy, 1072-1108.

Adelaide = Louis VI of France.  
(see table 22.)

= Alfonso, first K. of Portugal.  
(see table 39.)

- <sup>a</sup> The principle of representation not prevailing in Savoy, Peter and Philip succeeded in preference to the sons of their deceased elder brother Thomas.
- <sup>b</sup> On the same principle Amadeus IV took precedence of his nephew Philip.
- <sup>c</sup> Sold his claim to the Principality of Achaia, but retained the title.
- <sup>d</sup> First Duke. Pope Felix V. Inherited Maurienne, etc., on failure of male heirs in the elder branch.
- <sup>e</sup> Hence the claim of the house of Savoy to the titular crowns of Cyprus and Jerusalem.





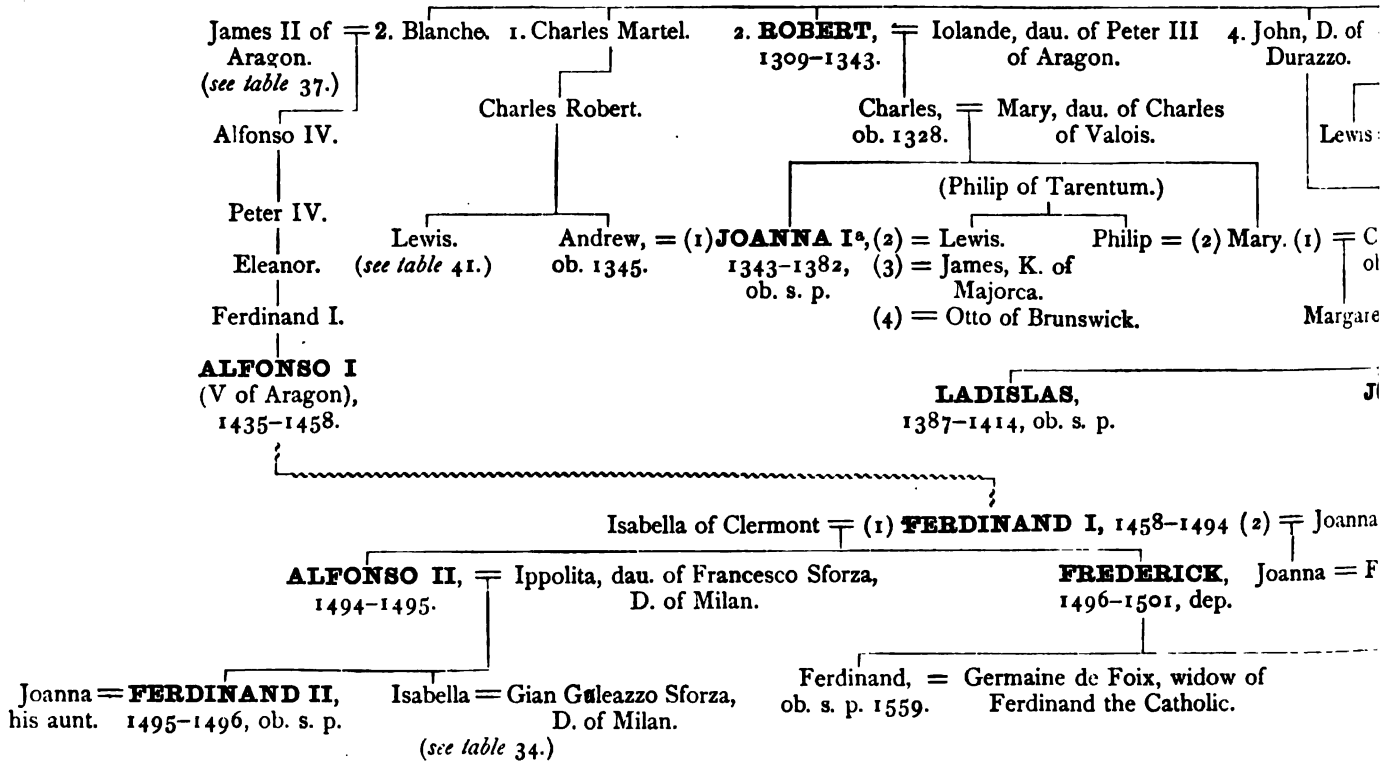


XXXIII.—THE HOUSE OF

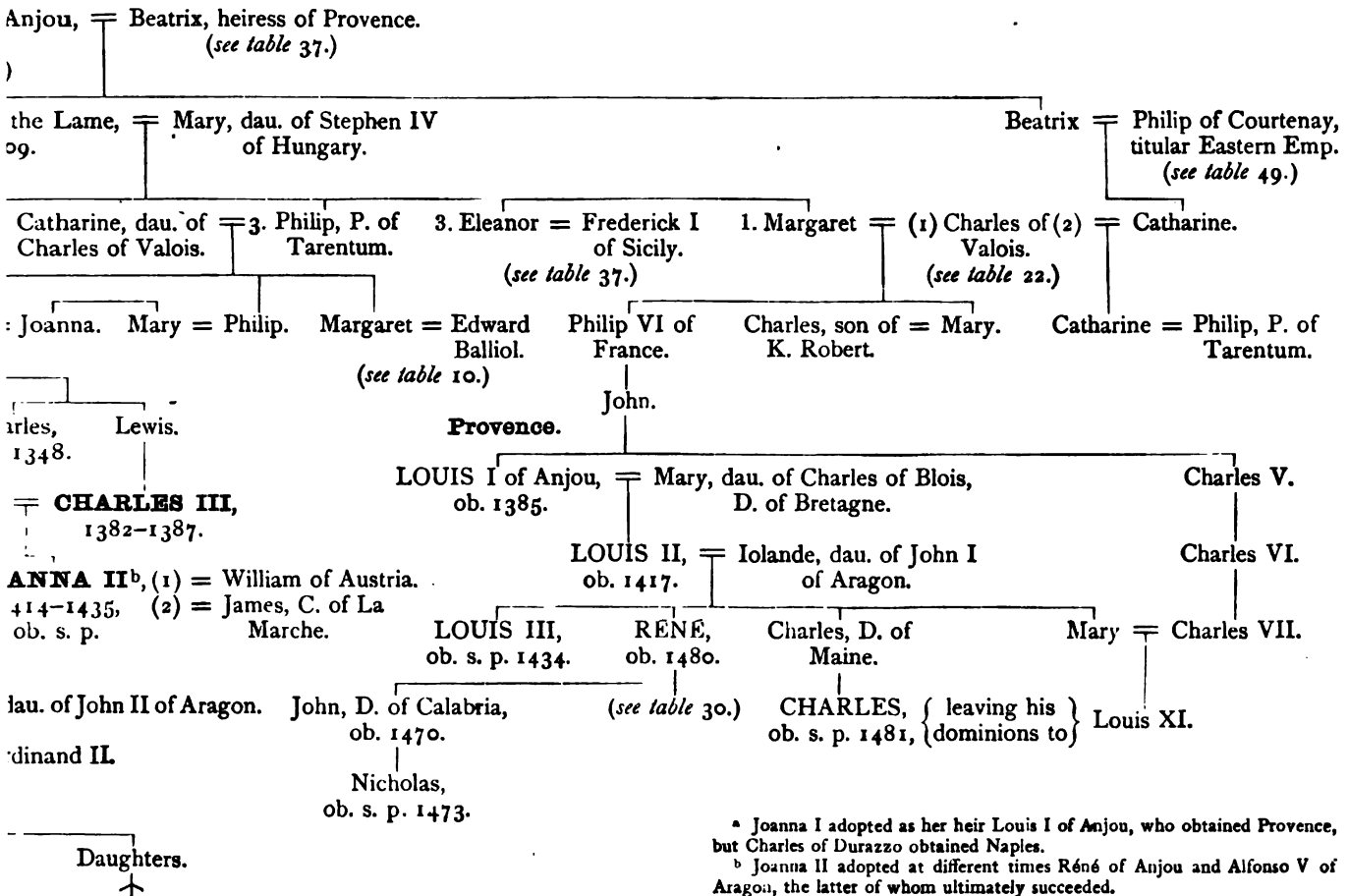
**CHARLES I** o  
1266-1285,  
(see table 2.)

**CHARLES II**  
1285-1

**Hungary.**



# ANJOU IN NAPLES AND PROVENCE.



<sup>a</sup> Joanna I adopted as her heir Louis I of Anjou, who obtained Provence, but Charles of Durazzo obtained Naples.

<sup>b</sup> Joanna II adopted at different times René of Anjou and Alfonso V of Aragon, the latter of whom ultimately succeeded.

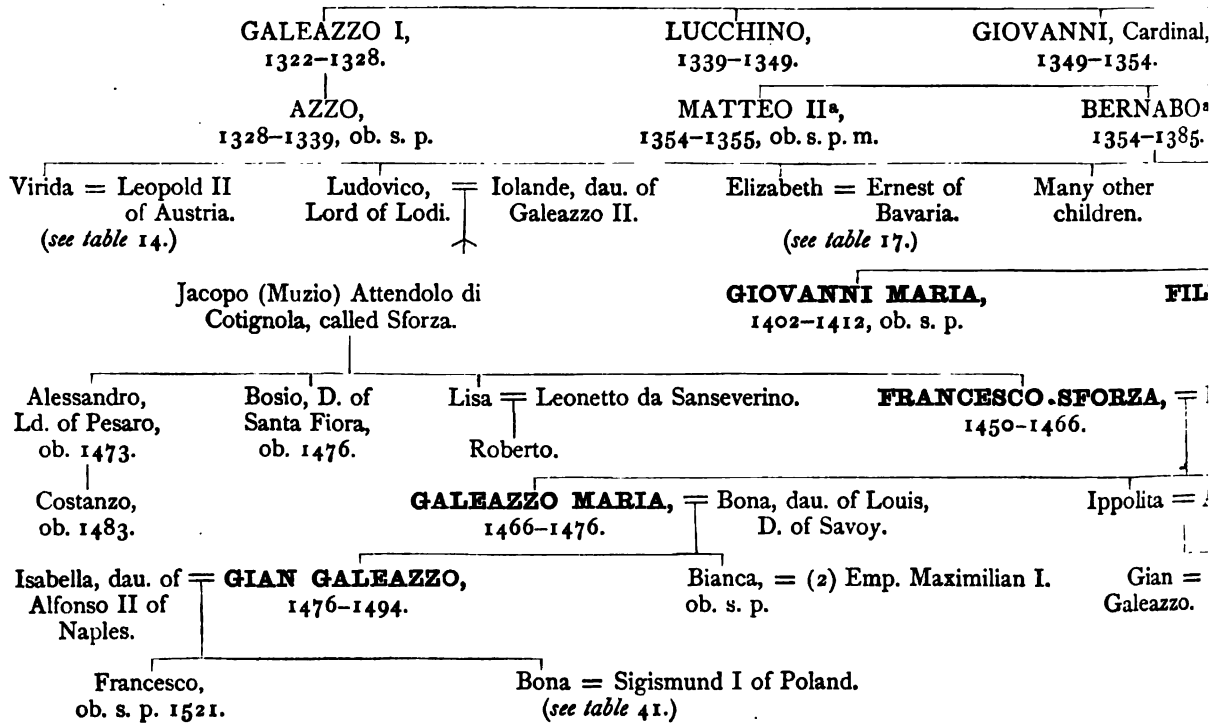






XXXIV.—MILAN. THE

**MATTEO I, VISCONTE**  
Lord of Mil



ISCONTI AND SFORZA.

I (nephew of Abp. Otto),  
1295-1322.

Stefano,  
ob. 1327.

GALEAZZO II<sup>a</sup>,  
1354-1378.

Catharine. = (2) **GIAN GALEAZZO**, (1) = Isabella, dau. of  
1378-1402; John of France.  
First Duke 1396.

Iolande. (1) = Lionel, D. of Clarence.  
(2) = Ludovico, son of Bernabo.

**PO MARIA**,  
1412-1447.

Valentina = Louis, D. of Orleans.  
(see table 23.)  
Charles, D. of Orleans.

anca Maria.

**LOUIS XII** of France, D. of  
Milan, 1500-1512.  
(see table 23.)

Fonso II of Naples.  
(see table 33.)

**LUDOVICO II Moro**, = Beatrice d'Este.  
1494-1500<sup>c</sup>, ob. 1510.

Ascanio Maria, Card.  
ob. 1505.

abella.

**MASSIMILIANO**<sup>d</sup>,  
1512-1515,  
ob. s. p. 1530.

Christina, dau. of Christian II (1) = **FRANCESCO MARIA**<sup>d</sup>,  
of Denmark. 1521-1535, ob. s. p.

<sup>a</sup> The Milanese territory was divided between the three brothers, and reunited on the death of Bernabo.

<sup>b</sup> Hence the French claim to Milan.

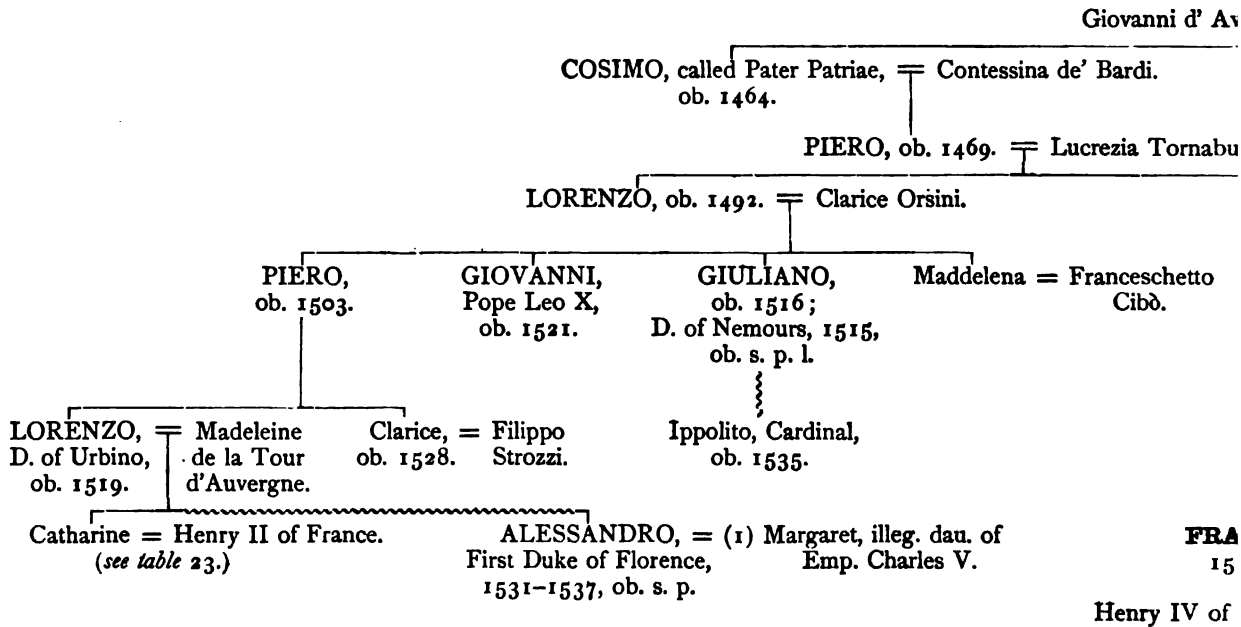
<sup>c</sup> Louis XII of France took Ludovico prisoner, and held Milan 1500-1512.

<sup>d</sup> Puppet dukes, Milan being in fact the subject of contention between France and the Hapsburgs.

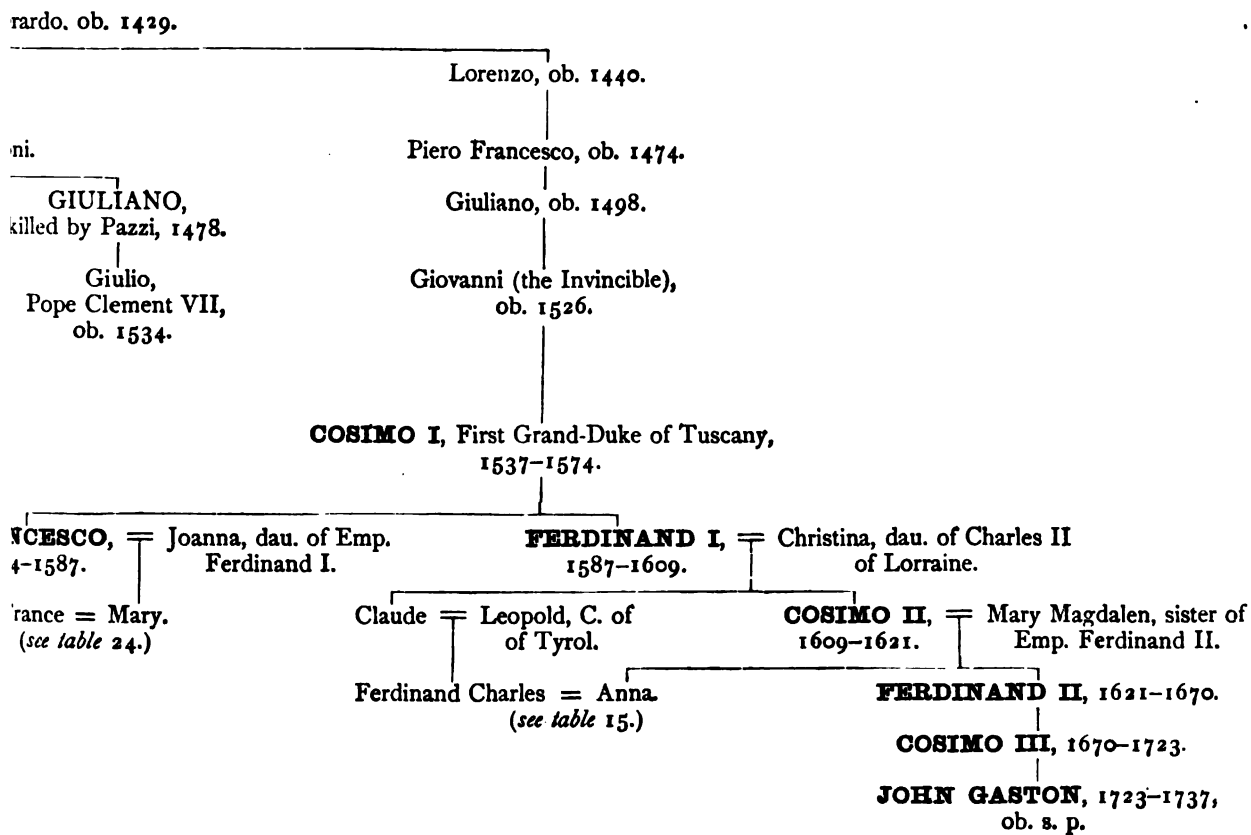




XXXV.—FLOREN



CE. THE MEDICI.









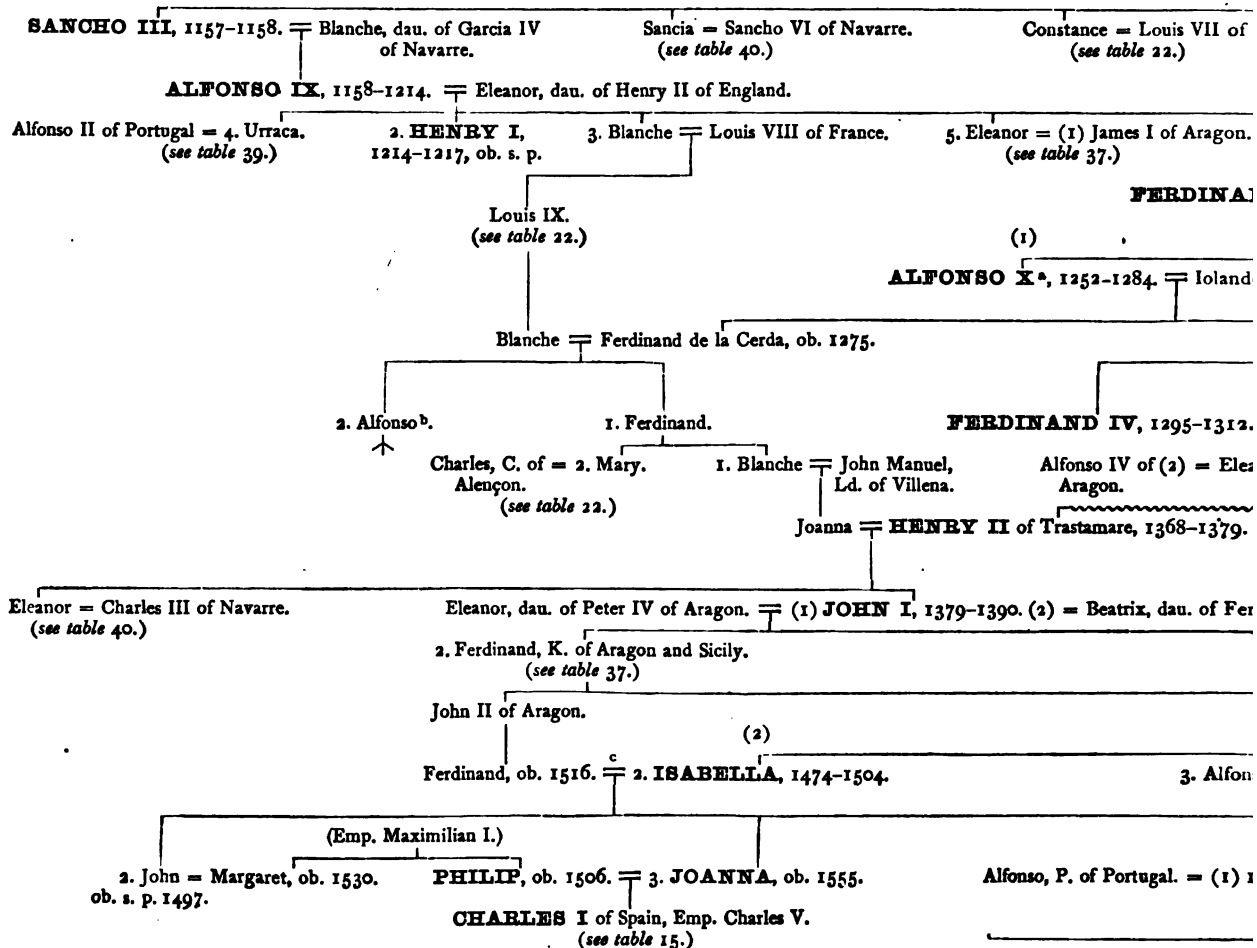
- <sup>a</sup> Rival of Richard of Cornwall as nominal Emperor.  
<sup>b</sup> Unsuccessful competitor for the throne against Sancho IV.  
<sup>c</sup> Through this marriage Spain was united into one monarchy.

**FERDINAND I**, second son of Sancho the Great, 10  
*(see table 40.)*

**SANCHO II**, 1065-1072, ob. s. p. **AL**

Theresa = Henry, grandson of F  
 D. of Burgundy  
*(see tables 28 & 39.)*

Bere



# CASTILE.

103-1065. = Sancia, heiress of Leon.

**FONSO VI**, Leon, 1065-1109; = Constance, dau. of Robert, Castile 1072.  
D. of Burgundy.

Robert, **URRACA**, 1109-1126. (1) = Raimond, son of William, C. of Burgundy.  
(2) = **ALFONSO**, I of Aragon, VII of Castile and Leon.

Garcia, dau. of Raimond Berenger III = (1) **ALFONSO VIII**, (2) = (1) Richilda of Poland. (2) = Raimond Berenger II of Provence.  
of Barcelona. Leon. 1126-1157. (3) = Raimond V of Toulouse.  
(see tables 22 & 37.)

France. **FERDINAND II**, = Urraca, dau. of Urraca = Garcia IV of Navarre. Sancia = (2) Alfonso II of Aragon.  
1157-1188. of Alfonso I of Portugal. (see table 40.) (see table 37.)

1. Berengaria = (2) **ALFONSO IX**, 1188-1230. (1) = Theresa, dau. of Sancho I of Portugal.

**D III**, Castile, 1217-1252; (1) = Beatrix, dau. of Emp. Philip. Berengaria (Mary) = (2) John de Brienne, Eastern Emp.  
Leon, 1230. (2) = Joanna, dau. of C. of Aumale and Ponthieu. (see table 50.)

dau. of James I of Aragon. Eleanor = Edward I of England.  
(see table 4.)

**SANCHO IV**, 1284-1295.

Beatriz = Alfonso III of Portugal.  
(see table 39.)

(Denis of Portugal.)

= Constance. Alfonso IV = Beatrix.

or. **ALFONSO XI**, 1312-1350. = Mary. (see table 39.)

**PETER** the Cruel, 1330-1368. = Blanche, dau. of Peter I of Bourbon.

(Edward III of England.)

mand of Portugal. Constance = John of Gaunt. Edmund, D. of York. = Isabella.  
(see table 5.)

1. **HENRY III**, = Catharine.  
1390-1406.

Mary = (1) **JOHN II**, 1406-1454. (2) = Isabella of Portugal.

(1)

ob. 1468.

1. **HENRY IV**, 1454-1474. (1) = Blanche of Navarre.  
ob. s. p. (2) = Joanna, dau. of Edward of Portugal.

Isabella, ob. 1498. (2) = (1) Emanuel of Portugal. (2) = 4. Mary.

Emanuel, ob. s. p. 1500.

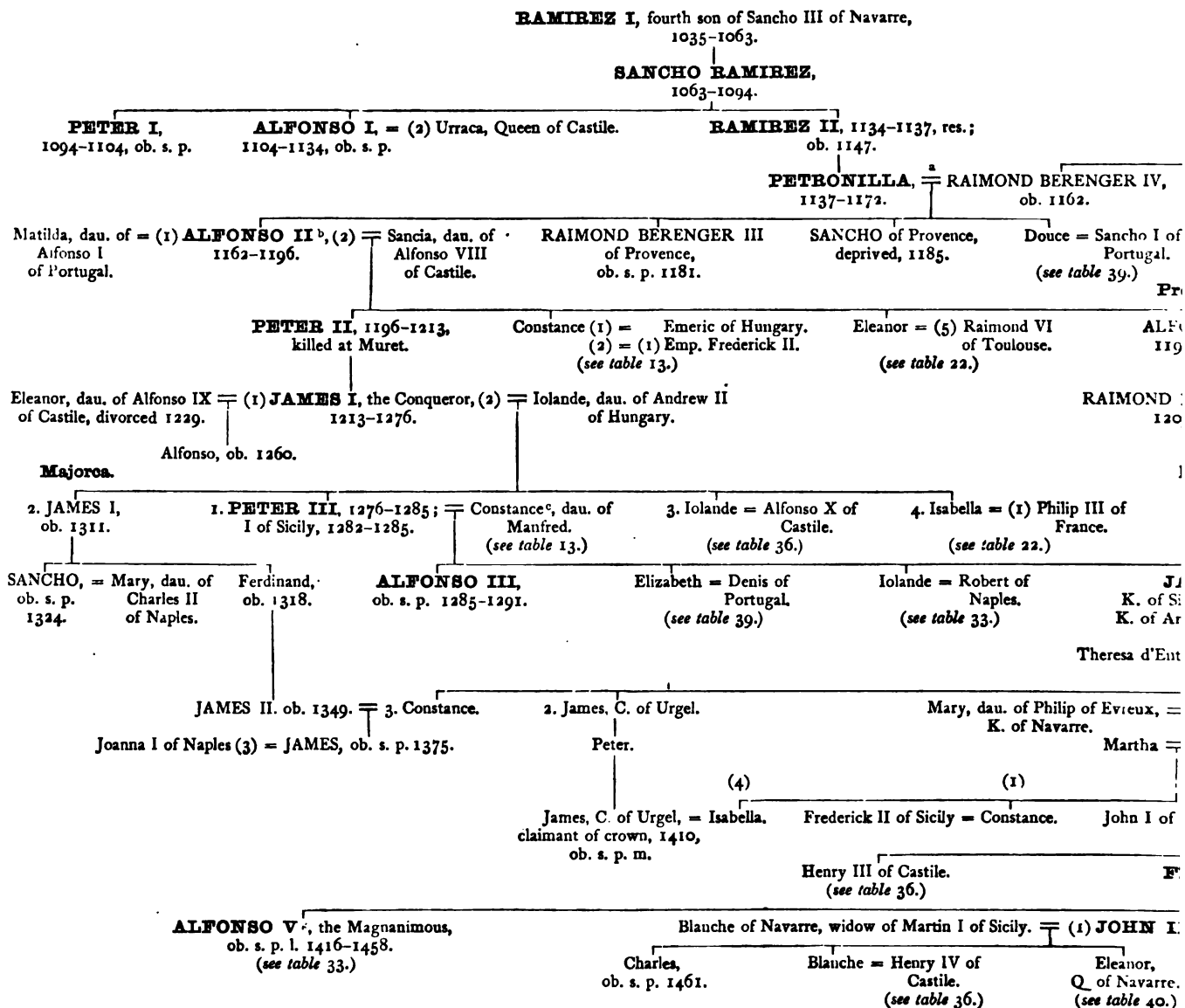
Catharine (1) = Arthur, P. of Wales.  
(2) = Henry VIII of England.  
(see table 8.)

(see table 39.)



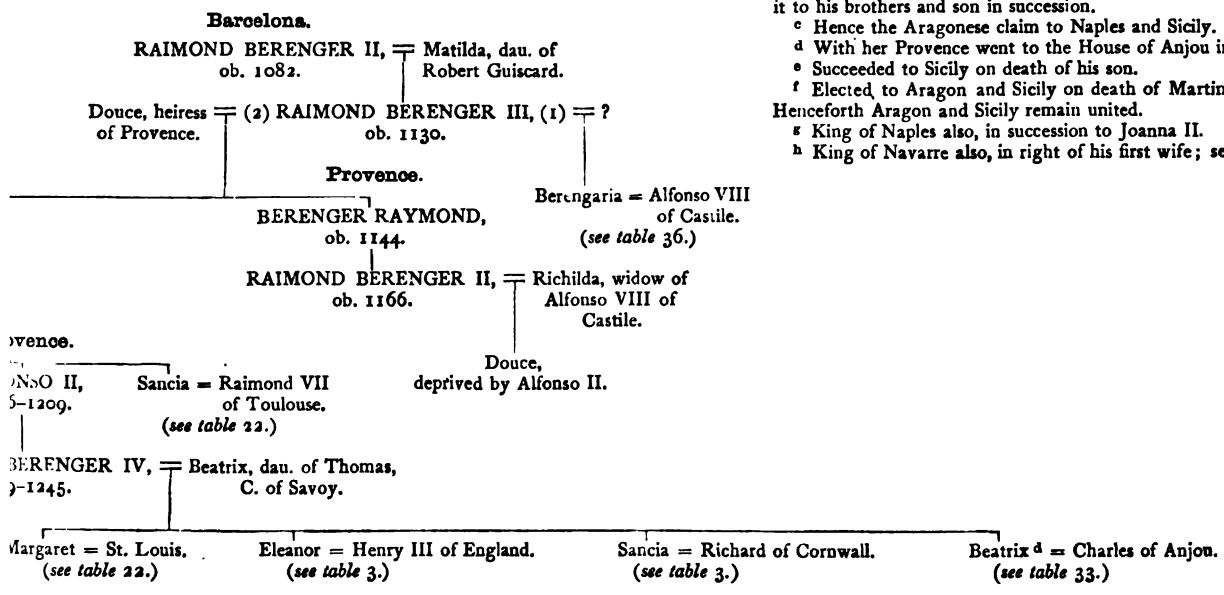


Including Aragonese Princes in

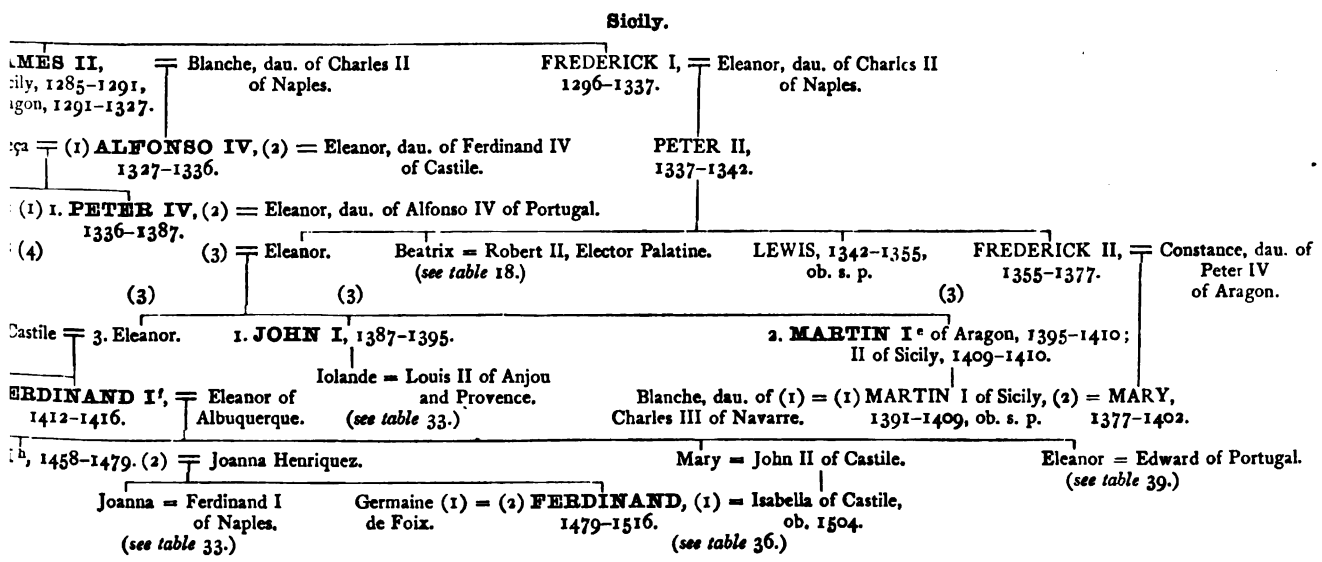


# ARAGON.

*Provence, Majorca, and Sicily.*



- <sup>a</sup> By this marriage Catalonia was united to Aragon.
- <sup>b</sup> Alfonso II interfered in Provence nominally in behalf of the heiress of Raimond Berenger II, but kept it for himself, and gave it to his brothers and son in succession.
- <sup>c</sup> Hence the Aragonese claim to Naples and Sicily.
- <sup>d</sup> With her Provence went to the House of Anjou in Naples.
- <sup>e</sup> Succeeded to Sicily on death of his son.
- <sup>f</sup> Elected to Aragon and Sicily on death of Martin the Elder. Henceforth Aragon and Sicily remain united.
- <sup>g</sup> King of Naples also, in succession to Joanna II.
- <sup>h</sup> King of Navarre also, in right of his first wife; see table 40.





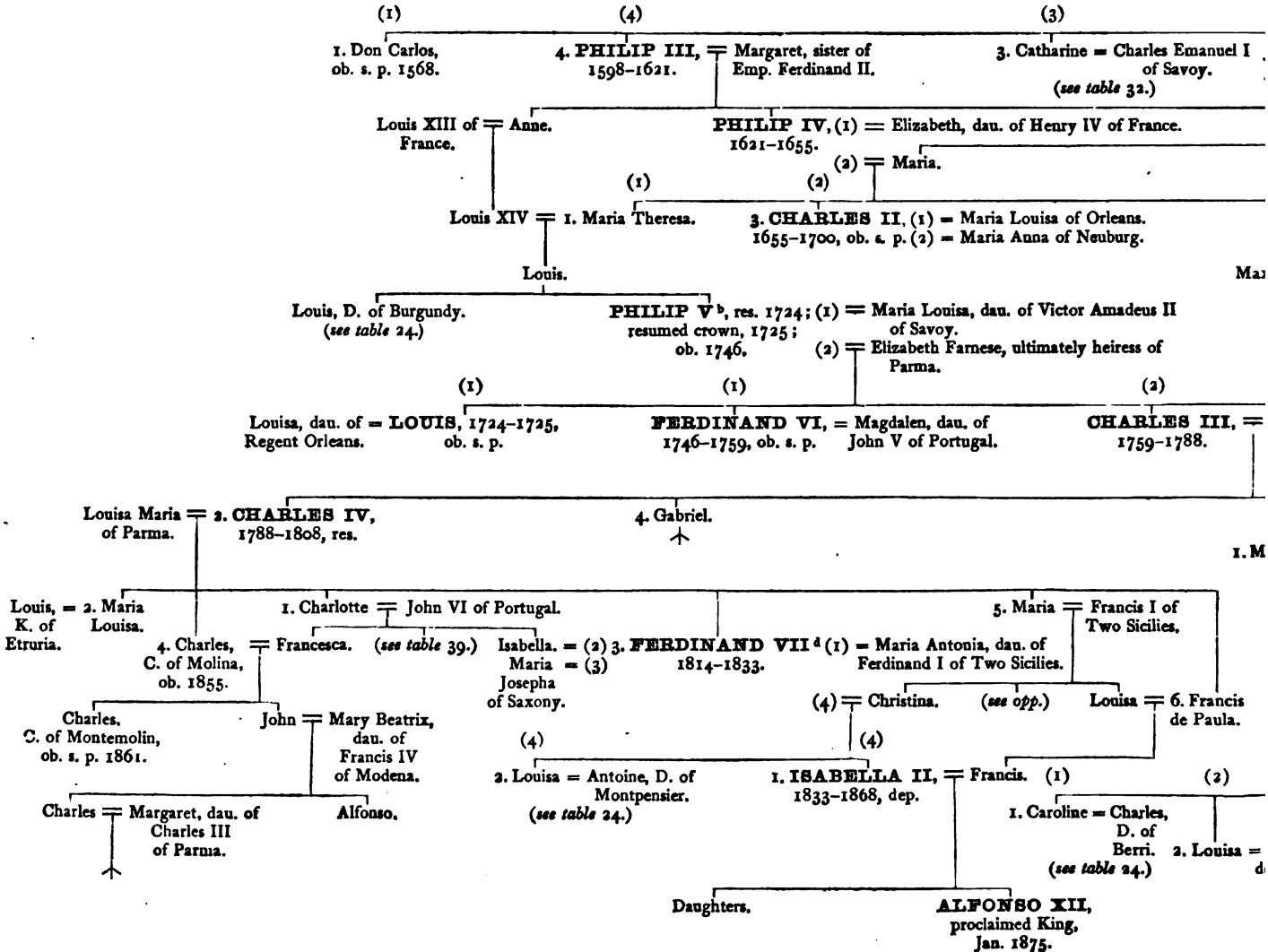




# XXXVIII.—SPAIN. THE HA

*Including Bourbon Princes*

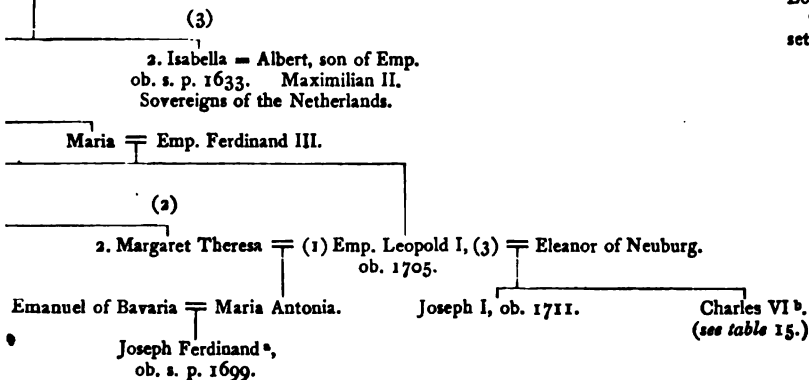
**PHILIP II,** (1)  
1556-1598. (2)  
(see table 15.) (3)  
(4)



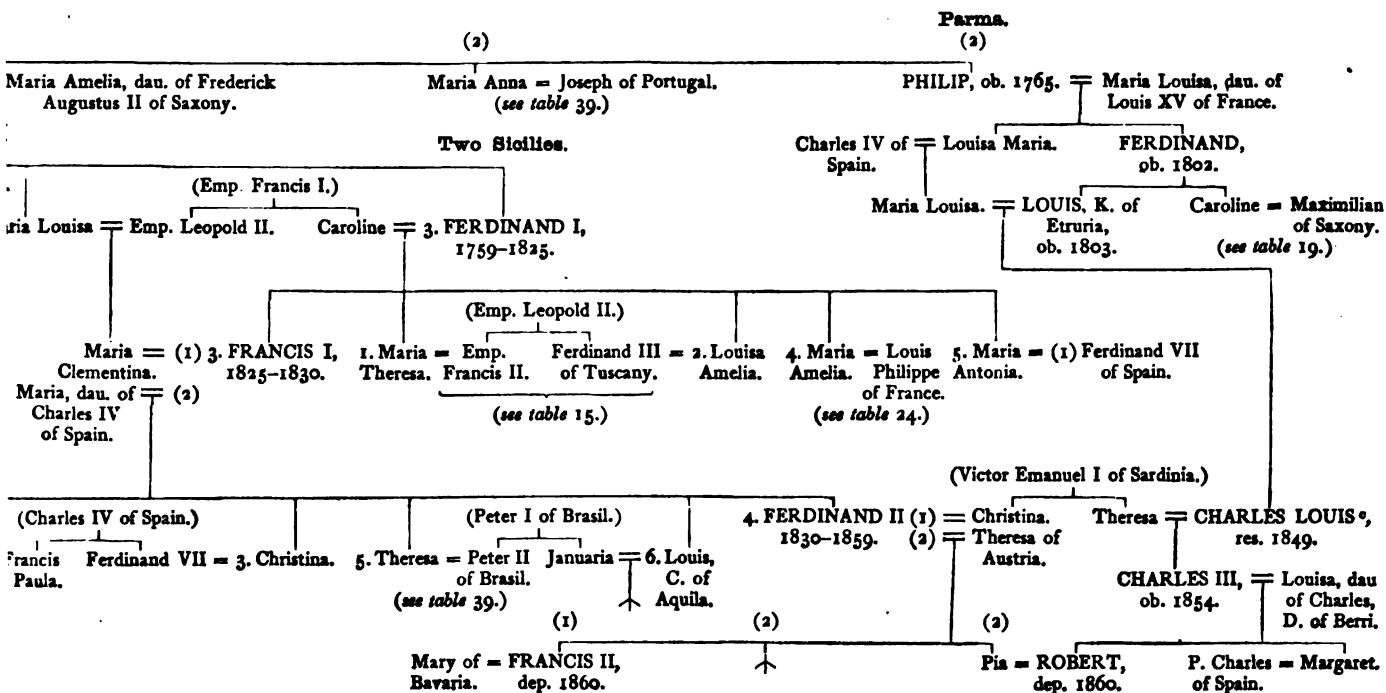
# PSBURGS AND BOURBONS.

## 1 Parma and Two Sicilies.

- 1 = Maria, dau. of John III of Portugal.
- 2 = Mary, dau. of Henry VIII of England.
- 3 = Elizabeth, dau. of Henry II of France.
- 4 = Anne, dau. of Emp. Maximilian II.



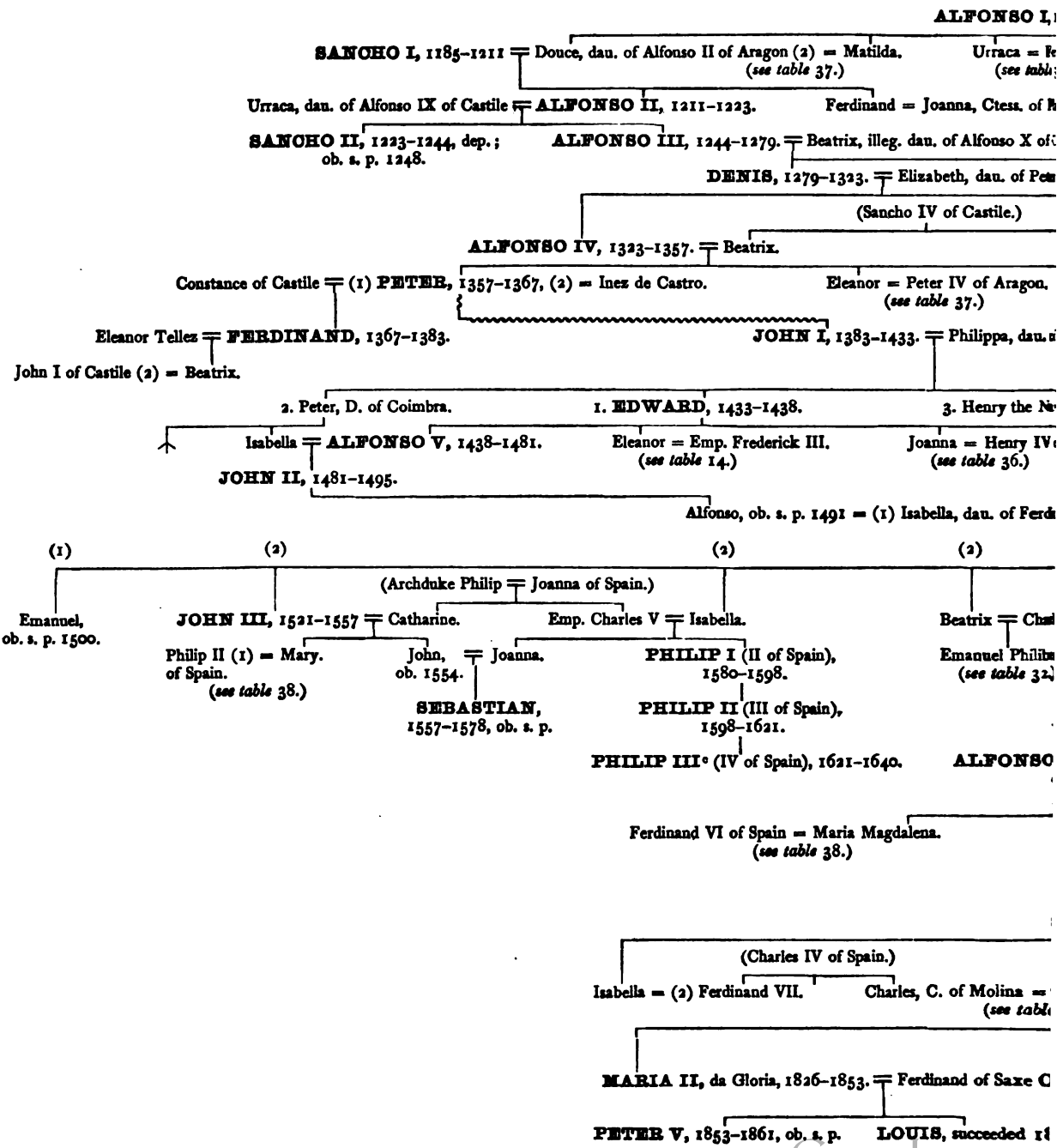
- <sup>a</sup> Recognised heir of Charles II of Spain until his death.
- <sup>b</sup> Rival claimants of Spain after Charles II, the elder brother of each resigning his pretensions.
- <sup>c</sup> Deposed by Napoleon, 1807; restored to Parma on death of Maria Louisa, Napoleon's widow, in 1847.
- <sup>d</sup> Ferdinand VII was proclaimed on his father's resignation, but was set aside by Napoleon, and replaced by Joseph Buonaparte till 1814.







HENRY, C. of Portugal, 1093-1111  
(see table 28.)



# PORTUGAL.

2. = Theresa, dau. of Alfonso VI of Castile.  
 1112-1185; king 1139. = Matilda, dau. of Amadeus II, C. of Maurienne.  
 Ferdinand II of Leon. Theresa (1) = Philip, C. of Flanders.  
 36.) (2) = Eudes III, D. of Burgundy.  
 anders. (see table 29.)

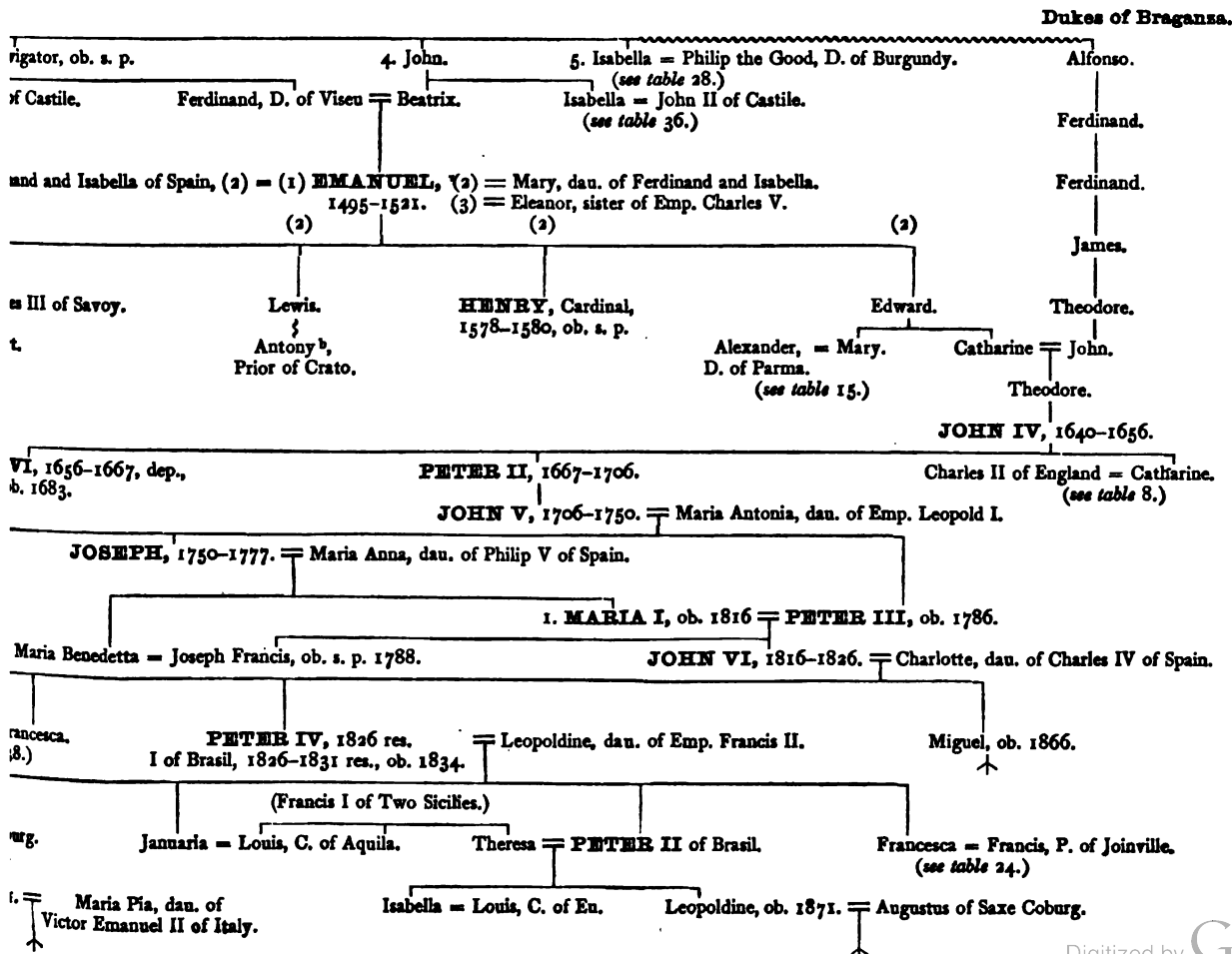
\* From a son of Alfonso III was descended in the ninth degree the mother of Catharine de Medici. Hence her pretensions to Portugal.

<sup>b</sup> Attempted to obtain the crown after the death of Henry; but Philip II of Spain ultimately took possession of Portugal.

\* Portugal revolted against Philip III, and elected John, Duke of Braganza.

Castile.  
 Ferdinand III of Aragon. ? Robert \*.  
 Ferdinand IV = Constance.  
 Mary = Alfonso XI.  
 (see table 36.)

f John of Gaunt.









- Defeated and killed by Sancho of Aragon.
- † Elected on death of Alfonso of Aragon.
- Claimed Navarre against Catharine D'Albret.
- ‡ Ferdinand set up a claim to Navarre as son, by his second marriage, of John II of Aragon, who had been King of Navarre in right of his first wife, and sought to strengthen it by this marriage.

**SANCHO III**, the Great, I

2. Ferdinand, K. of Castile. 1. **GARCIA**  
*(see table 36.)* **SANCHO IV**  
1054-1076.

Urraca, illeg. dau. of Alfonso VIII = (2) of Castile.

**SANCHO VI**, 1150

**SANCHO VII**, 1194-1234, ob. s. p. Berengaria = Richard I of England

Hugh IV, D. of = Beatrix. (Philip III of France.) **THEOBALD II**, 1253-  
 Burgundy. Louis, C. of Evreux. **PHILIP I** (IV)  
*(see table 28.)*

**Counts of Foix.**

Gaston I, ob. 1315.

2. Bernard. 1. Gaston II, ob. 1343.

Bernard. Gaston III, Phoebus, ob. s. p. 1391. = 4. Agnes.

Matthew, ob. s. p. 1398.

Isabella = Captal de Buch.

John.

Joanna Henriquez = (2) *(see table 37.)*

Gaston IV, ob. 1472. = 3. **ELI**

Gaston, ob. 1470. = Madeleine, dau. of

**FRANCIS PHEBUS**,  
1479-1483, ob. s. p.

**CATHARINE**, 1483-1514

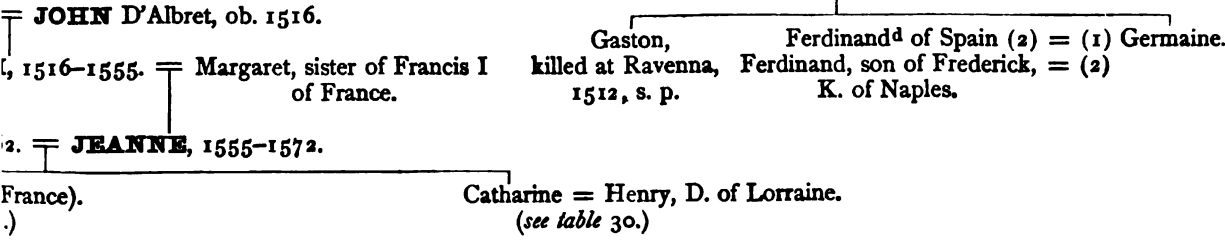
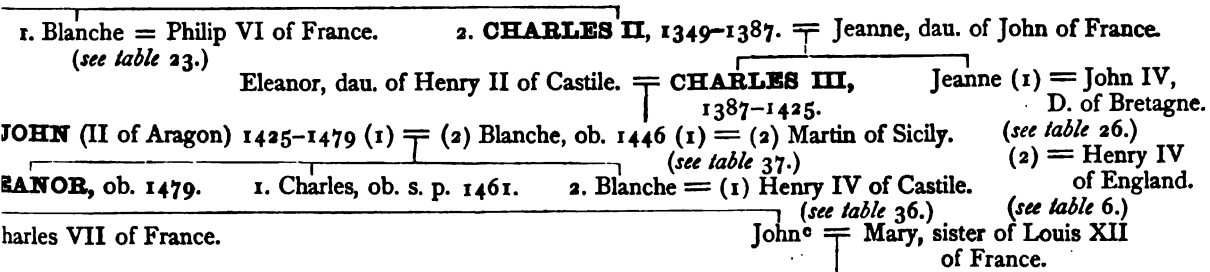
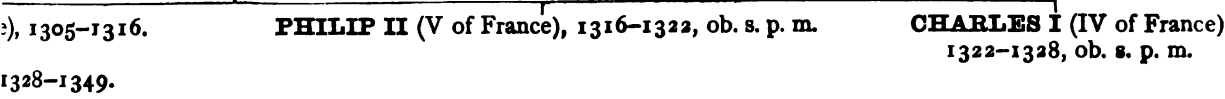
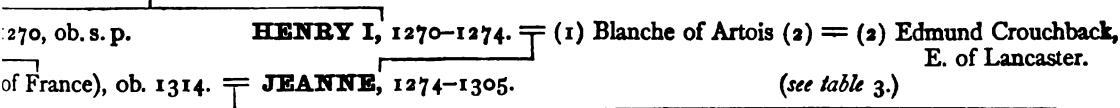
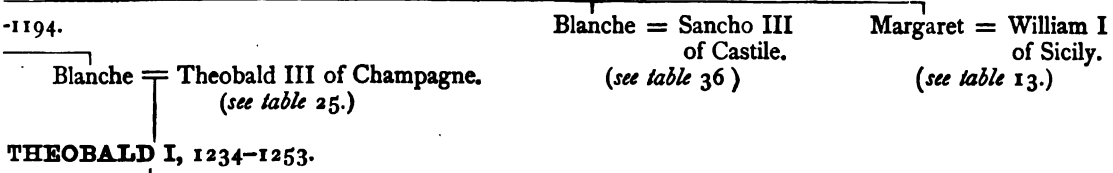
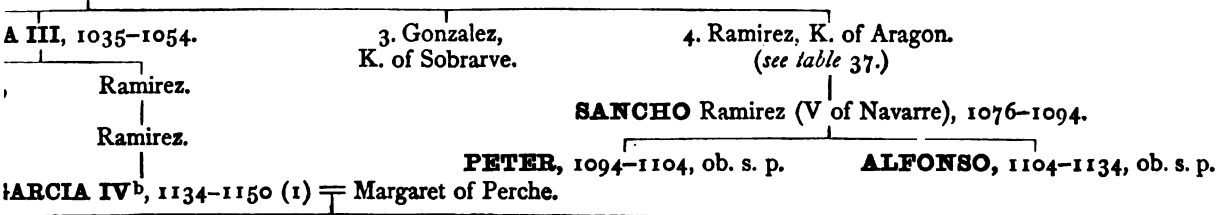
**HENRY**

Antony of Bourbon, ob. 1.

**HENRY III** (IV c)  
*(see tables 24 &*

VARRÉ.

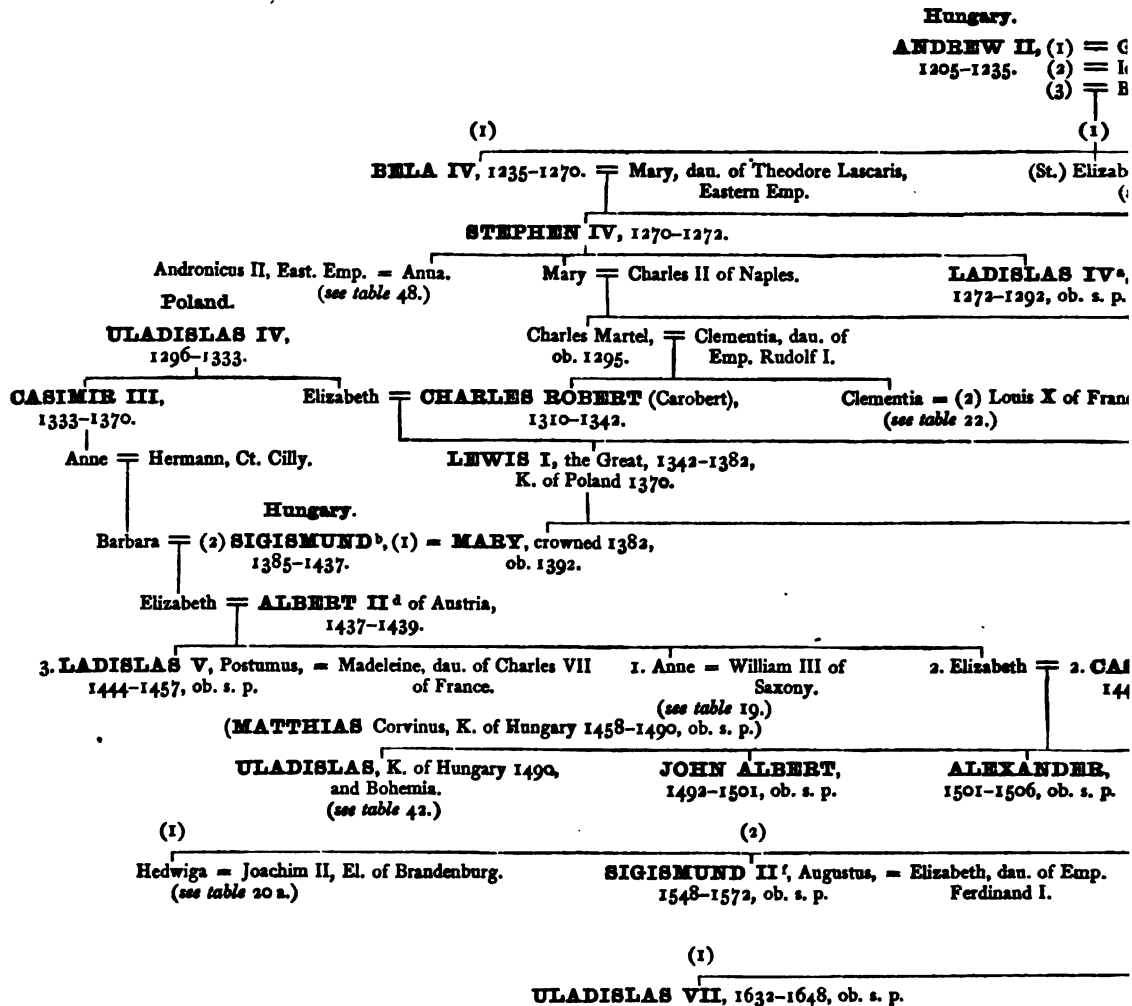
of Castile, Navarre, and Aragon, 1000-1035.







# XLI.—HUNGARY



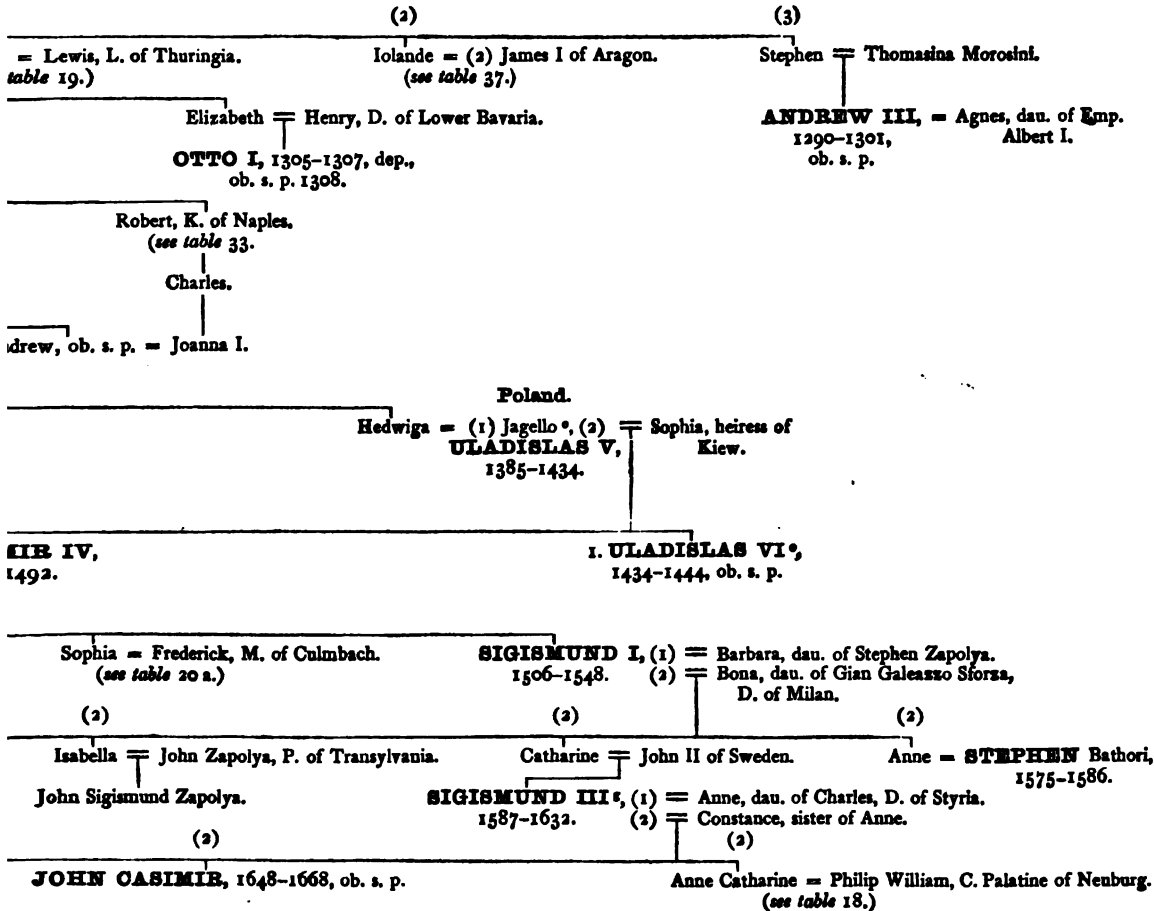
<sup>a</sup> On the death of Ladislav IV the Pope claimed to award the crown to Charles Martel, but the nation chose Andrew III.

<sup>b</sup> Also Emperor 1410, and King of Bohemia 1419; for his family see table 42.

<sup>d</sup> A heathen, and Duke of Lithuania.  
<sup>e</sup> Also Emperor and King of Bohemia;  
<sup>f</sup> Elected King of Hungary 1439 in 1440.

# AND POLAND.

duke of Meran.  
 wife, dau. of Peter of Courtenay, Eastern Emp.  
 Duke of Este.



his family see table 14.  
 tion to Ladislas Postumus; killed at Varna.

° On the death of Sigismund II, Henry Duke of Anjou was elected, but quitted Poland on succeeding to the crown of France as Henry III.  
 ° Also lineal heir of Sweden (see table 44), but rejected as a Roman Catholic.







*Including Emperors of t.*

<sup>a</sup> Regent of Bohemia during childhood of Ladislav Postumus; elected king on his death.

<sup>b</sup> By this marriage Bohemia passed to the Hapsburgs. Crown made hereditary after rebellion, 1547.

**WENZEL I, 1230-1253.** = Cunigunde

**OTTOCAR, (1)**  
1253-1278, (2)  
killed at Stillfried.

(2)

(Emp. Rudolf.)  
Agnes = Rudolf. Judith =  
(see table 14.)

**WENZEL III,** Anne, = HE  
1305-1306, ob. s. p. ob. s. p.  
(see table 14\*.)

Bona = (1) John of France. C  
(see table 23.)

Albert III, D. of = Elizabeth.  
Austria.  
(see table 14.)

**WENZEL IV,** = Sophia, dau. of John,  
1376-1419, D. of Bavaria.  
Emp. 1378-1400, dep.;  
ob. s. p.

Anne = (1) Richard II SIGI  
of England. 14  
(see table 4.) K 0

**ALBERT II** of  
1437-1439.  
K. of Hungary an

3. **LADISLAS** Postumus, 1. Ar  
1440-1457, ob. s. p.

**GEORGE PODIEBRAD,**  
1458-1471.

Catharine = Matthias Corvinus,  
K. of Hungary.

Sidonia = Albert, D. of  
Saxony.  
(see table 19.)

H E M I A.

House of Luxemburg.

da, dau. of Emp. Philip of Swabia.

= (2) Margaret, dau. of Leopold VI of Austria.  
Cunigunda, niece of Bela IV of Hungary.

(2)

**WENZEL II**,  
1278-1305.

Emp. Henry VII (V of Luxemburg),  
1308-1313 (*see table 29*).

BY, D. of Carinthia,  
1306-1310, dep.

Elizabeth = (1) **JOHN**, 1310-1346 (2) = Beatrix, dau. of  
killed at Creçy. Louis I of Bourbon.

**CHARLES IV**, 1346-1378,  
Emp. 1347.

Margaret Mautasch (1) = (1) John Henry, Wenzel, D. of Luxemburg,  
M. of Moravia, ob. 1375. (*see table 29*).

**SIGISMUND**, (1) = Mary, dau. of Lewis of  
1299-1437, Hungary.  
Hungary (2) = Barbara, dau. of Ct. Cilly.  
1387,  
s. p. 1411.

John, D. of  
Luxemburg.  
(*see table 29*.)

Jobst,  
ob. s. p. 1411;  
candidate for  
Empire against  
Sigismund.

(2)

Austria, = Elizabeth.

Emp.

ne = William III  
of Saxony.  
(*see table 19*.)

2. Elizabeth = Casimir IV of Poland.

**ULADISLAV**, 1471-1516. K. of Hungary, 1490. (*see table 41*.)

(Philip, son of Emp. Maximilian.)

Anne = Emp. **FERDINAND I**.  
(*see table 15*.)

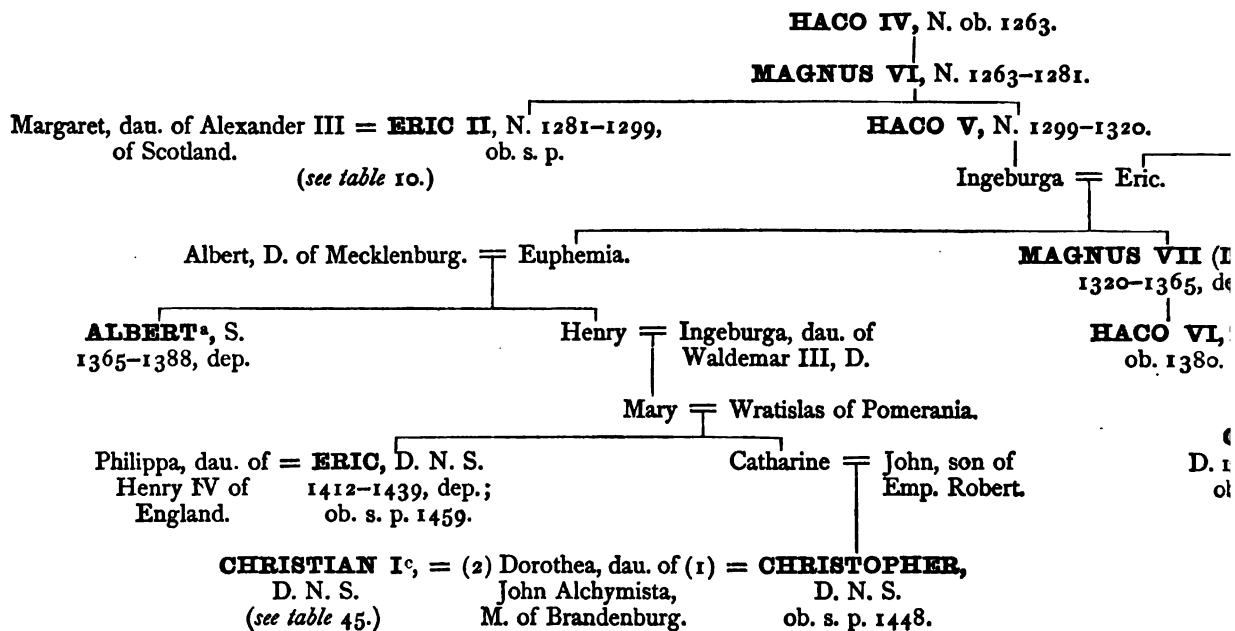
Mary = **LEWIS**, 1506-1526,  
killed at Mohacz, s. p.





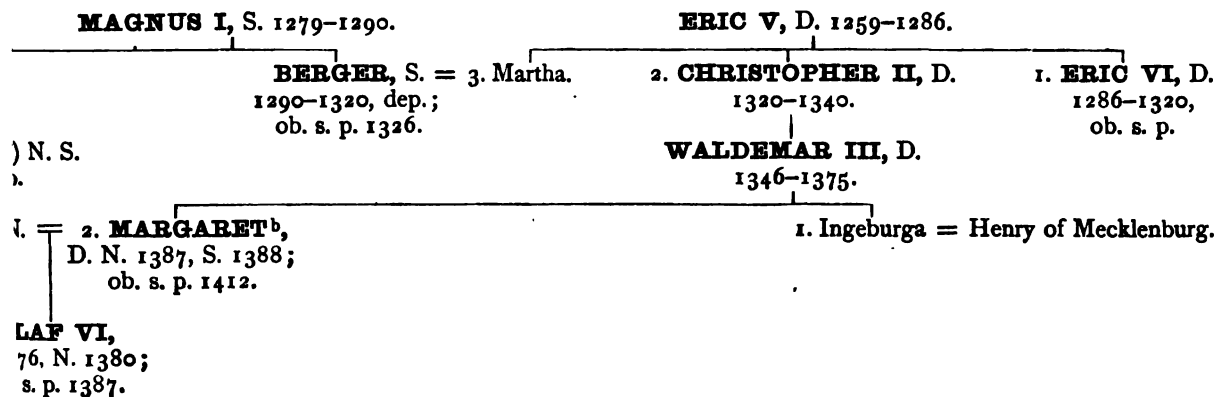
# XLIII.—THE THREE NORTHERN KINGDOMS

[D. means King of Denmark; N. K. means King of Norway; S. means King of Sweden.]



MONARCHS BEFORE THE UNION OF CALMAR.

[King of Norway; S. King of Sweden.]



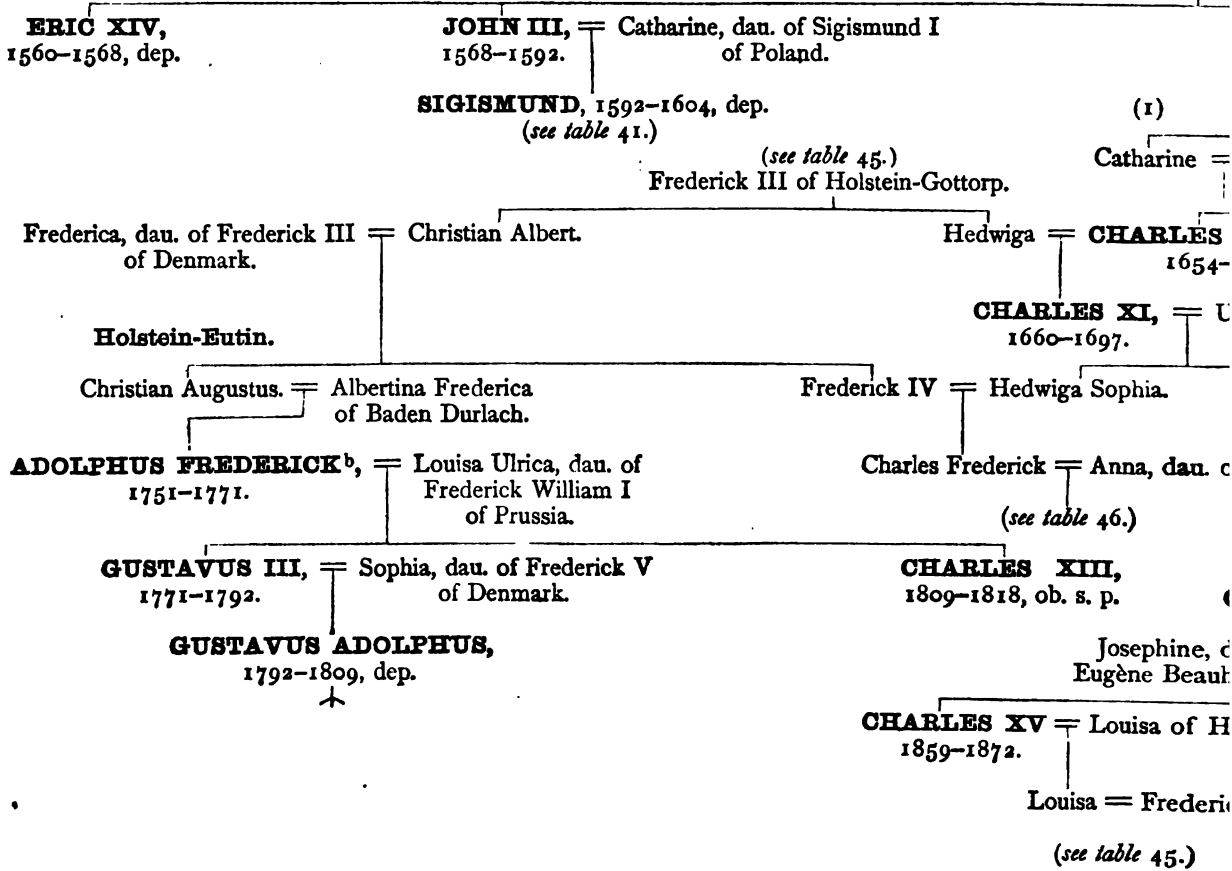
<sup>a</sup> Elected to Sweden in opposition to Haco VI; deposed by Margaret.  
<sup>b</sup> Having united all three kingdoms in her own person, framed formal Union of Calmar 1397.  
<sup>c</sup> Elected king on death of Christopher, whose widow he married; said to be descended from Eric V of Denmark.







GUSTAVUS I, V



E D E N.

sa, 1523-1560.

**CHARLES IX**, (1) = Anna Maria, dau. of Lewis VI, Elector Palatine.  
 1604-1611. (2) = Christina, dau. of Adolf, D. of Holstein-Gottorp.

(2)

John Casimir, C. Palatine of Zweibrücken. **GUSTAVUS II**, Adolphus, 1611-1632. = Mary Eleanor, dau. of John Sigismund, El. of Brandenburg.

X, Gustavus, 1660. Christina = Frederick VI, M. of Baden Durlach. **CHRISTINA**, 1633-1654, res.

Frederick VII.

Ulrica Eleonora, dau. of Frederick III of Denmark. Granddukes of Baden. Albertina Frederica, mother of Adolphus Frederick.

**CHARLES XII**, 1697-1718, ob. s. p.

**ULRICA ELEONORA**, = **FREDERICK** of Hesse-Cassel, ob. s. p. 1741. 1719-1751, ob. s. p.

Peter the Great.

**CHARLES XIV**<sup>c</sup>, 1818-1844.

du. of = **OSCAR I**, 1844-1859.

olland. **OSCAR II** = Sophia of Nassau. succeeded 1872.

k, son of Christian IX of Denmark.

<sup>a</sup> Elected king 1523, thus putting an end finally to the connection with Denmark.

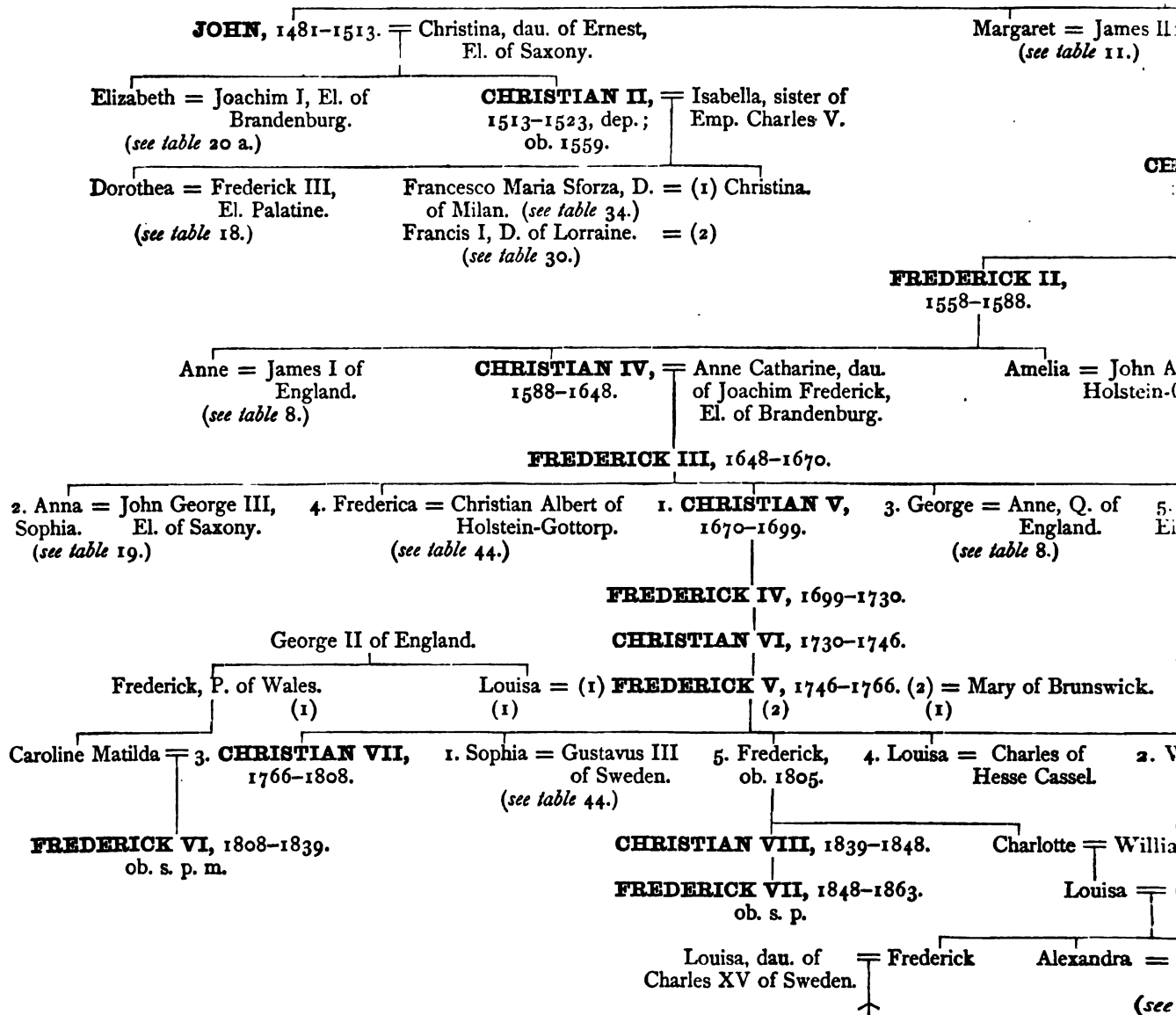
<sup>b</sup> Elected on death of Frederick.

<sup>c</sup> Marshal Bernadotte, adopted by king Charles XIII.





**CHRISTIAN I.**  
K. of Denmark, Norway, and Sweden.  
(see table 11.)



MARK

1448-1481,  
n, and D. of Schleswig-Holstein.  
43.)

of Scotland.

**FREDERICK I,** (1) = Anne, dau. of John Cicero, El. of Brandenburg.  
1523-1533. (2) = Sophia of Pomerania.

**Holstein-Gottorp.**

(1) **CHRISTIAN III,**  
1534-1558.  
Dorothea = Albert, D. of Prussia.  
(see table 20 a.)

(2) **Adolf.**  
John Adolf = Amelia, dau. of Frederick II.  
Christina = (2) Charles IX of Sweden.  
(see table 44.)

Anna = Augustus, El. of Saxony.  
(see table 19.)

**Sonderburg.**

**Frederick.**  
(see table 44.)

dolf of  
Gottorp.

John  
Alexander.

Ulrica = Charles XI  
sonora. of Sweden.  
(see table 44.)

**Glücksburg.**

**Augustenburg.**

**Hesse Cassel.**

Frederick II = Mary, dau. of George II. of England.

2. Augustus.

1. Ernest.

Lewis Frederick.

Frederick William.

Peter Augustus.

Christian Augustus.

Charles Antony.

Frederick Christian.

Frederick.

Frederick Christian.

(1) **Wilhelmina** = 1. William, El. 1803.

3. Frederick.

2. Charles = Louisa, dau. of Frederick V.

1. **Augusta** = Adolphus, D. of Cambridge. (see table 9.)

Louisa = William.

Christian.

**CHRISTIAN IX,** succeeded 1863.

Frederick. Christian = Helena, dau. of Victoria of England.

Albert Edward, P. of Wales. (see table 9.)

George, K. of Greece, 1863. = Olga of Russia.

Dagmar (Mary) = Alexander, son of Alexander II of Russia. (see table 46.)







- <sup>a</sup> First Czar.
- <sup>b</sup> Declined the crown on Theodore's death, which was seized by her brother.
- <sup>c</sup> Succeeded by an impostor pretending to be Demetrius, son of Ivan IV, who reigned one year. Then **BASIL V**, 1606-10; then chaos until 1613.
- <sup>d</sup> Said to be a descendant of the old royal house.

**IVAN III**, Vassilievitch, = Soph  
1462-1505. brot

**BASIL IV**, 1505-

**IVAN IV<sup>a</sup>**, 1533-

**BORIS** Godounoff<sup>c</sup>, 1598-1605.

Irene<sup>b</sup> = **THEODORE**, 1584-1598,  
ob. s. p.

**THEODORE**, 1676-1682,  
ob. s. p.

**IVAN V**, 1682-1689, res.;  
ob. 1696.

Charles Leopold, D. of = Catharine.  
Mecklenburg-Schwerin.

**ANNA**, 1730-1740,  
ob. s. p.

Charlotte, dau. of Lewis Rudolf, =  
D. of Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel.

Anna = Antony Ulric, son of Ferdinand Albert II  
of Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel.

**PETER II**  
ob.

**IVAN VI**, 1740-1741, dep.

William II of = 4. Anna.  
Holland.  
(see table 31)

1. **ALEXANDER I**,  
1801-1825, ob. s. p.

2. Constantin  
**ALEXANDER I**  
succeeded 1

Alexander = Mary (Dagmar), dau. of  
Christian IX of Denmark.

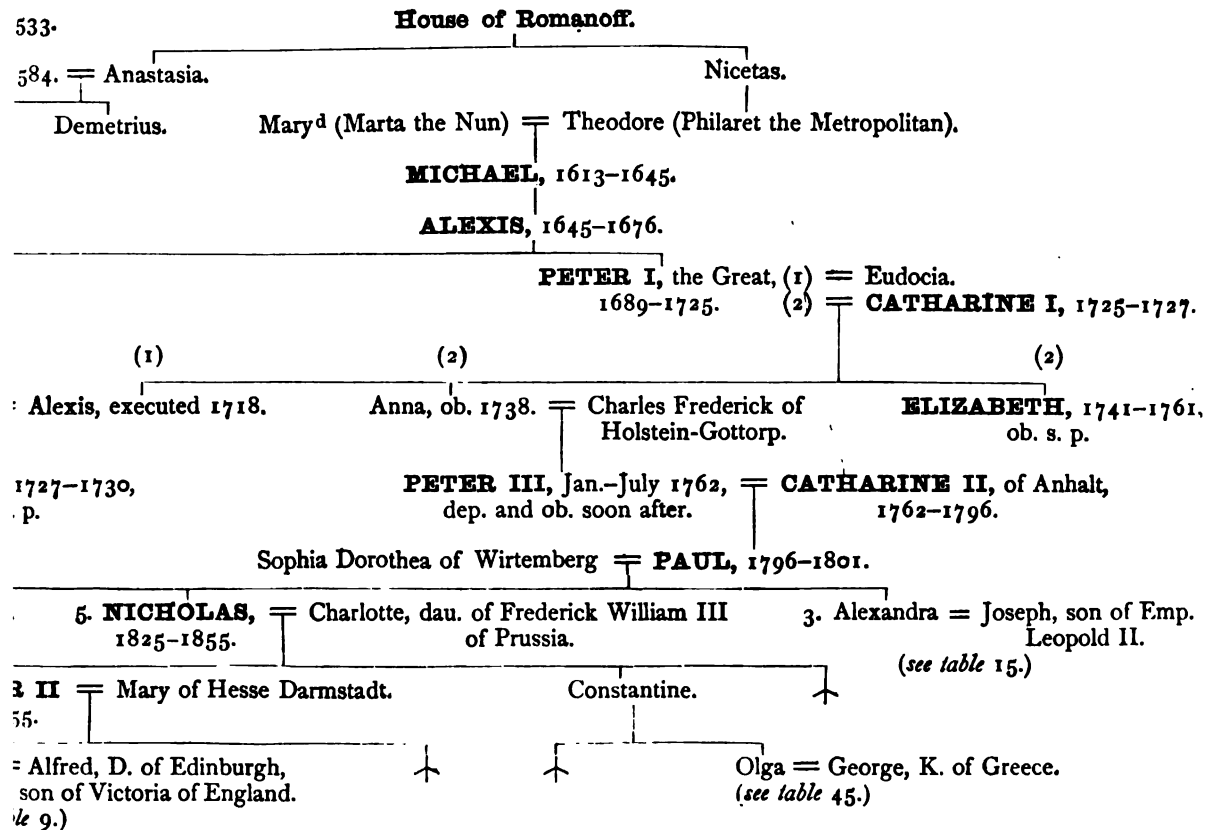
Vladimir.

Mary  
(see 1)

RUSSIA.

(see table 48.)

..., dau. of Thomas Palæologus,  
 ... of Emp. Constantine XIII.







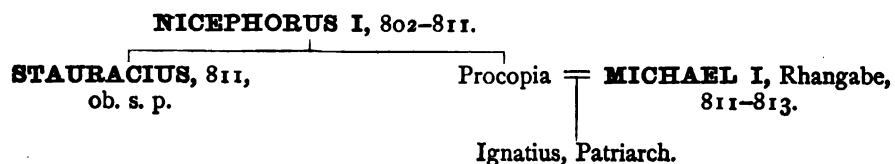
XLVII.—EASTERN EMPIRE. ISAU

LEO III, the Is

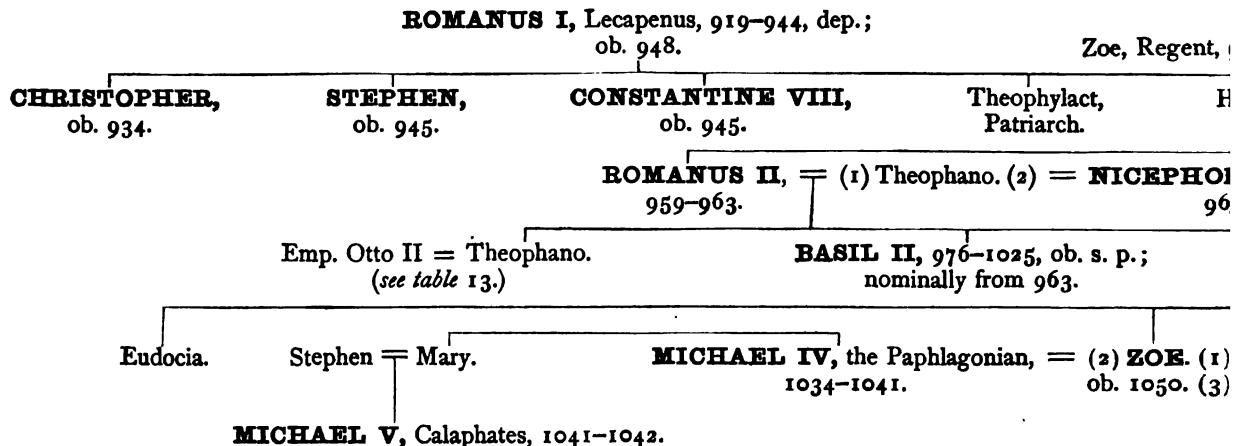
CONSTANTINE V,

LEO IV,

CONS



LEO V, the J



IAN AND BASILIAN DYNASTIES.

urian, 717-741.

Copronymus, 741-775.

775-780. = **IRENE**, 797-802.

**FANTINE VI**, 780-797, dep.

Euphrosyne. = (2) **MICHAEL II**, the Stammerer, (1) = Thecla.  
820-829.

Armenian, 813-820.

**THEOPHILUS**, 829-842.

**MICHAEL III**, the Drunkard,  
842-867, ob. s. p.

**BASIL I**, the Macedonian, 867-886.

812-919 = **LEO VI**, the Philosopher, 886-912.

**ALEXANDER**, 912-913,  
ob. s. p.

Stephen, Patriarch.

Elena = **CONSTANTINE VII**, Porphyrogenitus,  
945-959, nominally from 912.

**ROMANUS II**, Phocas,  
959-969.

Theodora = **JOHN I**, Zimisces, 969-976.

**CONSTANTINE IX**, 1025-1028,  
nominally from 963.

Anna = Vladimir of Russia.

= **ROMANUS III**, Argyrus, 1028-1034.

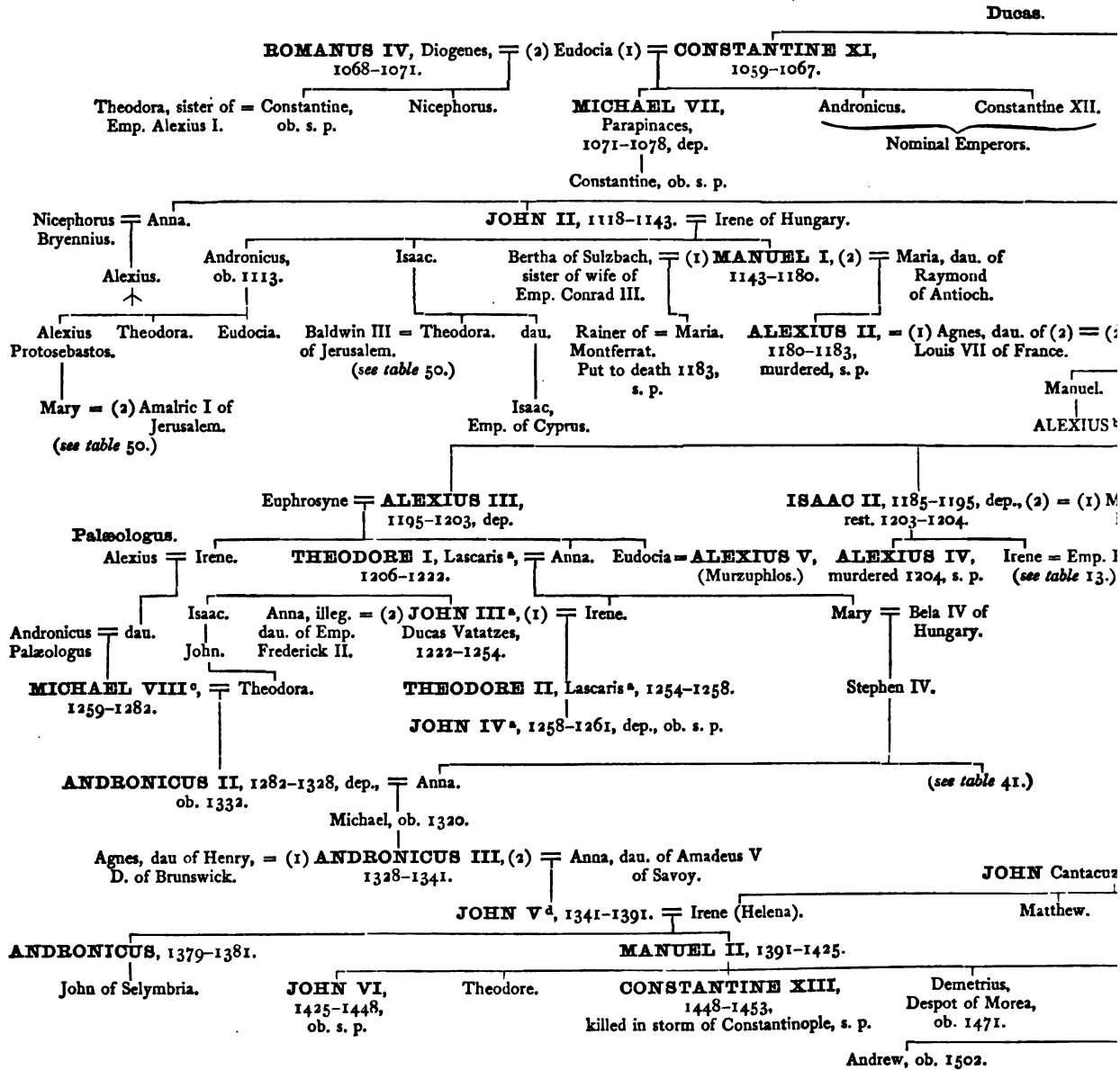
**THEODORA**, 1054-1056.

= **CONSTANTINE X**, Monomachus, 1042-1054.

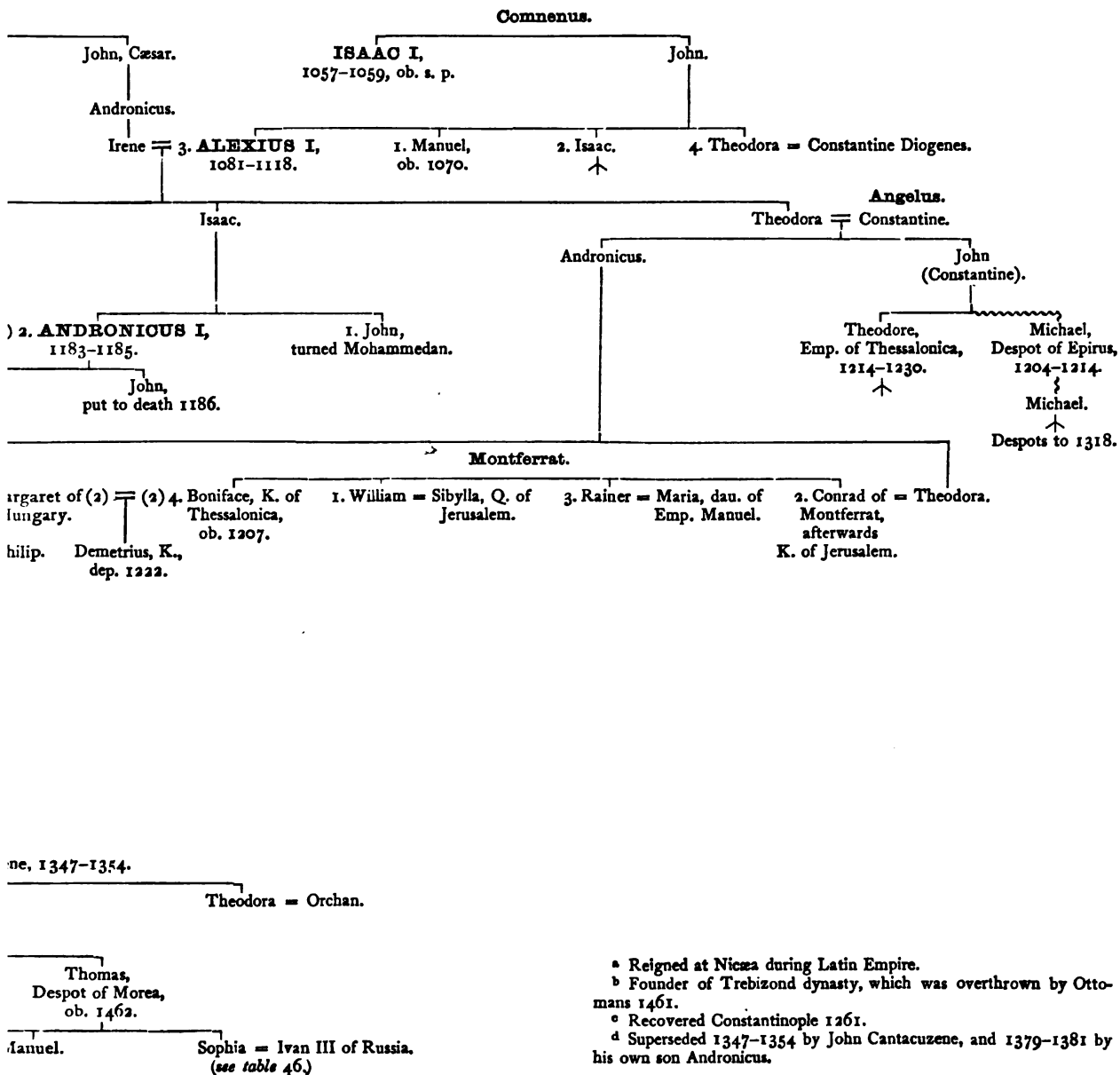








# THE COMNENI AND PALÆOLOGI.

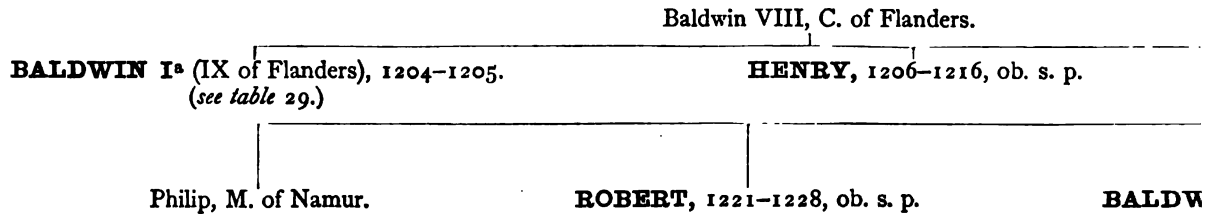


\* Reigned at Nicæa during Latin Empire.  
 b Founder of Trebizond dynasty, which was overthrown by Ottomans 1461.  
 c Recovered Constantinople 1261.  
 d Superseded 1347-1354 by John Cantacuzene, and 1379-1381 by his own son Andronicus.





XLIX.—THE LATIN EMPER

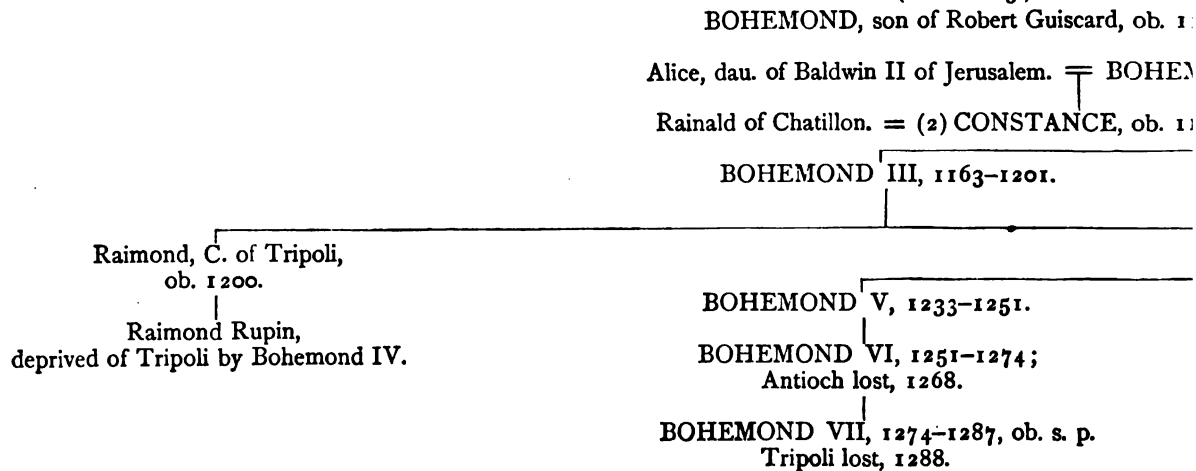


<sup>a</sup> Taken prisoner by the Bulgarians 1205, and died in prison—date not known.

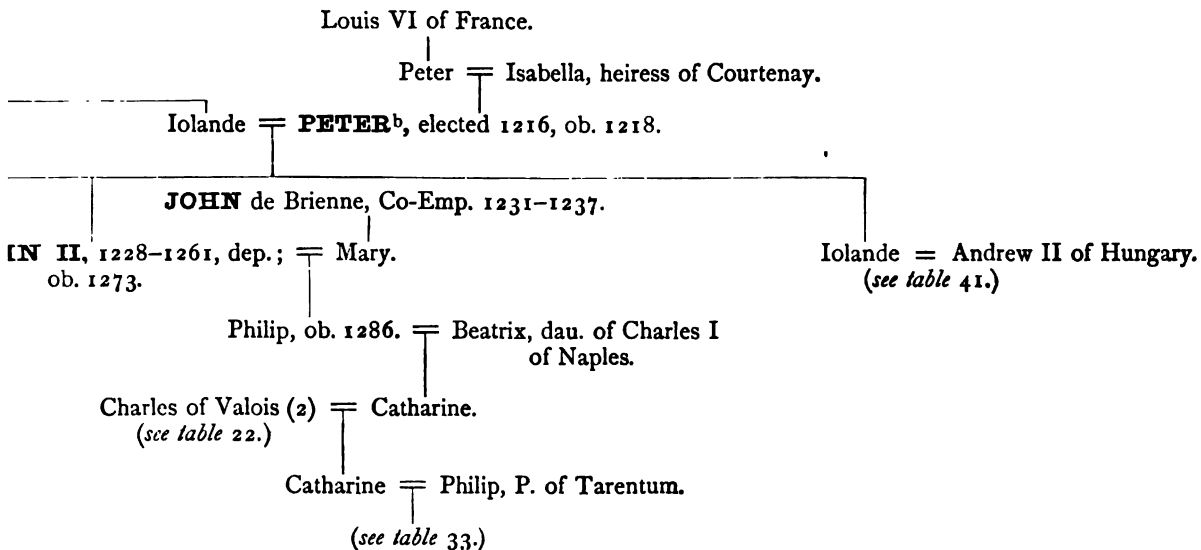
<sup>b</sup> Taken prisoner on his way to Constantinople 1217, by Theodore, Despot of Epirus, and put to death by him.

XLIX\*.—PRINCE

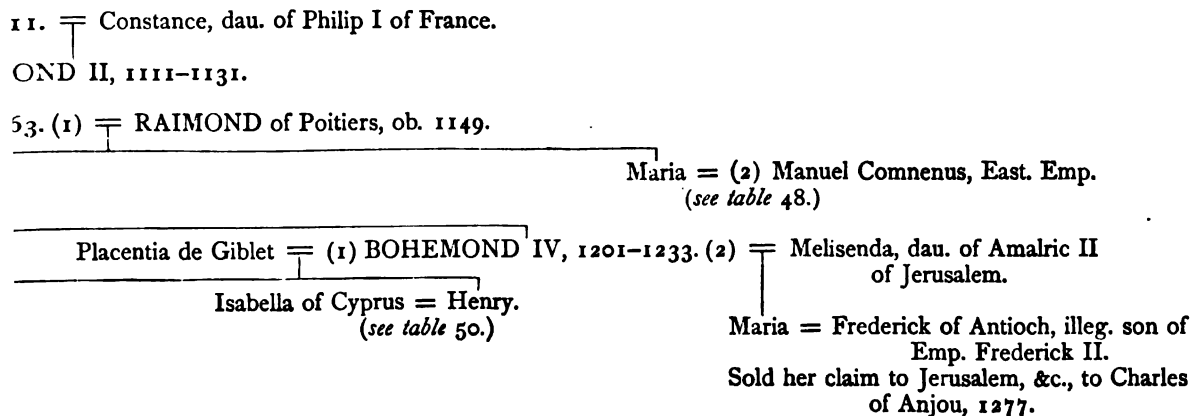
(see table 13.)



ORS AT CONSTANTINOPLE.



OF ANTIOCH.





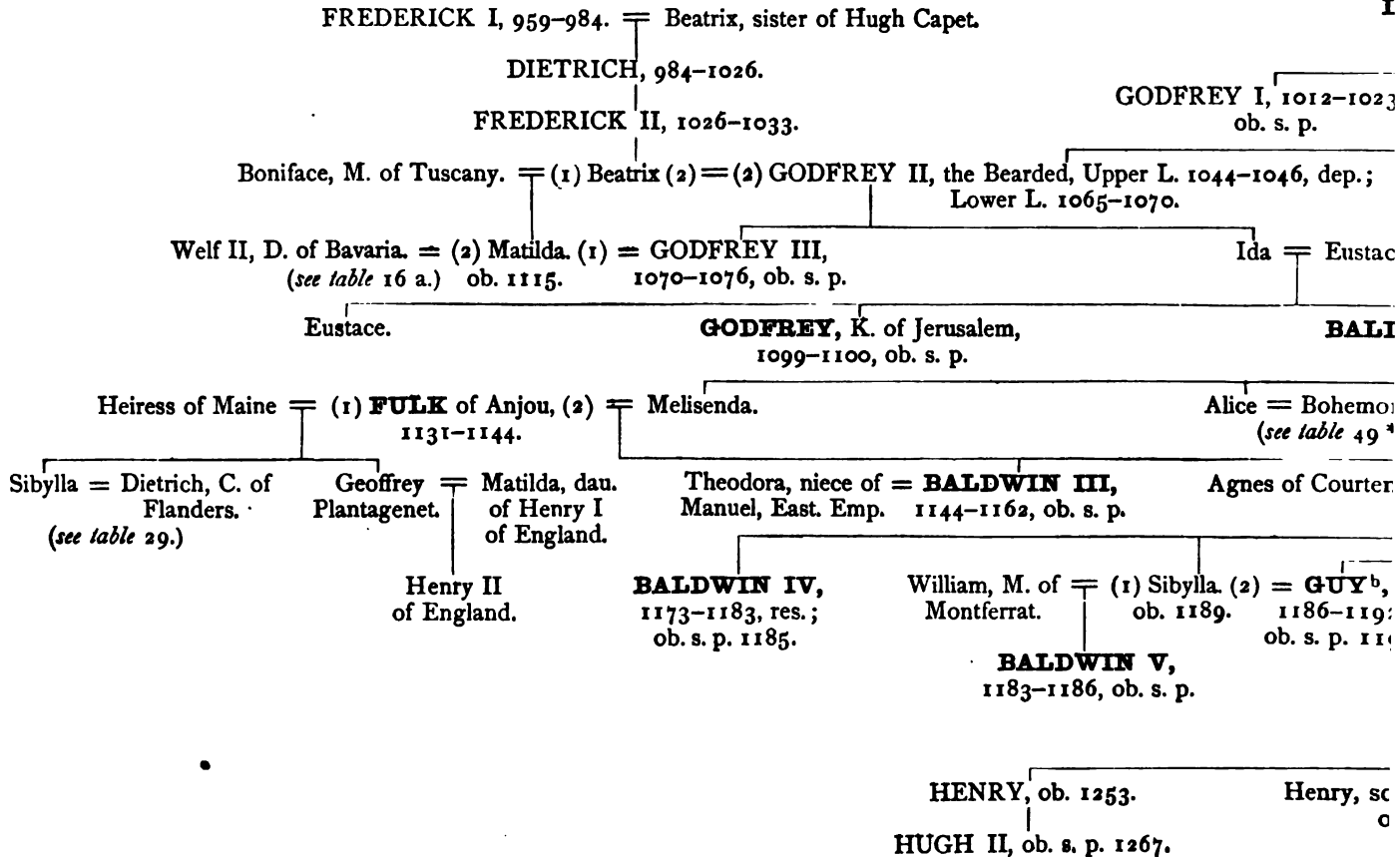




# L.—KINGDOMS OF JERUSALEM

*With early Dukes of Lorraine*

## Upper Lorraine.



AND CYPRUS.

<sup>a</sup> Said to be a kinsman of Baldwin I, but the relationship cannot be traced.  
<sup>b</sup> Successively kings of Cyprus.  
<sup>c</sup> The titular claim to the crowns of Jerusalem and Cyprus passed ultimately to the house of Savoy (see table 32): the former is also claimed by the Hapsburgs through other lines.  
<sup>d</sup> Leaving Tripoli to Raimond, son of Bohemond III of Antioch. (see table 49\*.)

Lower Lorraine.  
 Godfrey.

GOZELO, 1023-1044,  
 Upper L. 1033.

Frederick (Pope Stephen IX), ob. 1058.

, C. of Boulogne.

WIN I, 1100-1118,  
 ob. s. p.

Hugh, C. of Rethel.

BALDWIN II<sup>a</sup>, 1118-1131.

d II, P. of Antioch.

Hodierna = RAIMOND I, 1137-1151.

y = (1) AMALRIC I, 1162-1173. (2) = Mary, great niece of Emp. Manuel Comnenus.  
 (Hugh of Lusignan.)

RAIMOND II, 1151-1187, ob. s. p.<sup>d</sup>

Eschiva? of Ibelin.

(1) AMALRIC II<sup>b</sup>, 1197-1205.  
 Bohemond IV = Melisenda of Antioch.

(2) = (4) Isabella.

(1) = Henfrid of Toron.  
 (2) = CONRAD of Montferrat, K. 1192, ob. same year.

Cyprus.

(3) (see table 49\*.)

(3) = HENRY II, C. of Champagne, K. 1192-1197.

HUGH I, ob. 1219. = Alice.

JOHN de Brienne, afterwards Eastern Emp. (1) = Iolande (Mary), ob. 1212?  
 (2) = Mary (Berengaria), dau. of Alfonso IX of Leon.

of Bohemond IV = Isabella.  
 Antioch.

HUGH III, ob. 1284.  
 †<sup>c</sup>

(1) Iolande = (2) Emp. FREDERICK II. Mary = Baldwin II, Eastern Emp. (see table 49.)

Tripoli.

Raimond IV of Toulouse.

BERTRAND, = Helena (Alice), dau. of C. of Tripoli, Eudes I, D. of ob. 1112. Burgundy.

PONTIUS, = (2) Cecilia, dau. of (1) = Tancred. Philip I of France. 1112-1137.





**GREGORY I**, the Great, Sept. 590—March 604.  
**SABINIANUS**, Sept. 604—Feb. 606?  
**BONIFACE III**, Feb.—Nov. 607?  
**BONIFACE IV**, Aug. 608—May 615?  
**DEUSDEDIT**, Nov. 615—Dec. 618?  
**BONIFACE V**, Dec. 619—Oct. 625?  
**HONORIUS I**, Nov. 625—Oct. 638.  
**SEVERINUS**, May—Aug. 640.  
**JOHN IV**, Dec. 640—Oct. 642.  
**THEODORE I**, Nov. 642—May 649.  
**MARTIN I**, July 649—June 653, dep.; ob. Sept. 655.  
**EUGENIUS I**, Aug. 654—June 657.  
**VITALIANUS**, July 657—Jan. 672.  
**ADEODATUS**, April 672—June 676.  
**DONUS I**, Nov. 676—April 678.  
**AGATHO**, June 678—Jan. 682?  
**LEO II**, Aug. 682—July 683?  
**BENEDICT II**, June 684—May 685.  
**JOHN V**, July 685—Aug. 686?  
**CONO**, Oct. 686—Sept. 687.  
**THEODORUS**, Sept.—Dec. 687.  
**SERGIUS I**, Dec. 687—Sept. 701.  
**JOHN VI**, Oct. 701—Jan. 705.  
**JOHN VII**, March 705—Oct. 707.  
**SISINNIUS**, Jan.—Feb. 708.  
**CONSTANTINE**, March 708—April 715.  
**GREGORY II**, May 715—Feb. 731.  
**GREGORY III**, March 731—Nov. 741.  
**ZACHARIAS**, Dec. 741—March 752.  
 Stephen, March 752, died before consecration.  
**STEPHEN II**, March 752—April 757.  
**PAUL I**, May 757—June 767.  
 CONSTANTINE, usurper, June 767—Aug. 768.  
**STEPHEN III**, Aug. 768—Feb. 772.  
**HADRIAN I**, Feb. 772—Dec. 795.  
**LEO III**, Dec. 795—June 816.  
**STEPHEN IV**, June 816—Jan. 817.  
**PASCAL I**, Jan. 817—May 824.  
**EUGENIUS II**, June 824—Aug. 827.  
**VALENTINE**, Aug.—Dec. 827?  
**GREGORY IV**, Dec. 827—Jan. 844?

**SERGIUS II**, Jan. 844—Jan. 847.  
**LEO IV**, April 847—July 855.  
**BENEDICT III**, Sept. 855—April 858.  
**NICHOLAS I**, April 858—Nov. 867.  
**HADRIAN II**, Dec. 867—Nov. 872?  
**JOHN VIII**, Dec. 872—Dec. 882.  
**MARINUS**, Dec. 882—May 884.  
**HADRIAN III** (Agapetus), May 884—Sept. 885.  
**STEPHEN V**, Sept. 885—Aug. 891.  
**FORMOSUS**, Sept. 891—April 896.  
**BONIFACE VI**, 896, died in fifteen days.  
**STEPHEN VI**, 896—897, dates unknown.  
**ROMANUS**, Aug.—Nov. 897?  
**THEODORE II**, 898, dates unknown.  
**JOHN IX**, July 898—July 900.  
**BENEDICT IV**, July 900—Aug. 903.  
**LEO V**, Oct.—Nov. 903, dep.  
**CHRISTOPHER**, Nov. 903—Jan. 904, dep.  
**SERGIUS III**, Jan. 904—Sept. 911.  
**ANASTASIUS III**, Sept. 911—Nov. 913.  
**LANDO**, Nov. 913—May 914.  
**JOHN X**, May 914—May 928.  
**LEO VI**, June 928—Feb. 929.  
**STEPHEN VII**, Feb. 929—March 931.  
**JOHN XI**, March 931—Jan. 936.  
**LEO VII**, Jan. 936—July 939.  
**STEPHEN VIII**, July 939—Nov. 942.  
**MARTIN III**, Nov. 942—Jan. 946.  
**AGAPETUS II**, March 946—end of 955.  
**JOHN XII** (Octavianus), Jan. 956—Dec. 963, dep.  
**LEO VIII**, Dec. 963—March 965.  
 BENEDICT V, 964—965.  
**JOHN XIII**, Oct. 965—Sept. 972.  
**BENEDICT VI**, 972—974.  
 BONIFACE VII, 974, driven into exile.  
**DONUS II**, 974, dates unknown.  
**BENEDICT VII**, March 975—July 983?  
**JOHN XIV**, Nov. 983—Aug. 984.  
 BONIFACE VII again—ob. March 985.  
 John XV, never lawfully consecrated, ob. 985.  
**JOHN XVI**, July 985—996.

**Antipopes.**

**GREGORY V** (Bruno, *see table 13*), May 996—Feb. 999.  
**SILVESTER II** (Gerbert, Abp. of Ravenna), April 999—May 1003.  
**JOHN XVII** (Secco), June—Oct. 1003.  
**JOHN XVIII** (Phasian), Dec. 1003—May 1009, res.  
**SERGIUS IV** (Peter Boccaporco), 1009—May 1012?  
**BENEDICT VIII** (John, Bp. of Porto), July 1012—July 1024.  
**JOHN XIX** (Romano, brother of Benedict VIII), Aug. 1024—May 1033.  
**BENEDICT IX** (Theophylact, nephew of John XIX), 1033—July 1048, res.; deposed 1044, and restored on death of Silvester III; sold the papacy to Gregory VI; restored again on death of Clement II.  
**DAMASUS II** (Poppo, Bp. of Brixen), July—Aug. 1048.  
**LEO IX** (Bruno, Bp. of Toul), Dec. 1048—April 1054.  
**VICTOR II** (Gebhard, Bp. of Eichstadt), March 1055—July 1057.  
**STEPHEN IX** (Frederick of Lorraine, *see table 50*), Aug. 1057—March 1058.  
**NICHOLAS II** (Gerard, Bp. of Florence), Dec. 1058—July 1061.  
**ALEXANDER II** (Anselm, Bp. of Lucca), Sept. 1061—April 1073.  
**GREGORY VII** (Hildebrand), April 1073—May 1085.  
**VICTOR III** (Desiderius, Abbot of Monte Casino), May 1086—Sept. 1087.  
**URBAN II** (Otto, Bp. of Ostia), March 1088—July 1099.  
**PASCAL II** (Rainer, Abbot of S. Lorenzo), Aug. 1099—Jan. 1118.  
**GELASIUS II** (Cardinal John of Gaeta), Jan. 1118—Jan. 1119.  
**CALIXTUS II** (Guy, Abp. of Vienne, *see table 28*), Feb. 1119—Dec. 1124.  
**HONORIUS II** (Lambert, Bp. of Ostia), Dec. 1124—Feb. 1130.  
**INNOCENT II** (Card. Gregory dei Papi), Feb. 1130—Sept. 1143.  
**CELESTINE II** (Guy de Castro), Sept. 1143—March 1144.  
**LUCIUS II** (Gerard, Card. of S. Croce), March 1144—Feb. 1145.  
**EUGENIUS III** (Bernard, Abbot of S. Anastasius), Feb. 1145—July 1153.  
**ANASTASIUS IV** (Conrad, Card. Bp. of Sabina), July 1153—Dec. 1154.  
**HADRIAN IV** (Nicholas Breakspear), Dec. 1154—Sept. 1159.  
**ALEXANDER III** (Roland Bandinelli Card. of S. Mark) Sept. 1159—Aug. 1181.  
  
**LUCIUS III** (Ubaldo, Bp. of Ostia), Sept. 1181—Nov. 1185.  
**URBAN III** (Uberto Crivelli, Abp. of Milan), Nov. 1185—Oct. 1187.  
**GREGORY VIII** (Card. Albert di Morra), Oct.—Dec. 1187.  
**CLEMENT III** (Paul Scolari, Card. Bp. of Palestrina), Dec. 1187—March 1191.  
**CELESTINE III** (Card. Hyacinth), March 1191—Jan. 1198.  
**INNOCENT III** (Card. Lothario dei Conti di Segni), Jan. 1198—July 1216.  
**HONORIUS III** (Cencio Savelli) July 1216—March 1227.  
**GREGORY IX** (Card. Ugolino), March 1227—Aug. 1241.  
 Celestine IV (Geoffrey Castiglione), 1241, died before consecration.  
**INNOCENT IV** (Sinibaldo Fieschi), June 1243—Dec. 1254.  
**ALEXANDER IV** (Rinaldo, Bp. of Ostia), Dec. 1254—May 1261.  
**URBAN IV** (James Pantaleon, Patriarch of Jerusalem), Aug. 1261—Oct. 1264.  
**CLEMENT IV** (Guy Foulquois, Abp. of Narbonne), Feb. 1265—Nov. 1268.  
 Vacancy till election of Gregory X, Sept. 1271 (*see table 52*).

**JOHN XVII** (Philagathus), May 997—Feb. 998.  
  
**SILVESTER III** (John, Bp. of Sabina), 1044.  
**GREGORY VI** (John Graziano), May 1045—Dec. 1046, dep.  
**CLEMENT II** (Suger, Bp. of Bamberg), Dec. 1046—Oct. 1047.  
**CLEMENT II** (Suidger, Bp. of Bamberg), Dec. 1046—Oct. 1047.  
  
**BENEDICT X** (John, Bp. of Velletri), March 1058—Jan. 1059, dep.  
  
**CLEMENT III** (Guibert, Abp. of Ravenna), June 1080—Sept. 1100.  
**ALBERT**, 1102.  
**SILVESTER IV** (Maginulf), 1105—1111.  
**GREGORY VIII** (Burdinus), March 1118—April 1121.  
  
**ANACLETUS II** (Card. Peter Leoni), Feb. 1130—Jan. 1138.  
**GREGORIUS**, 1138.  
  
**VICTOR IV** (Card. Octavian), Sept. 1159—April 1164.  
**PASCAL III** (Guy of Crema), April 1164—Sept. 1168.  
**CALIXTUS III** (John of Struma), Sept. 1168—Aug. 1178, res.  
**INNOCENT III**, 1178—1180.

\*. Much uncertainty hangs over the dates of some of the early Popes. In all cases where the date of succession, or of death, is disputed, a note of interrogation is appended.







**GREGORY X** (Tebaldo, Archdeacon of Liege), Sept. 1271—Jan. 1276.  
**INNOCENT V** (Peter of Tarentaise), Feb.—June 1276. .  
 Hadrian V (Card. Ottobuoni), July 1276; died before consecration.  
**JOHN XXI** (Peter, a Portuguese), Sept. 1276—May 1277.  
**NICHOLAS III** (John Gaetano Orsini), Nov. 1277—Aug. 1280.  
**MARTIN IV** (Simon de Brion), Feb. 1281—March 1285.  
**HONORIUS IV** (James Savelli), April 1285—April 1287.  
**NICHOLAS IV** (Jerome, Bp. of Palestrina), Feb. 1288—April 1292.  
**COELESTINE V** (Peter Morrone), July—Dec. 1294, res.; ob. May 1296.  
**BONIFACE VIII** (Benedict Gaetani), Dec. 1294—Oct. 1303.  
**BENEDICT XI** (Nicholas Bocasi), Oct. 1303—July 1304.  
**CLEMENT V** (Bertrand de Goth, Abp. of Bordeaux), June 1305—April 1314.  
**JOHN XXII** (James d'Èuse), Aug. 1316—Dec. 1334.  
**BENEDICT XII** (James Fournier), Dec. 1334—April 1342.  
**CLEMENT VI** (Peter Roger, Abp. of Rouen), May 1342—Dec. 1352.  
**INNOCENT VI** (Stephen Aubert), Dec. 1352—Sept. 1362.  
**URBAN V** (William Grimoard), Oct. 1362—Dec. 1370.  
**GREGORY XI** (Peter Roger, nephew of Clement VI), Dec. 1370—March 1378.

} In Avignon.

### The Great Schism.

#### Rome.

**URBAN VI** (Bartholomew Pregnano, Abp. of Bari), April 1378—Oct. 1389.  
**BONIFACE IX** (Peter Tomacelli), Nov. 1389—Oct. 1404.  
**INNOCENT VII** (Cosmo Meliorati), Oct. 1404—Nov. 1406.  
**GREGORY XII** (Angelo Corrarìo), Dec. 1406—July 1415, res.; ob. Oct. 1419.

In 1415 the Council of Constance deposed John XXIII, induced Gregory XII to resign, and elected

**MARTIN V** (Otto Colonna), Nov. 1417—Feb. 1431.  
**EUGENIUS IV** (Gabriel Condulmier), March 1431—Feb. 1447.

**NICHOLAS V** (Thomas de Sarzana), March 1447—March 1455.  
**CALIXTUS III** (Alfonso Borgia), April 1455—Aug. 1458.  
**PIUS II** (Æneas Silvius Piccolomini), Aug. 1458—Aug. 1464.  
**PAUL II** (Peter Barbo), Aug. 1464—July 1471.

#### Avignon.

**CLEMENT VII** (Robert, Bp. of Cambray) Sept. 1378—Sept. 1394.  
**BENEDICT XIII** (Peter de Luna), Sept. 1394—1423.

**CLEMENT VIII**, 1424—1429, res.

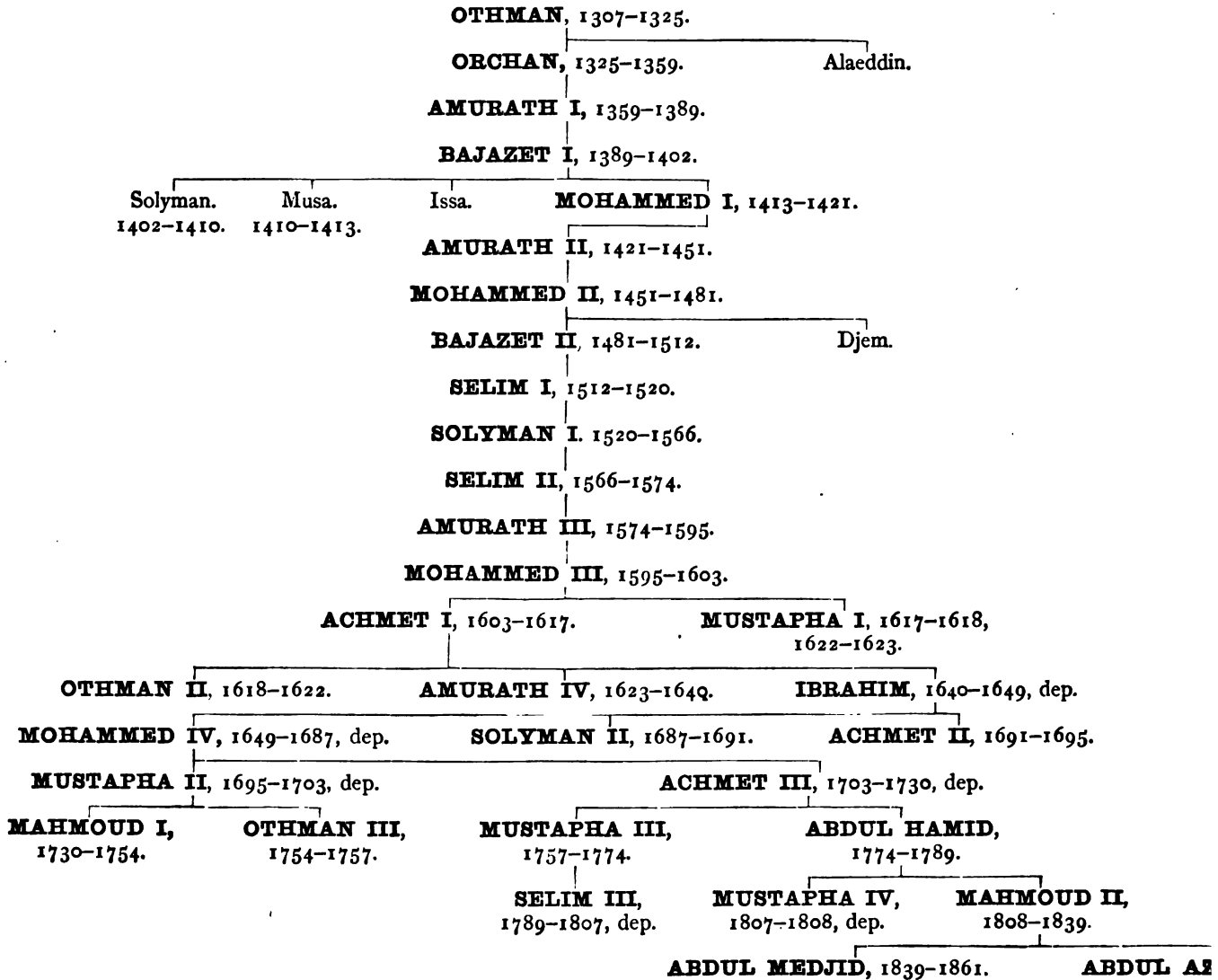
**FELIX V** (Amadeus VIII, D. of Savoy, *see table 32*), elected Nov. 1439 by Council of Basle res. April 1449.

# THE POPES FROM 1271.

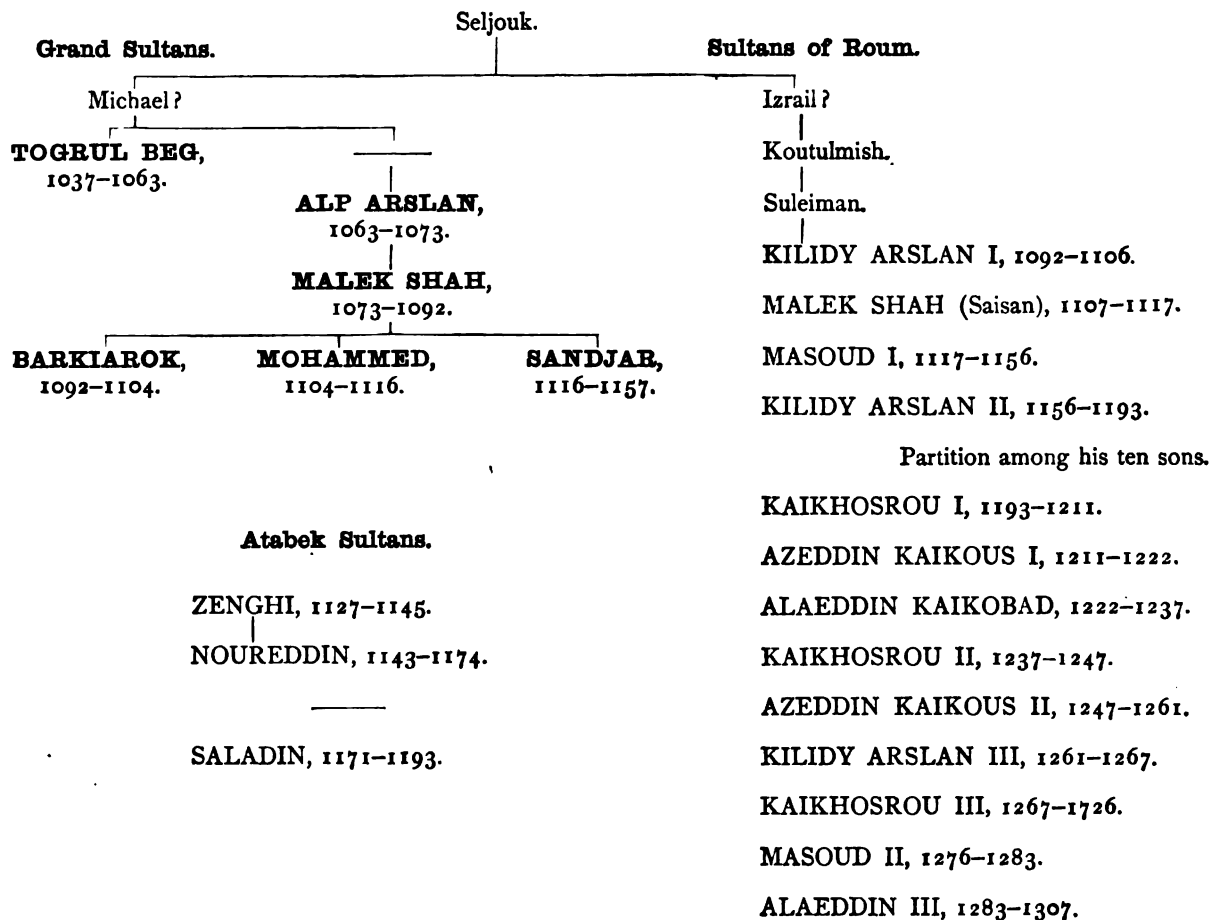
- SIXTUS IV** (Francis della Rovere), Aug. 1471—Aug. 1484.  
**INNOCENT VIII** (John Baptist Cibo), Aug. 1484—July 1492.  
**ALEXANDER VI** (Rodrigo Borgia, Abp. of Valencia), Aug. 1492—Aug. 1503.  
**PIUS III** (Francis Piccolomini), Sept.—Oct. 1503.  
**JULIUS II** (Julian della Rovere), Nov. 1503—Feb. 1513.  
**LEO X** (Giovanni de' Medici, *see table 35*), March 1513—Dec. 1521.  
**ADRIAN VI** (tutor of Charles V), Jan. 1522—Sept. 1523.  
**CLEMENT VII** (Giulio de' Medici, *see table 35*), Nov. 1523—Sept. 1534.  
**PAUL III** (Alexander Farnese), Oct. 1534—Nov. 1549.  
**JULIUS III** (John Maria del Monte), Feb. 1550—March 1555.  
**MARCELLUS II** (Marcello Cervini), April 1555.  
**PAUL IV** (John Peter Caraffa), May 1555—August 1559.  
**PIUS IV** (John Angelo de' Medici), Dec. 1559—Dec. 1565.  
**PIUS V** (Michael Ghislieri), Jan. 1566—May 1572.  
**GREGORY XIII** (Hugh Buoncompagno), May 1572—April 1585.  
**SIXTUS V** (Felix Peretti, Card. of Montalto), April 1585—Aug. 1590.  
**URBAN VII** (John Baptist Castagna), Sept. 1590.  
**GREGORY XIV** (Nicholas Sfondrati), Dec. 1590—Oct. 1591.  
**INNOCENT IX** (John Antony Facchinetti), Oct.—Dec. 1591.  
**CLEMENT VIII** (Ippolito Aldobrandini), Jan. 1592—March 1605.  
**LEO XI** (Alexander Octavian de' Medici), April 1605.  
**PAUL V** (Camillo Borghese), May 1605—Jan. 1621.  
**GREGORY XV** (Alexander Ludovisio), Feb. 1621—July 1623.  
**URBAN VIII** (Maffeo Barberini), Aug. 1623—July 1644.  
**INNOCENT X** (John Baptist Pamphilo), Sept. 1644—Jan. 1655.  
**ALEXANDER VII** (Fabio Chigi), April 1655—May 1667.  
**CLEMENT IX** (Julius Rospigliosi), June 1667—Dec. 1669.  
**CLEMENT X** (John Baptist Altieri), April 1670—July 1676.  
**INNOCENT XI** (Benedict Odescalchi), Sept. 1676—Aug. 1689.  
**ALEXANDER VIII** (Peter Ottobuoni), Oct. 1689—Feb. 1691.  
**INNOCENT XII** (Antonio Pignatelli), July 1691—Sept. 1700.  
**CLEMENT XI** (John Francis Albano), Nov. 1700—March 1721.  
**INNOCENT XIII** (Michael Angelo Conti), May 1721—March 1724.  
**BENEDICT XIII** (Peter Francis Orsini), May 1724—Feb. 1730.  
**CLEMENT XII** (Lorenzo Corsini), July 1730—Feb. 1740.  
**BENEDICT XIV** (Prosper Lambertini), Aug. 1740—May 1758.  
**CLEMENT XIII** (Charles Rezzonico), July 1758—Feb. 1769.  
**CLEMENT XIV** (John Vincent Ganganelli), May 1769—Sept. 1774.  
**PIUS VI** (John Angelo Braschi), Feb. 1775—Aug. 1799.  
**PIUS VII** (Gregory Barnabas Chiaramonte), March 1800—Aug. 1823.  
**LEO XII** (Hannibal della Genga), Sept. 1823—Feb. 1829.  
**PIUS VIII** (Francis Xavier Castiglione), March 1829—Nov. 1830.  
**GREGORY XVI** (Maurus Capellari), Feb. 1831—June 1846.  
**PIUS IX** (John Mastai-Ferretti), elected June 1846.





*The Ottoman Sultans.*

*The Seljouk Sultans.*



12, succeeded 1861.







*The Caliphs.*

**MOHAMMED**, ob. 632.

**ABUBEKR**, 632-634.

**OMAR I**, 634-643.

**OTHRMAN**, 643-655.

**ALI**, 655-661.

**HASSAN**, 661, res.

**Ommiad dynasty.**

**MOAWIYAH I**, 661-679.

**YEZID I**, 679-683.

**MOAWIYAH II**, 683, dep.

**MERWAN I**, 683-684.

**ABDALMELIK**, 684-705.

**WALID I**, 705-715.

**SOLYMAN**, 715-717.

**OMAR II**, 717-720.

**YEZID II**, 720-724.

**HASHEM**, 724-743.

**WALID II**, 743-744.

**YEZID III**, 744.

**IBRAHIM**, 744, dep.

**MERWAN II**, 744-750.

**Abbaside dynasty.**

**ABUL ABBAS**, 750-754.

Ommiad Caliphate in Spain, 755.

**AL MANSUR**, 754-775.

**AL MAHDI**, 775-785.

**AL HADI**, 785-786.

**HAROUN AL RASHID**, 786-809.

**AL AMIN**, 809-813.

**AL MAMUN**, 813-833.

**AL MOTASSEM**, 833-841.

**AL WATHEK**, 841-847.

**AL MOTAWAKKEL**, 847-861, deposed and  
murdered by Turkish guards; Caliphs hence-  
forth insignificant.

Fatimite Caliphate in Egypt 908-1171.

End of Caliphate in Bagdad 1258.

*The Mogul Emperors.*

**BABER**, 1526-1530.  
**HUMAYUN**, 1530-1556.  
**AKBAR**, 1556-1605.  
**JEHANGIR**, 1605-1627.  
**SHAH JEHAN**, 1627-1658.  
**AURANGZIB**, 1658-1707.  
**BAHADUR SHAH**, 1707-1712.  
**JEHANDAR SHAH**, 1712-1713.  
**FAROKHSIR**, 1713-1718.  
**MOHAMMED SHAH**, 1719-1748.  
**AHMED SHAH**, 1748-1754.  
**ALAMGIR**, 1754-1758.  
**SHAH ALUM**, 1758.

*The Shahs of Persia.*

**ISMAIL I**, 1502-1523.  
**TAMASP I**, 1523-1576.  
**ISMAIL II**, 1576-1577.  
**MOHAMMED MIRZA**, 1577-1582.  
**ABBAS I**, the Great, 1582-1627.  
**SOPHI I**, 1628-1641.  
**ABBAS II**, 1641-1666.  
**SOPHI II**, 1666-1694.  
**HUSSEIN**, 1694-1722, dep.  
**MAHMOUD** the Afghan, 1722-1725.  
**ASHRAF**, 1725-1730.  
**TAMASP II**, 1730-1732.  
**ABBAS III**, 1732-1736.  
**NADIR SHAH**, 1736-1747.  
**SHAH ROKH**, 1747-1751.  
Interregnum.  
**KUREEM KHAN**, 1759-1779.  
Interregnum.  
**AGA MOHAMMED KHAN**, 1795-1797.  
**FUTTEH ALI SHAH**, 1798-1834.  
**MOHAMMED SHAH**, 1834-1848.  
**NASSR-ED-DEEN**, succeeded 1848.











